## References

Chapter Fallskelmung argumenter examples

Alibhai-Brown, Y (2009) The London Olympics are failing their racial promises: time to make sure the games are what Mandela believed they could be. The *Independent*. Monday 21 December. www.independent.co.uk/opinion/commentators/yasmin-alibhai-brown/yasmin-alibhaibrown-the-london-olympics-are-failing-their-racial-promises-1846450.html. Accessed December 2009.

transfering that he would have been with absorbed took solutions and troughts distribus albus tovor a to

Alternative parties the engineering that the mentry associated with professional sport means that is

representate ones coballitaeble avadebloice moetificamos yms fo e agriaticingorqua adt ceaseel. N

As shown by his last remarks, Smith draws looking the owed period of the chief printer in such a file of the chief printer in the chief

evidiantender and and and and anticometer evaluation of the medical contraction to be be and an ago me

by things such as WWW articles in the cather dual Reger Bandisterianomic

to noticionos siduritire desirios soldies subdividad francia od indepidentidad

- Archery Factsheet (2008) Active People Survey 2 2007/08. Sport England publication. www.sportengland.org/research/active\_people\_survey/active\_people\_survey2.aspx. Accessed February 2010.
- Beaumont, C (2009) London 2012 blog. www.london2012.com/blog/2009/12/gareth-thomas-coming-out-and-why-it-s-important-for-spor.php. Accessed January 2010.
- Blackburn, S (2001) Think: A Compelling Introduction to Philosophy. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bonnett, A (2001) How to Argue: A Students' Guide. Harlow: Pearson Education Limited.
- Bowell, T and Kemp, G (2005) Critical Thinking: A Concise Guide (second edition). London: Routledge.
- Bradshaw, B (2009) www.equalityhumanrights.com/uploaded\_files/PSD/kinghamresponse.docx. Accessed January 2010.
- Brown, A and Beyerstein, D (2003) Critical Thinking: The Three Rs of College Life: Reading, Reasoning and wRiting. Department of Philosophy: Langara College. www.langara.bc.ca/liberal-arts/philosophy/media/PDFs/criticalthinking.pdf. Accessed January 2010.
- CompeteFor. www.competefor.com/business/visionAndObjectives.html;jsessionid=B891C74 BB9F0380A427221D9862DC681.server1. Accessed January 2010.
- Cottrell, S (2005) Critical Thinking Skills: Developing Effective Analysis and Argument. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Critical Thinking Web. Hong Kong University. www.philosophy.hku.hk/think/. Accessed January 2010.
- Crow, G (2005) The Art of Sociological Argument. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Cryan, D, Shatil, S and Mayblin, B (2008) Introducing Logic: A Graphic Guide. Royston: Icon Books.
- DebateWise. www.debatewise.org/categories/sport. Accessed January 2010.
- Department of Culture, Media and Sport Annual Report (2008) www.culture.gov.uk/images/publications/DCMS\_Annual\_Report\_08\_01.pdf. Accessed October 2009.
- Doward, J (2009) Sebastian Coe's London Olympics team in row with equality watchdog. The *Observer*. Sunday 20 December. www.guardian.co.uk/uk/2009/dec/20/coe-olympics-equality-row. Accessed January 2010.

- Eastwood, M (2003) Principles of Human Nutrition (second edition). Oxford: Blackwell.
- Ennis, R (1996) Critical Thinking. London: Prentice-Hall.
- Facey, D (2009) Wiley can sue 'bully' Fergie. The Sun, 12 October.
- Facione, P (2007) Critical thinking: what it is and why it counts. Insight Assessment: California Academic Press. www.insightassessment.com/pdf\_files/what&why2006.pdf. Accessed January 2010.
- Fairbairn, GJ and Winch, C (1998) Reading, Writing and Reasoning: A Guide for Students (second edition). Buckingham: Open University Press.
- Fisher, A (2001) Critical Thinking: An Introduction. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Fisher, A (2004) The Logic of Real Arguments (second edition). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Garnham, A and Oakhill, J (1994) Thinking and Reasoning. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Hacking, I (2001) An Introduction to Probability and Inductive Logic. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hamblin, CL (1970) Fallacies. London: Methuen.
- Hare, W (2001) Bertrand Russell on critical thinking. *Journal of Thought*, 36, 1: 7–16. www.criticalthinking.org/articles/bertrand-russell.cfm. Accessed January 2010.
- Harman, N (2009) Richard Gasquet cleared of doping after innocent kiss. The *Times*.

  17 December 2009. www.timesonline.co.uk/tol/sport/tennis/article6960667.ece. Accessed December 2009.
- Hislop, L (2008) The Times. 28 May.
- Hume, PA and Paton, CD (2008) Sports nutrition and more at the 2008 AAESS Conference. Sports Science 12: 25–30. www.sportsci.org/2008/pahcdp.htm. Accessed February 2010.

championships-tv. Accessed August 2009.

- Johnson-Laird, P (2006) How We Reason. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Kuhn, T (1977) The Essential Tension. Selected Studies in Scientific Tradition and Change. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, pp321–22.
- Lau, J and Chan, J Critical Thinking Community: The Foundation for Critical Thinking.
  www.criticalthinking.org/. Accessed January 2010.
- London Development Agency (2009) London Development Agency Awards LOCOG Gold for Diversity. Press release. 18 December. www.lda.gov.uk/server.php?show=ConWebDoc.3530. Accessed January 2010.
- Metcalfe, M (2006) Reading Critically at University. London: Sage.
- Moon, J (2008) Critical Thinking: An Exploration of Theory and Practice. London: Routledge.
- Nosich, GM (2009) Learning to Think Things Through: A Guide to Critical Thinking Across the Curriculum (third edition). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson Prentice-Hall.
- Passmore, J (1967) On teaching to be critical, in Peters, RS (ed) *The Concept of Education*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, pp192–211.
- Paul, R and Elder, L (2002) Critical Thinking: Tools for Taking Charge of Your Professional and Personal Life. Upper Saddle River, NJ: FT Press.
- Paul, R and Elder, L (2004a) The Miniature Guide to Critical Thinking: Concepts and Tools (fourth edition). Dillon Beach, CA: The Foundation for Critical Thinking.

- Paul, R and Elder, L (2004b) The Thinker's Guide to Fallacies: The Art of Mental Trickery and Manipulation (fourth edition). Dillon Beach, CA: The Foundation for Critical Thinking.
- Phelen, P and Reynolds, P (1996) Argument and Evidence: A Critical Analysis for the Social Sciences. London: Routledge.
- Phillips, T (2005) Let's show the world its future. The *Observer*. Sunday 20 July. www.guardian.co.uk/uk/2005/jul/10/olympics2012.olympicgames. Accessed February 2010.
- Pirie, M (2006) How to Win Every Argument: The Use and Abuse of Logic. London: Continuum.
- Porter, BF (2002) The Voice of Reason: Fundamentals of Critical Thinking. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Powers, SK and Howley, ET (2007) Exercise Physiology and Application to Fitness and Performance (sixth edition). London: McGraw-Hill.
- ProCon.org. www.procon.org/. Accessed January 2010.
- Radford, B (2008) Ascot acts to prevent 'meat' trade at sales. The *Guardian*. 26 November 2008.
- Reid, HL (2009) Has the science of sport outpaced philosophy of sport? *Philosophy of Sport Blog.* www.philosophyandsports.blogspot.com/2009/09/has-science-of-sport-outpaced.html. Accessed October 2009.
- Reid, SP (2002) How to Think: Building Your Mental Muscle. London: Prentice-Hall.
- Ronay, B (2009) BBC's British bias spoils swimming's polyurethane pantomime. The *Guardian*. 3 August 2009. www.guardian.co.uk/sport/blog/2009/aug/03/fina-world-swimming-championships-tv. Accessed August 2009.
- Scriven, M (1976) Reasoning. London: McGraw-Hill.
- Smallbone, D, Kitching, J, Athayde, R and Xheneti, M (2008) Procurement and supplier diversity in the 2012 Olympics. EHRC Research Report 6. Kingston University. www.equalityhuman rights.com/uploaded\_files/research/procurement\_in\_2012\_olympics.pdf. Accessed December 2009.
- Smith, E (2009) The ascent of sport has reached its crisis point. The *Telegraph*. 27 November 2009. www.telegraph.co.uk/sport/6672488/The-ascent-of-sport-has-reached-its-crisis-point.html. Accessed January 2010.
- Sports Life (2009) The *Telegraph*. www.telegraph.co.uk/sponsored/sport/sportslife/6416543/
  Athletics-what-makes-Usain-Bolt-the-fastest-man-on-the-planet.html. Accessed December 2009.
- Supple, B (2009) London 2010 blog. www.london2012.com/blog/2009/08/will-london-2012-diversity-and-inclusion-targets-create-.php. Accessed January 2010.
- Taleb, N (2008) The Black Swan. London: Penguin.
- Thomson, A (1999) Critical Reasoning in Ethics: A Practical Introduction. London: Routledge.
- Thomson, A [1996] (2003) Critical Reasoning: A Practical Introduction (second edition). London: Routledge.
- Tindale, C (2007) Fallacies and Argument Appraisal. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Uth, N (2005) Anthropometric comparison of world-class sprinters and normal populations. *Journal of Sport Science and Medicine*, 4: 608–16.

a pesteriori 56

ability larges, 5:9, do, do, do, do, 27, 34, 5;81.

Achilles rendon \$45,9075, again again allidaA

advisorion 73. 75.80 Ladot, 106s 108 av. F7 nonsubni

acrobic capacity 5

affirming the consequent 4 b. 42, 48, 59, 53-cours

analysis. 13, 14, 29, 50, 60, 63, 69, 79, 79, 75, 197,

analytical statements 5, 14, 55-6, 65, 66, 397-8,

Internal logic 48

to compassion 94; to euteness 94, to emoden

appeal: 10 authority 99; 104; 106, 108-9; 442a

93-4, 125; to fear 94; to novelty 94; to

argument: definition 17-20, 34; identifying

jadgement 7, 9-10, 12504, 901-90 mainben

knowledge 3, 7, 61-2, 70-2, 78, 83, 84\$e\$15

Kaha, Thomas 32

assumption 1, 9, 12, 16, 34, 54, 73-91, 400, all

1.611.81.10.11.10.10.38.5.67.ainilgmi::8115.701

achlerics 39, 46, 51, 52, 57, 61, 68, 85, 90, 403,

London Olympics Organisher Circumstack II

(LOCOG) if the second 711 (87 obmine

R moixe

background experience 61, 70-2, 89 3D month

morelly 3-4, 8, 15, 19, 68\$3 (2) (3) (5) (5)

baskerball 44, 51, 76kg1 ,221 ,021 ,001 ,801

beg the question' 98, 107 1-92 substrikent

Asian Games 45, 52

intermediate conclusion 74.01 (011-1116)

75, 81, 88, 92, 107 Objects soupenfoot grogeral

a priori 56

Van den Brink-Budgen, R (2000) Critical Thinking for Students (third edition). Oxford: Howtobooks.

Warburton, N (2000) Thinking from A to Z (second edition). London: Routledge.

Warburton, N (2006) The Basics of Essay Writing. Abingdon: Routledge.

bias 8, 9, 58, 79, 102, 104, 116

behaviour 3, 62, 85, 91, \$2406 .12 gnissa gurb

chaotive language 19-142 (38 st-08 input shald)

Bolt, Usain 24, 39, 51

Equality and Human Fulls Clark Like Sanixed

- (EHRC) 1:2-19

causadon 73, 75-6, 83, 85, 85, 89, 89, 81, 597 asidas

cheaping 56c 58; 775 88; 92, 403; 120; 123-1124

daim 7, 17, 18, 28, 30, 56-7, 63, 66, 73+4, 85,

\*\$periesce 3, 61, 64, \$\$15,611,011,611,611,00

class logic 45-7, 48 99 saming range

coaching 3, 58, 62, 63, 70 ve manners sinifera

fairtress 7, 15, 44, 98, 164, ygalodoyeq ovisingoo

comprehensiveness 83, 84 ; 11, 201-20 yaslist

conclusion 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 48, 30, 31, 48, 30, 31, 51

51:73-4,76,97,106,110,188,4184,2184P

conclusion indicators 23-4, 34-5,014 (9.8 gaids)

firmers 30. 38855-87-86, 20 assemi do militaro

football 5, 7, 8, 15, 23, 24 againnal principance

51, 55, 57-8, 61, 68, 75, 888 x88 gonagianos

94, 102, 103, 106, REappanuigos menos

core stability 37, 43, 50, 82

correlation 73, 7546285146489191co alamas 4

credibility 2, 14, 47, 54-72a97, 9%al 15sldmag

cricker 3, 4, 7, 9, 15, 37,46,59,381,75,66,780

decision making 2, 3

generalisation 75-91, 180-1, 19\$159\$1,88

Holf 3, 63, 64-5, 76, 88

courage 3, 9

dance 5, 55, 67

Coe, Lord Sebastian 112, 113, 114

89, 97, 100, 108, 168, 7h 20-6h massystalanio

Weston, A (2000) A Rulebook for Arguments (third edition). Cambridge: Hackett Publishing Company.

Whannel, G (2008) Culture, Politics and Sport: Blowing the Whistle Revisited. Abingdon: Routledge.