

CONTENTS

<i>List of illustrations</i>	<i>page</i> x
<i>Preface</i>	xiii
<i>Note on transliteration</i>	xvii
1 THE BULGARIAN LANDS FROM PRE-HISTORY TO THE ARRIVAL OF THE BULGARIANS	I
2 MEDIAEVAL BULGARIA, 681-1393	10
3 OTTOMAN RULE IN THE BULGARIAN LANDS	30
4 THE NATIONAL REVIVAL AND THE LIBERATION	46
5 THE CONSOLIDATION OF THE BULGARIAN STATE, 1878-1896	87
6 FERDINAND'S PERSONAL RULE, 1896-1918	120
7 BULGARIA, 1918-1944	148
8 BULGARIA UNDER COMMUNIST RULE, 1944-1989	184
9 POST-COMMUNIST BULGARIA	216
CONCLUSION	234
<i>Appendix 1 Bulgarian monarchs</i>	244
<i>Appendix 2 Prime ministers of Bulgaria, 1879-1996</i>	246
<i>Suggestions for further reading</i>	248
<i>Index</i>	252

INDEX

- aba* 56, 58, 67
 Academy of Sciences 65, 155
 ACC (Allied Control Commission)
 184-5
 Adrianople 24, 29, 54, 56, 85, 109,
 117, 131, 137, 138
 Adriatic 17, 24, 26, 237
 Aegean 4, 17, 26, 29, 85, 138, 140,
 148, 168, 170, 175
 AIC (Agro-Industrial Complexes) 202
 Albania (Albanians) 12, 20, 23, 53, 57,
 73, 135, 137
 Alexander II, Tsar of Russia 92
 Alexander III, Tsar of Russia 92, 103,
 113
 Alexander Battenberg, Prince 91-2, 94,
 100-4, 108, 111, 122, 239
 alphabet 16, 17, 156
 Antim 75, 89
 April plenum 196-7
 April Uprising 80, 82, 114
 Aprilov, Vasil, Bishop of Vidin and
 Exarch 60, 66
 aristocracy, Bulgarian (mediaeval) 18,
 22, 29, 34, 238
 Turkish 188
 Armenians 19, 31, 38, 113, 129, 242
 army, Austrian 145
 Bulgarian 9, 22, 23, 90, 92, 94,
 99-103, 106, 115, 122, 128, 133,
 136, 138, 141, 145, 148-9, 151,
 156, 158, 160, 162-4, 166, 169,
 173, 175, 179, 183, 185, 187,
 197, 209-10, 218, 239, 241, 243
 Byzantine 23
 German 145, 173, 175, 178, 180-1,
 183
 Greek 4, 129, 158
 Ottoman 31, 33, 44, 56-8, 80, 117,
 138
 Red 180-1, 183-5, 189
 Russian 83
 art 17, 26, 29, 33, 40-1, 66, 204
 Asia Minor 11, 12, 20, 57, 64, 132
 Athens 75, 77, 162
 Athos 41, 46
 Austria (Republic of) 148, 183, 188
 Austria-Hungary (*see* Habsburg
 empire)
ayans 52-4, 56

 Bagryanov, Ivan 181
 Balchik 137
 Balkan alliance 74, 135-6
 entente 162, 169
 federation 77-8, 128, 130, 161, 194
 mountains 4, 10, 14, 54-6, 74, 79,
 83, 85, 100, 102, 116, 118
 towns, 55, 116-17
 wars 135, 138, 148, 162, 240, 242
 banks 95-6, 99, 108, 125, 140, 152,
 163, 187, 222
 BANU (Bulgarian Agrarian National
 Union) 126-7, 134, 149, 151-2,

- 154-7, 160-1, 168, 179, 183,
186-7, 190, 216, 218-19, 223,
232
- BANU-NP (Bulgarian Agrarian
National Union – Nikola Petkov)
178, 186-7, 216, 232
- Batak 82
- BCP (Bulgarian Communist Party) 149,
151, 154-5, 157-62, 165-6, 168,
170, 175, 178-9, 183-98, 202,
206, 217-18, 239, 241
leading role of 190, 198, 217-18
- BDZh (Bulgarian State Railways) 96,
125
- Beckerle, Adolf-Heinz 175, 176, 181
- Belassitsa 21
- Belene 203, 208
- Belgium 108, 120
- Belgrade 11, 56, 77, 79, 102, 106, 130,
135, 155, 164, 168, 175, 203
- Benkovski, Georgi 80, 82
- Berlin, treaty of 85, 86, 95, 96, 99,
108, 114, 117, 240
- Beron, Petăr 62, 219
- Berov, Liuben 229-31
- Bitolya 85, 109, 142
- Black Sea 4, 11, 26, 52, 85, 170, 173,
227, 236
- bogomils 19-20, 22-3, 26, 200, 240
- bombing, allied 178, 180-5, 189, 241
- Boris I, Tsar 12, 14, 15, 17, 18, 20, 22
- Boris III, King 111, 113, 114, 147, 165,
166, 168-73, 175-7, 179, 180,
202, 205, 240
- Bosnia 80, 133, 134
- Botev, Hristo 65, 78-80, 179
- Boyana 26
- Bozhilov, Dobri 178, 180
- Braila 55, 65, 77
- Braşov 55, 62, 65
- Britain 60, 69, 82, 85, 171, 243
- British Museum 29
- broad socialists 128, 151
- BSP (Bulgarian Socialist Party) 218,
219, 223, 224, 230, 232, 233, 239
- Bucharest 55, 64-5, 69, 77-80
treaty of (1886) 102-3, 125
treaty of (1913) 138, 140
treaty of (1918) 146
- Budapest 49, 241
- Bulgaria and Britain xiii, xvi, 52, 82,
85, 96, 103, 108, 118, 147, 164,
171-2, 181, 186
and France 140, 147, 164, 199
and Germany 102, 108, 117-18,
125, 140-2, 145-6, 166, 168-73,
175-81, 183-4, 199, 240
and Greece 5, 60, 97, 101, 132, 136,
138, 142, 148, 158, 162, 168,
171-2, 195, 228, 237
and Habsburg empire 42, 73, 85,
102, 108, 129, 131, 145-6
and Italy 108, 163-4, 168-71, 173,
185
and Macedonia 11-12, 14, 23, 76,
85, 89, 91, 97-101, 106, 109-10,
114, 129-34, 136, 138, 141-3,
154, 159-60, 162, 164, 171-2,
180, 194, 203-4, 227-8, 240
and Montenegro 136
and Romania 137-8, 142, 146, 148,
162, 170, 214, 237
and Russia (including USSR) 20, 42,
49, 52, 69-70, 73, 75, 77-8, 82-3,
85, 87, 89, 92, 94-6, 98-106, 108,
110-11, 113-14, 122, 130-1, 135,
138, 141, 146, 154, 164, 169-70,
173, 175, 180-1, 183-5, 189-90,
192, 194-7, 199-204, 208-10,
213-15, 221, 233, 235-7, 241
and Serbia 28-9, 77, 85, 90, 97,
101-2, 132, 135-6, 138, 141-2,
158, 231, 236, 240
and Turkey (Ottoman Empire) 106,
109, 113-14, 129, 131-6, 138,
142, 162, 173, 181, 195, 215,
227, 236-7
and Yugoslavia 148, 154, 158, 160,
162, 164, 168-9, 194-5, 203-4,
231, 236
- Bulgarian church 15, 17-20, 22-3, 26,
30, 33, 38-40, 45, 47, 59, 66-70,
72-6, 78, 86, 90-1, 109-11, 156,
172, 176, 188, 193, 200, 226,
228, 243
- Greek influence in 15, 17, 22, 33,
39-40, 45, 66-8, 70, 72, 74, 76
- Bulgarian Legion 77, 79

- Bulgarian Literary Society 65
 Bulgarian Revolutionary Central Committee 79, 80
 Burgas 54, 118, 121, 125, 180, 237
 BWP (Bulgarian Workers' Party) 159, 184, 185, 187, 190
 Byzantine empire (*see* Byzantium)
 Byzantium 5, 8, 10–12, 14, 15, 17–18, 20–1, 22–4, 26

 Capitulations 86, 104
 Catholic church and Bulgaria 15, 24, 26, 73, 113–14, 193–4, 199, 206
 central powers 141, 142, 146
 Chervenkov, Vŭlko 194–7
 China 197, 215
 Chiprovets 42
chitalishte 63, 64
 Christianity 5, 12, 14, 16, 18, 19, 22, 26, 204, 236
 Christians in Ottoman empire 14, 30–1, 33–4, 36, 38, 42, 52, 68, 72, 77, 78, 82, 131
 church and state 109–11, 128, 156, 176, 188, 193, 200, 226, 228
 CITUB (Confederation of Independent Trade Unions in Bulgaria) 217, 220, 224
 cold war 189, 193
 collectivisation 186, 192, 193, 195–6, 220
 Comecon 200, 220
 cominform 189, 193
 comintern 165
 communists (*see* BCP)
 compulsory labour service 154, 170
 conscription 24, 90, 115, 117, 135, 241
 conservatives 89–90, 92, 94–6, 99, 111
 Constantinople xiv, 5, 15, 17, 24, 26, 31, 33–4, 39, 40, 45, 49, 52, 56–7, 60, 65, 68, 70, 72–5, 77, 83, 91, 106, 110, 117–18, 125, 133–4, 136, 141–2
 treaty of (1913) 138
 constitution, Dimitrov 190, 194
 constitution, Tŭrnovo 86–7, 89–92, 95, 110–11, 166, 189
 constitution, 1971 198, 199
 constitution, 1991 223
 constitutional court 223, 226, 230, 232
 Constitutional Bloc 156, 157, 166, 168
 conversion, of Bulgarians to Christianity 12, 14–16, 18–19, 22, 34, 36, 113, 204
 conversion, of Christians to Islam 34, 36, 209
 cooperatives 151, 152
 corruption 18, 45, 57, 67, 145, 152, 154–6, 178, 213, 231
 cotton 52, 55, 56
 coup 17, 161, 162, 179, 216, 239, 241
 coup, 1881 94, 99, 100, 104, 122, 124 1885 100 1886 103–4 1923 157, 161, 179, 239 1934 162, 239 1944 183, 239 1965 (attempted) 197, 241 1989 216
 Craiova, treaty of 170
 Crete 74, 129
 crime 230–3
 Crimean War 70, 73, 77
 Crusaders 24, 26
 currency 11, 22, 92, 145, 189, 201, 207, 217, 220
 Czechoslovakia 169, 187, 198, 241

 Dalmatia 60, 142
 Danev, Stoyan 127, 130, 131, 138, 140
 Danube 4, 9, 10, 17, 20, 42, 52, 78, 80, 85, 95, 103, 142, 171, 181, 183, 208, 214, 237
 Danube–Sofia railway 95
 de Gaulle, General 199
 debt (foreign) 86, 122, 141, 161, 206, 207, 217, 220, 230, 231
 Dedeagach 138, 140, 141
 Democratic Alliance 157, 160, 161
 Democratic Party 96, 127, 128, 133, 146, 159, 161, 187, 232
 depression 160, 161
devetnaitseti 162–4, 168
devshirme 33–4, 36
 Dimitrov, Filip 223, 224, 226–9, 232, 233, 239

- Dimitrov, Georgi 165, 186, 187, 190
 directorate for social renewal 163, 165
 Dobrudja 56, 117, 127, 137, 138, 140, 142, 145-7, 169, 170, 181, 188, 195, 209
 drama 142, 226
 eastern front, second world war 173, 175, 176, 186
 Eastern Rumelia 85, 86, 91, 94, 98, 100, 102, 114, 115, 125, 133, 136, 210
 education 31, 33, 38, 41, 49, 60, 62-5, 76-7, 79, 110-11, 151, 154-5, 166, 172, 192, 194, 199, 200, 222, 233, 237, 238
 EEC (European Economic Community) 206, 228
 emigration of Bulgarians 55, 238
 of Jews 195
 of Muslims 115-16, 203, 215, 228
 encouragement of industry 120, 125, 126
 Enos 138, 141
 environmental problems 214, 236, 240
 Epirus 23, 26
 esnaf (*see* guilds)
 EU (European Union) 229, 236, 240, 242
 exarchate (*see* Bulgarian church)
 fascists 162, 163, 185, 189
 Fatherland Front 178-9, 183-8, 190, 192, 198, 217
 Ferdinand, Prince and King 103, 106, 108-11, 113, 114, 120-2, 124, 129-31, 133-6, 141, 142, 147, 239, 240
 Filov, Bogdan 168, 171-3, 177, 178, 180
 France 52, 73, 108, 164, 170, 235, 240
 Gabrovo 60, 63, 66, 117, 118, 146
 Georgiev, Kimon 162, 164, 179, 183
 Germany (Germans) 16, 100, 125, 148, 168-9, 173, 175, 179, 181, 187, 235, 240, 242
 Geshov, Ivan 135, 138
 GNA (Grand National Assembly) 90, 92, 94, 103-6, 111, 134, 135, 177, 188-90, 219, 221, 222, 223
 Gorbachev, Mikhail 209, 210, 213-15
 Göring, Hermann 162, 165
 Greece (Greeks) 4, 12, 15-16, 23-4, 26, 33, 38, 45, 47, 53, 60, 66, 68-70, 72, 74-6, 97, 109, 129, 132, 148, 158, 162, 166, 168, 170-2, 195, 228, 238-40
 Greek church (patriarchate) 15, 23, 26, 29, 33, 39-41, 45, 47, 66, 68-70, 72, 74, 75, 76, 97, 109, 129, 132, 172, 226
 Greek church (in Greece) 69
 Greek war of independence 49, 57, 60, 77
 guilds 38, 39, 56, 58, 59, 62, 66, 67, 116, 238
 Habsburg empire 42, 44, 47, 52, 73, 78, 80, 85, 102, 108, 117, 129, 131, 133-4
 Haskovo 26, 117
 hermitism 19, 240
 Hitler, Adolf 166, 171, 173, 175, 176
 holy synod 91, 109, 110, 156, 172, 188, 226
 Hungary 34, 49, 77, 148, 170, 180, 183, 187, 188, 196
 Ilinden 131, 227
 IMF (International Monetary Fund) 230
 IMRO (Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organisation) 130, 131, 158
 Indjova, Reneta 232
 inflation 45, 143, 155, 178, 220, 224
 intelligentsia 41, 65, 76, 94, 124, 127, 160, 163, 183, 184, 186, 189, 204, 214, 235
 Iraq 220, 231
 Islam (*see* Muslims)
 Italy 72, 135, 142, 178
 Ivan Rilski 19, 40, 41, 240
 Janina 53, 57
 janissaries 33, 44, 52, 53, 57-8

- Jews in Ottoman empire 31, 38
 in Bulgaria after 1878 87, 175-6,
 181, 195, 242
 John Paul II, Pope 206
 judiciary 90, 190, 230
- Kalofer 56, 79
 Karavelov, Liuben 78-80
 Karavelov, Petko 92, 96, 98-100, 103,
 105, 121-2, 127, 133
 Karlovo 56, 79
 Kaulbars, General 94, 95
 Kaulbars, Nikolai 104
 Khrushchev, Nikita 196, 197, 199
 Kioseivanov, Georgi 165, 168
 Kiril, Prince 177
 Kiustendil 28, 41, 75
 Koprivshitsa 59, 78, 80
 Kostov, Traicho 193, 194, 196
 Kostov, Vladimir 202, 204
 Kotel 36, 49, 56, 59, 77, 117
 Kresna-Razlog rising 87, 100
 Krum, Khan 11, 12, 14, 20
 Krushevo 131-2
kûrdjâlistvo 53, 54, 56, 57, 67
 Kutchuk Kainardji, treaty of 52, 55
- land holding system, Ottoman 23,
 33-4, 44, 58
 land reform redistribution 152, 154
 League of Nations xiii, 154, 158, 168
 Lebanon 72
 Leipzig 55, 165
 Leskovats 62, 68
 Levski, Vasil 78-80, 213
 Liberal Party 90-2, 94-6, 98, 106, 111,
 122, 124, 127, 131, 149
 Lilov, Aleksandûr 218, 224
 literacy 41, 60, 63, 65
 literature xiv, 16-18, 22, 39, 60, 64,
 65
 loans 108, 122, 126, 140, 141, 158,
 159, 220, 222
 London, treaty of (1913) 136-8
 convention (1933) 162
 Lovech 68, 72, 75
 Ludjev, Dimitûr 226-7
 Lukanov, Andrei 218-20
 Lyapchev, Andrei 159, 160
- Macedonia (Macedonians) 1, 11, 12,
 14, 21, 23, 24, 53, 72, 74-6, 85,
 87, 89, 91, 97-9, 106, 108-10,
 113, 126, 129-32, 136, 138,
 140-3, 145, 147, 149, 155, 159,
 162, 171, 172, 173, 180, 194,
 203, 204, 227, 228, 237, 240
 Macedonian question (*see* Bulgaria and
 Macedonia)
 Magyars 17, 18, 24, 26
 Makariopolski, Ilarion 68, 72
 Malinov, Aleksandûr 133, 140, 146,
 147, 161
 Marie-Louise, Princess 110-11
 Maritsa 29, 56, 115
 Markov, Georgi 202, 205, 206
 Mediterranean 52, 56, 171
 Michael Obrenović, Prince of Serbia,
 74, 78
 Mihailov, Ivan 155, 162
 mihailovists 164
 Military League 156, 157, 160, 162,
 164, 165
millet 31, 33, 68, 69, 73, 140
 minorities in Bulgaria
 Greek 87, 98, 111, 129
 gypsy 203
 Jewish 87, 175-6, 181, 195, 242
 Turkish 87, 98, 214, 217-19, 233,
 242
- Mladenov, Petûr 215-16, 218, 219
 modernisation 120, 235
 Moldavia 60, 72
 Moldova 55
 monarchy 47, 78, 128, 188, 223
 monasteries 33, 40, 41, 59, 60, 80,
 152, 241
 Montenegro 17, 20, 74, 136, 231, 236
 Morava 1, 11, 85, 89, 91, 146
 MRF (Movement for Rights and
 Freedoms) 219, 223, 224, 228-30,
 232
 Muraviev, Konstantin 181, 183
 Mushanov, Nikola 161
 Muslims 30-1, 33-4, 36, 38, 42, 44,
 54, 59, 68
 in Bulgaria after 1878 102, 111,
 114-16, 118, 126, 209-10
 Mussolini, Benito 157, 170, 171

- Nabokov, Captain 104, 106
 narrow socialists 128, 142, 149
 National Alliance 156, 157
 National Liberal Party (stambolovist)
 106, 124, 131-3
 national revival 38, 41, 42, 45, 46, 49,
 59, 60, 237
 National Social Movement 161, 166
 Nationalist Party 135, 157, 161
 NATO (North Atlantic Treaty
 Organisation) 236, 239
 NEM (New Economic Mechanism)
 206, 208
 Neofit Bozveli 60, 68
 Neofit Rilski 66
 Neuilly-sur-Seine, treaty of 148, 156,
 168, 169
 Nicholas II, Tsar of Russia 113, 114
 Nish 68, 75, 77, 155
 northern Dobrudja 146, 147

 Odessa 55, 74, 79
 Ohrid 12, 16, 20, 23, 39, 40, 66, 68,
 85, 109, 147
 Omurtag, Khan 11, 12, 14
 Orange Guard 151, 156
 ORC (Oriental Railway Company)
 125, 126, 134
 Ottoman empire xiv, 10, 29-30, 31,
 34, 38, 40, 42, 44-6, 49, 52, 55,
 57, 59, 64-6, 69, 70, 73, 74, 80,
 83, 85, 86, 92, 100, 109, 113,
 114, 117, 129, 135-7, 140-1, 236,
 243

 Paiisi Hilendarski 46, 47, 49, 66, 67,
 76
 Panitsa, Kosta 108, 110, 111
 Paris 60, 79, 188, 199, 202, 214
partisanstvo 123, 124
 Patriarch Gregory VI 74, 76
 People's Bloc 160, 161
 People's Constitutional Bloc 166, 168
 People's Guard 185
 People's Liberal Party 149
 Pernik 118, 141, 151
 Petkov, Dimităr 131, 133
 Petkov, Krăstiu 217
 Petkov, Nikola 178, 186-7, 189

 Petrich 155, 157, 158, 164, 168
 Petrov, Racho 131-3
 Pirin 138, 194
 Pirot 75, 85
 Plevén 62, 83, 126
 Pliska 9, 10, 12, 14, 17
 Plovdiv 5, 38, 54, 56, 58-60, 67, 68,
 75, 78, 80, 82, 100, 102, 104,
 118, 166, 195, 196, 210, 237
 Podkrepa 214, 220
 Poland 40, 142, 187
 police 79, 108, 110, 122, 127, 151,
 155, 156, 158, 166, 176, 185,
 186, 189, 195, 200, 202, 214,
 215, 218, 222, 231, 242
 pomaks 36, 80, 117, 203, 209
 Popov, Dimităr 220-1, 224
 Popov, Raphael 74
 Porte 31, 45, 56-8, 67-70, 72, 74, 78,
 82, 106, 109, 129, 130, 132, 141
 Porto Lagos 140, 141
 Prague 60, 98
 Preslav 17, 20, 72
 privatisation 218, 222, 224, 230,
 232
 Progressive Liberal Party (tsankovists)
 96, 110, 127
 proportional representation 98, 133,
 140, 157, 160, 168, 219, 223
 Protestants 69, 113, 193
 Proto-Bulgarians 8-10, 12, 14-16, 22
 purges 155, 185-7, 193-4, 196, 202

 Radical Democratic Party 146
 radio 179, 185, 204, 207, 209, 229
 Radoslavov, Vasil 103, 140-2, 146
 railways 86, 94-6, 99, 102-3, 108,
 118, 120-1, 125, 127, 134, 140,
 141, 145, 148, 173, 175, 180,
 200, 210
 Rakovski, Georgi 77
 referendum 188, 223
 reformation 31, 41
 refugees 41, 73, 97, 99, 132, 149, 156,
 158, 159
 regenerative process 209-10, 214-15,
 217, 222, 233
 reparations 148, 152
 Rhodope mountains 36, 53, 85

- rice 56, 115
 Rila 19, 40, 41, 59, 70, 156
 Romania (Romanians) 11, 44, 55, 65,
 72, 74, 77, 113, 117, 142, 148,
 169-70, 181, 187, 207, 214, 231,
 238
 Romans 4, 237
 Rome 15, 24, 26, 42, 73, 157, 199,
 206
 Rusé 53, 68, 75, 96, 103, 104, 108,
 180, 214
 Rusé-Varna railway 96, 103, 108
 Russia 52-3, 55, 60, 62, 67, 69-70, 72,
 77-8, 82, 100, 106, 113, 129, 142,
 146, 156, 181, 204, 235, 237
 Russian church 52, 235
 Russian Provisional Administration 89,
 115
 Russo-Turkish war 1806-12 56, 57
 Russo-Turkish war 1828-9 55
 Russo-Turkish war 1877-8 83, 85, 91,
 114, 169
 Salonika 16, 24, 53, 64, 85, 131, 136,
 147, 168, 171, 173, 175, 237
 Salonika agreements 168
 Samokov 62, 68, 72, 75, 117, 146
 Samothrace 171
 Samuil, Tsar 20, 22, 23
 San Stefano, peace of 85, 91, 99, 114,
 140
 sanctions 220, 231, 236
 schools (*see* education)
 second world war 169, 171-83, 241
 Serbia (Serbs) 17, 23, 28-9, 33, 42, 63,
 73-4, 77-8, 80, 83, 85, 90, 101-2,
 106, 117, 131-2, 135-6, 138,
 141-2, 149, 158, 173, 175, 231,
 236, 238, 240
 Serbian church 33, 66, 109, 129-30,
 132
 Serbian war of independence 49, 54,
 56, 77
 Seres 68, 85, 142
 Shipka 83, 130
 shortages 143, 147, 178, 197
 Shumen 9, 72, 75, 105, 222
 Silistra 53, 75, 104, 105, 137
 Simeon, the Great 17, 18, 20
 Simeon II, King 177, 223
 Skopje 23, 67, 85, 109, 130, 136, 172,
 228
 Slavs 8-10, 12, 14, 16, 22, 23
 Sliven 56, 58, 80, 117, 146
 Slivnitsa 102
 Sobolev, General 94, 95
 social unrest 34, 68, 77, 111, 146, 220
 Social Democratic Party 128, 149, 151,
 157, 179, 183, 187, 216
 Sofia 4, 11, 16, 26, 39, 41, 42, 68, 72,
 75, 79, 85, 89, 91, 92, 95, 97, 98,
 102, 103, 108, 109, 111, 114,
 116, 118, 125, 129, 130, 133,
 135, 136, 138, 146, 147, 151,
 156-8, 161, 162, 169, 171, 172,
 175-8, 180, 181, 185, 193, 195,
 199, 203, 204, 215, 217, 219,
 220, 226, 228, 231, 237
 Sofroni Vrachenski 49, 60, 64, 68
 southern Dobrudja 137, 138, 140, 142,
 170, 188, 209
 Soviet Union 146, 164, 169-70, 173,
 175, 180-1, 183-4, 187, 192,
 195-7, 199-203, 208, 210
spahis 33-4, 44, 58, 69
 St Petersburg 73, 98, 103, 130, 137
 St Stephen's Church, Constantinople
 68, 72, 75
 Stalin, Josef 170, 171, 192-7
 Stamboliiski, Aleksandŭr 127, 128,
 134, 143, 146, 147, 149, 151,
 152, 154-8, 164, 168
 Stambolov, Stefan 100, 103-6, 108-11,
 113, 118, 120-2, 124, 239
 stambolovists (*see* National Liberal
 Party)
 Stara Zagora 56, 79, 83
 Stoilov, Konstantin 111, 113, 120, 121,
 125-7, 134, 135
 Straits 52, 141
 Strandja 131, 132
 strikes 129, 134, 151, 155, 166, 183,
 189, 195, 215, 218, 220-4, 226,
 231
 Struma 136, 138
 supremacists 130, 131
 Sveta Nedelya 158
 Svishtov 56, 60, 62, 64, 68, 92, 94

- tariffs 86, 108, 117, 121, 125
 taxation 22-4, 29-31, 33-4, 36, 41,
 44-5, 52, 53, 67, 72, 80, 90, 115,
 120, 126, 132, 135, 154, 189, 241
taxidiots 41, 46
 television 204, 207-8, 214-15, 229
 textiles 39, 116, 118, 120, 121
 Thrace 1, 3-4, 5, 11, 12, 23, 54, 72,
 74, 91, 131, 136, 137, 138, 141,
 148, 168, 170-2, 175, 180, 181
timar 33, 44
 Tito, Josip Broz 183, 193, 194, 196,
 203
 tobacco 56, 166, 195
 Tolbukhin, Fyodor 183, 185
 Toshev, Andrei 164, 165
 trade 29, 31, 34, 38, 44, 52-6, 121,
 128, 149, 158, 159, 163, 192,
 206, 207, 214, 217, 221, 222,
 227, 228, 229, 231, 235
 trade unions 128, 149, 158-9, 163,
 192, 214, 217, 221, 222, 228
 Transylvania 11, 38, 170
 tripartite pact 171, 181, 221, 226
 Tsankov, Aledsandûr 157-9, 161, 162,
 166
 Tsankov, Dragan 73, 92, 94-6, 106,
 122
 tsankovists (*see* Progressive Liberal
 Party)
 Turkey 64, 113, 135, 162, 178, 203,
 206, 215, 227, 236, 242
 Turko-Greek war, 1897 121, 126, 128,
 129, 132
 Tûrnovo xiv, 24, 26, 29, 39, 41, 42,
 55, 67, 68, 75, 77, 80, 83, 86-7,
 89, 91, 92, 95, 100, 114, 118,
 134, 135, 166, 189, 219
 rising, 1598 42, 55
 rising, 1686 42
 UDF (Union of Democratic Forces)
 216, 217, 219, 222-4, 228-30,
 232, 232, 233, 239
 Ukraine 11, 55, 180
 UN (United Nations), 220, 231
 Uniate church 73-4, 199
 unification with Rumelia 72, 96, 100,
 109, 125, 130, 210, 236
 United States 64, 67, 146, 171, 180-1,
 187, 194-5, 206, 238
 USSR 170, 187, 190, 196, 199, 200,
 214, 221
vakûf 33, 40, 44
 Vardar 1, 12, 55, 85, 136
 Velchev, Boris 202
 Velchev, Damyan 162, 164, 165, 183,
 188, 202
 Veles 72, 75
 Venelin, Yuri 49, 62, 63
 Videnov, Zhan 224, 232
 Vidin 26, 29, 53, 56, 68, 72, 75, 77,
 117
 Vienna 36, 42, 44, 55, 60, 95, 125,
 169, 171
 Vienna-Constantinople trunk line 95,
 118, 125
 Vratsa 1, 49, 67, 68, 75, 80, 202
vûzrazhdane (*see* national revival)
 Wallachia 42, 57, 60, 72
 women 82, 115, 116, 146, 166, 192,
 232
 World Bank 222
 Yambol 118, 125
 Yugoslavia 148, 155, 160, 162, 164,
 168, 169, 171-3, 179, 183, 194,
 195, 203-4, 228, 231
 Yugov, Anton 196, 197
 Zhelev, Zheliu 216, 219, 224, 228,
 239
 Zhivkov, Tudor 195-200, 202, 204,
 205, 207, 208, 210, 213, 214,
 215-18, 226, 230, 241
 Zhivkova, Liudmila 204-5
 Zveno 160, 162-4, 178, 183, 188