

## I. Territorial Development and the Transformation of Landscape

*Eva Semotanová*

- 1 The Formation of the Geographical Core of the Czech State /25
- 2 The Bohemian Crown Lands /29
- 3 Czechoslovakia in Central Europe /33
- 4 The Czech Republic in the Heart of Europe /38
- 5 Metamorphoses of the Landscape /38
- 6 Landscape of the Czech Lands in the Neolithic Age and Early Medieval Colonization /39
- 7 The Great Transformations of the Landscape in the Early Modern Era /41
- 8 Landscape in the Time of Industrialization, Urbanization and the Rise of Transport /45
- 9 The Landscape in Conflict with Modern Society /48

## II. Prehistory and Beginnings of Slavic Settlement (to the 8<sup>th</sup> Century)

*Dušan Třeštík*

- 1 The Significance of the Neolithic Revolution /55
- 2 Celts in the Czech Lands /56
- 3 The Transmigration of Nations /58

## III. Great Moravia and the Beginnings of the State

(9<sup>th</sup> and 10<sup>th</sup> Centuries)

*Dušan Třeštík*

- 1 Beginnings of Great Moravia /65
- 2 Great Moravia between Byzantium and the Empire of the Franks /68
- 3 Political Unification of the Czech Lands /73
- 4 The Crisis of 1000 and Its Resolution /77

#### IV. The Czech State in the Era of Přemyslid Princes and Kings (from the Beginning of the 11<sup>th</sup> Century to 1306)

*Dušan Třeštík (1) – Josef Žemlička (2–4)*

- 1 Consolidation of the Czech State in the Era of the Princes /83
- 2 Royal Titles and Their Historical Significance /95
- 3 The Czech Lands in the Time of the Great Colonization /98
- 4 The Realm of Přemysl Otakar II and Wenceslas II /106

#### V. The Expansion of the Czech State During the Era of the Luxemburgs (1306–1419)

*Miloslav Polívka*

- 1 The European Dimension of Czech Politics /119
- 2 Society and Culture in the Era of the Luxemburgs /133
- 3 Before the Revolution /142

#### VI. The Hussite Revolution (1419–1471)

*František Šmahel*

- 1 Beginnings of the Reform Movement /149
- 2 The Hussite Wars in the Years 1420–1434 /154
- 3 The Era of Restoration and Interregnums after Lipany (1434–1452) /162
- 4 Kingdom of Two Peoples /164

#### VII. The Bohemian Crownlands under the Jagiellons (1471–1526)

*Jaroslav Boubín*

- 1 The Czech-Hungarian Personal Union /173
- 2 The Estates and Society in the Jagiellon Period /176
- 3 On the Eve of the European Reformation /180
- 4 Education and Culture in the Jagiellon Era /184

#### VIII. The Czech Estates in the Habsburg Monarchy (1526–1620)

*Jaroslav Pánek*

- 1 Integration of the Czech State into the Central European Monarchy of Habsburgs /191
- 2 Land of the King and the Estates /195
- 3 Society and Culture in the Century Preceding the Thirty Years' War /204
- 4 The Approach of Conflict and the Bohemian Estates Rebellion, 1618–1620 /219

#### IX. Baroque Absolutism (1620–1740)

*Jiří Mikulec*

- 1 Constitutional and Social Changes during the 'Thirty Years' War /233
- 2 Post-War Consolidation and Reconstruction of the Czech Lands /240
- 3 The Czech State as an Integral Part of the Habsburg Monarchy /245
- 4 Baroque Culture and Society in the Czech Lands /252

## X. Enlightened Absolutism and the Birth of a Modern State (1740–1792)

*Martina Ondo Grečenková*

- 1 On the Way to the Centralized State /263
- 2 Enlightened Absolutism Reforms /270
- 3 Czech Enlightenment and the Beginning of the Civic Society /276

## XI. The Birth of the Modern Czech Nation (1792–1848)

*Jan Hájek – Milan Hlavačka*

- 1 On the Threshold of a New Era in Czech History /283
- 2 General Development Features /284
- 3 Czech Lands as Part of the Habsburg Monarchy /286
- 4 The Beginning of Industrialization /289
- 5 Rise of Czech National Movement /295
- 6 Spiritual Background. Bohemian and Moravian Revivalist Culture /302

## XII. Czechs during the Revolution and Neo-absolutism (1848–1860)

*Milan Hlavačka*

- 1 The Rise of the Nations in the Habsburg Monarchy and its Consequences /313
- 2 The Birth of Czech Political Representation /319
- 3 Two Faces of the Neo-absolutism /322
- 4 Neo-absolutist Economic Policy /324

## XIII. The Definition of Czech National Society during the Period of Liberalism and Nationalism (1860–1914)

*Pavel Cibulka – Jan Hájek – Martin Kučera*

- 1 The Renewal of Constitutional Life and Struggles for State Rights /331
- 2 Czechs and Germans – National Struggle's Aggravation /339
- 3 The Economic Rise of the Czech Lands /348
- 4 Culture in the Czech Lands in the Second Half of the 19<sup>th</sup> Century and at the Beginning of the 20<sup>th</sup> Century /354

## XIV. The Czech Lands during the First World War (1914–1918)

*Josef Harna*

- 1 Reaction to the Start of the War /379
- 2 Foreign Actions /383
- 3 The Situation at Home During the War /385
- 4 The Balance of Forces /387
- 5 The Agony of the Habsburg Empire and the Czechoslovak Resistance /389

## XV. First Czechoslovak Republic (1918–1938)

*Josef Harna*

- 1 The Building of a State /395
- 2 On the Path to Prosperity /402
- 3 Cultural Life in the Conditions of Democracy /408
- 4 The Economic Crisis Reflected in the Social and Political Spheres /415
- 5 The Threat to Democracy /420

## XVI. Czechoslovakia in the Years after the Munich Agreement and in the Second World War (1938–1945)

*Jan Gebhart*

- 1 The Consequences of the Munich Agreement on the Divided Territory /435
- 2 The Second Republic /439
- 3 The Protectorate of Bohemia and Moravia /442
- 4 Anti-Nazi Resistance at Home and Abroad /444
- 5 Czech Culture during the War /450
- 6 The Final Stage of the War and the Restoration of Czechoslovakia /452

## XVII. Czechoslovakia Between Two Totalitarian Systems (1945–1948)

*Jiří Kocian*

- 1 Post-war Changes /463
- 2 Life in Post-war Czechoslovakia /477
- 3 The Struggle to Maintain Democracy in Czechoslovakia /483

## XVIII. The Establishment and First Crisis of the Communist Regime in Czechoslovakia (1948–1958)

*Jiří Pernes*

- 1 The Coup d'état of February 1948 /493
- 2 Fundamental Changes in the Political and Economic Nature of the Country /501
- 3 First Crisis of the Communist Regime and Its Resolution /511

## XIX. Communist Czechoslovakia on a Journey from a Consolidation of Totalitarianism Towards a Liberalization of the Regime (1959–1967)

*Jiří Pernes*

- 1 The Consolidation of the Totalitarian Regime in the Late 1950s /523
- 2 Attempts to Reform the Economy and Liberalization of the Regime in the Mid-1960s /528

XX. The Half-Life: the Communist Regime's Greatest Crisis  
(1967–1971)

*Oldřich Tůma*

- 1 The Prague Spring /539
- 2 The August Invasion and Its Consequences /555
- 3 The Restoration of Order /563

XXI. The Second Consolidation of the Communist Regime  
and the Descent into Collapse (1972–1989)

*Oldřich Tůma*

- 1 The Normalization Regime /569
- 2 A New Type of Anti-regime Opposition /576
- 3 Degeneration and Collapse /580

XXII. Czechoslovakia's Return to Democracy (1989–1992)

*Jiří Suk*

- 1 The Velvet Revolution /589
- 2 Political Development in the Period of Transition (January–June 1990) /591
- 3 The 1990 Parliamentary Elections. Seeking a Solution to the Czech-Slovak Question.  
The Principal Problems of the Renewed Democracy (June 1990–June 1992) /598
- 4 Parliamentary Elections 1992. The New Division of Power and the End  
of the Czech and Slovak Federal Republic (July–December 1992) /611

List of Illustrations, Tables and Maps /619

List of Abbreviations /621

List of State Representatives /623

Frequently Used Geographical Names /627

Territorial Development of the Czech Lands /I–XVI

Index /629