

Introduction

!	scribal error
(ב)	open section (<i>parasha petuhah</i>)
(ט)	closed section (<i>parashah segurah</i>)
(<)	absence of a section (<i>parashah</i>)
ס	<i>seder</i>
ר"נ	<i>masora parva</i>
מ"ג	<i>masora magna</i>
ב"א	Ben-Asher
ב"ג	Ben-Naphtali
מִנְחָה	<i>medincha'ei</i>
מִןְחָה	<i>ma'arba'ei</i>
(?יַרְקָעַ)	a correction possibly made by Firkowitsch ¹³¹

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ABBREVIATIONS

- Allen, ZAW 102
L. C. Allen, “Annotation Clusters in Ezekiel,” *ZAW* 102 (1990) 408–413
- Begg, ETL
C. Begg, “The Reading in Ezekiel 19,7a: A Proposal,” *ETL* 65 (1989) 370–380
- Ben-Hayyim, *Leshonenu* 21
Z. Ben-Hayyim, “Masora and Tradition,” *Leshonenu* 21 (1957) 283–292 [Hebrew]
- Bewer, *JBL* 72
J. A. Bewer, “Textual and Exegetical Notes on the Book of Ezekiel,” *JBL* 72 (1953) 158–168
- Bogaert, BETL 74
P.-M. Bogaert, “Les deux rédactions conservées (LXX et TM) d’Ézéchiel 7,” *Ezekiel and His Book: Textual and Literary Criticism and Their Interrelation* (ed. J. Lust; BETL 74; Leuven: Leuven University Press, 1986) 20–47
- Breuer, *Leshonenu* 58
M. Breuer, “Biblical Verses of Undecided Syntactical Adhesion,” *Leshonenu* 58 (1994/5) 189–199 [Hebrew]
- Cooke, ZAW 42
G. A. Cooke, “Some Considerations on the Text and Teaching of Ezekiel 40–48,” *ZAW* 42 (1924) 105–115
- Cornill
C. H. Cornill, *Das Buch des Propheten Ezechiel* (Leipzig: J. C. Hinrichs, 1886)

131 For the notorious forgeries of Firkowitsch cf. E. Deinard, *Masa Crim* (Warsaw, 1878) 194–204 (Hebrew).

Bibliography and Bibliographical Abbreviations

Driver, *Biblica* 36

G. R. Driver, "Notes on Notes," *Biblica* 36 (1955) 71–73

Driver, *Textus* 1

idem, "Abbreviations in the Massoretic Text," *Textus* 1 (1960) 112–131

Elath, *Shnaton* 10

M. Elat, "Tarshish in Isaiah 23 and in History," *Shnaton* 10 (1990) 17–30 [Hebrew]

Field

F. Field, *Origenis Hexaplorum quae supersunt sive Veterum Interpretum Graecorum in totum Vetus Testamentum Fragmenta* (2 vols.; Oxford, 1875; reprinted Hildesheim: Georg Olms, 1964)

Ginsburg

C. D. Ginsburg, *The Massorah: Compiled from Manuscripts* (4 vols.; London/Vienna: Carl Fromme, 1880–1905)

G-K

E. Kautzsch, *Gesenius' Hebrew Grammar* (2 ed.; Oxford: Clarendon, 1910)

Halperin, *VT* 26

D. Halperin, "The Exegetical Character of Ezek 10:9–17," *VT* 26 (1976) 129–141

Ibn Janah, *Riqmah*

Abulwalid Merwan Ibn Ganah, *Sepher Hariqmah* (Jerusalem: Hebrew Language Academy, 1964)

Ibn Janah, *Shorashim*

idem, *Sepher Haschoraschim* (Jehuda Ibn Tibbon, trans.; Berlin: H. Itzkowski, 1896)

Joosten, *Textus* 14

Jan Joosten, "The Use of Some Particles in the Old Testament Peshitta," *Textus* 14 (1988) 175–183

Joüon, *Biblica*

P. Joüon, "Notes philologiques sur le texte Hébreu d'Ézéchiel," *Biblica* 10 (1929) 304–312

Katz, *Biblica*

P. Katz, "Zur Textgestaltung der Ezechiel-Septuaginta," *Biblica* 35 (1954) 29–39

Kogut, Fs. Goldenberg

S. Kogut, "Discussions on Biblical Verses and Their Accentuations," *Massorot* 9–11 (G. Goldenberg Festschrift; ed. M. Bar-Asher; Jerusalem: The Institute of Jewish Studies, 1977) 153–163 [Hebrew]

Kogut, *Leshonenu* 46

idem, "The Extra Pronominal Element in the Bible," *Leshonenu* 46 (1982) 9–26, 97–123 [Hebrew]

LSJ

H. G. Liddell, R. Scott and H. S. Jones, *A Greek-English Lexicon* (9th ed.; Oxford: Clarendon, 1940), used together with the *Supplement* (ed. E. A. Barger; Oxford 1968) and the *Revised Supplement* (ed. P. G. W. Glare; Oxford 1996)

- Lust, BETL 74
J. Lust, "The Final Text and Textual Criticism: Ez 39,28," *Ezekiel and His Book: Textual and Literary Criticism and Their Interrelation* (ed. J. Lust; BETL 74; Leuven: Leuven University Press, 1986) 48–54
- Marquis, *Textus* 13
G. Marquis, "Word Order as a Criterion for the Evaluation of Translation Technique in The LXX and the Evaluation of Word-Order Variants as Exemplified in LXX-Ezekiel," *Textus* 13 (1986) 59–84
- Masson, VT 37
M. Masson, "Sepīrā (Ezéchiel VII 10)," *VT* 37 (1987) 301–311
- Newsom, JJS 38
C. A. Newsom, "Merkabah Exegesis in the Qumran Sabbath Shirot," *JJS* 38 (1987) 11–30
- Ofer, *Babylonian*
Y. Ofer, *The Babylonian Masora of the Pentateuch: Its Principles and Methods* (Jerusalem: The Hebrew Language Academy, 2001) [Hebrew]
- Peters, JBL 12
J. P. Peters, "Critical Notes," *JBL* 12 (1893) 47–60
- Polak, *Textus* 17
F. H. Polak, "The Interpretation in קלה/כליה in the LXX: Ambiguity and Intuitive Comprehension," *Textus* 17 (1994) 57–77
- Rabin, *Textus* 2
C. Rabin, "The Ancient Versions and the Indefinite Subject," *Textus* 2 (1962) 60–76
- Reider, *Prolegomena*
J. Reider, *Prolegomena to a Greek-Hebrew & Hebrew-Greek Index to Aquila* (Philadelphia: Oxford University Press, 1916)
- Schleusner
J. F. Schleusner, *Novus Thesaurus Philologico-Criticus, sive Lexicon in LXX et Reliquos Interpretes Graecos ac Scriptores Apocryphos Veteris Testamenti* (5 Vols.; Leipzig: Heismann, 1821)
- Slotki, AJSLL 43
I. W. Slotki, "וְעַשֵּׂה אֶחָד מְאַלֵּה – Ezek 18:10," *AJSLL* 43 (1927) 63–67
- Talmon, in Talmon–Cross
S. Talmon, "The Textual Study of the Bible: A New Outlook," *Qumran and the History of the Biblical Text* (ed. F. M Cross and S. Talmon; Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1975) 321–400
- Talmon, *Hebrew Studies* 25
idem, "'Yad Wašem': an Idiomatic Phrase in Biblical Literature and its Variations," *Hebrew Studies* 25 (1984) 8–17
ש' תלמון, "'יד ושם': גלגולי מطبع לשון בספרות המקרא', = מחקרים במקרא: יוצאים לאור במלאת מאה שנה להולדתו של מ"ד קאסוטו (בעריכת ש"א לויונשטיין; רושלים: מאגנס, תשמ"ז) 148–137
- Talmon, *Masada* 6
idem, *Hebrew Fragments from Masada* (Masada 6; Jerusalem: IES, 1999)

Bibliography and Bibliographical Abbreviations

Talmon, *Scripta Hierosolymitana* 8

idem, "Synonymous Readings in the Textual Traditions of the Old Testament," *Studies in the Bible* (Scripta Hierosolymitana 8; ed. Ch. Rabin; Jerusalem: Magnes Press, 1961, 335–383)

Talmon, *Textual Criticism*

idem, "Textual Criticism: The Ancient Versions," *Text in Context* (ed. A. D. H. Mayes; Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000) 141–169

Talmon, *Textus* 1

idem, "Double Readings in the Massoretic Text," *Textus* 1 (1960) 144–184

Tov, *Biblica* 60

E. Tov, "Loan-Words, Homophony and Transliterations in the Septuagint," *Biblica* 60 (1979) 216–236 [=Greek & Hebrew Bible, 165–182]

Tov, *Greek & Hebrew Bible*

idem, *The Greek & Hebrew Bible: Collected Essays on the Septuagint* (SVT 62; Leiden: Brill, 1999)

Tov, *JNSL* 13

idem, "Some Sequence Differences Between MT and LXX and their Ramifications for the Literary Criticism of the Bible," *JNSL* 13 (1987) 151–160 [=Greek & Hebrew Bible, 411–418]

Tov, *TCHB*

idem, *Textual Criticism of the Hebrew Bible* (Minneapolis/Assen/Maastricht: Fortress Press/Van Gorcum, 1992)

Tov, *TCU*

idem, *The Text-Critical Use of the Septuagint in Biblical Research* (revised and enlarged 2nd edition; Jerusalem Biblical Studies 8; Jerusalem: Simor, 1997)

Walters

P. Walters, *The Text of the Septuagint: Its Corruptions and Their Emendation* (Cambridge: Cambridge Univ. Press, 1973)

Weiss, *JBL* 82

R. Weiss, "On Ligatures in the Hebrew Bible (נָסֶן = סְנָא)," *JBL* 82 (1963) 188–194
"שילובי אותיות במקרא," מחקרים מקרא: בחינות נוסח ולשון (ירושלים: מאגנס, תשמ"א) 19–3

Weissert, *Bible and Jewish History*

D. Weissert, "The Verb חָלַל in LXX-Ezekiel," *Bible and Jewish History* (J. Liver Festschrift; ed. B. Uffenheimer; Tel-Aviv: Students Organisation Press, 1972) 279–288 [Hebrew]

Weissert, *Textus* 8

idem, "Alexandrinian Analogical Word-Analysis and Septuagint Translation Techniques," *Textus* 8 (1973) 31–44

Weissert, *Textus* 21

idem, "Qal versus Nif'al in Ezekiel 37:8," *Textus* 21 (2002) 129–138

Introduction

Wutz, *Transkriptionen*

F. Wutz, *Die Transkriptionen von der Septuaginta bis zu Hieronymus* (Texte und Untersuchungen zur vormasoretischen Grammatik des Hebräischen II, P. Kahle Ed.), Stuttgart: Kohlhammer, 1933

Yeivin, *Aleppo Codex*

I. Yeivin, *The Aleppo Codex of the Bible: A Study of Its Vocalization and Accentuation* (Jerusalem: Magnes, 1968) [Hebrew]

Yeivin, *Babylonian*

idem, *The Hebrew Language Tradition as Reflected in the Babylonian Vocalization* (2 vols.; The Academy of the Hebrew Language: Jerusalem, 1985) [Hebrew]

Yeivin, *Ohel Hayyim*

idem, *Ohel Hayyim: A Catalogue of Hebrew Manuscripts of the Manfred and Anne Lehman Family, Vol II: Biblical Manuscripts* (New York: The Manfred and Anne Lehman Family Foundation, 1990)

Ziegler

J. Ziegler, ed., *Ezechiel* (Vetus Testamentum Graecum Auctoritate Academiae Scientiarum Gottingensis editum. vol. 16, pars 1; Göttingen: Vandenhoeck und Ruprecht, 1952; 2nd edition 1977)

Zimmerli

W. Zimmerli, *Ezechiel* (BKAT 13/1–2; Neukirchen-Vluyn: Neukirchener Verlag, 1969)

Zipor, ZAW 103

M. A. Zipor, “Ezechiel 16,7,” ZAW 103 (1991) 99–100

ABBREVIATIONS

<i>AJSLL</i>	<i>American Journal of Semitic Languages and Literature</i>
<i>BETL</i>	<i>Bibliotheca ephemeridum theologicarum lovaniensium</i>
<i>BKAT</i>	<i>Biblische Kommentar: Altes Testament</i>
<i>CATSS</i>	<i>Computer Assisted Tools for Septuagint/Scriptural Study</i>
<i>DJD</i>	<i>Discoveries in the Judaean Desert</i>
<i>ETL</i>	<i>Ephemerides theologicae lovanienses</i>
<i>HUBP</i>	<i>Hebrew University Bible Project</i>
<i>IDBSup</i>	<i>Interpreter's Dictionary of the Bible: Supplementary Volume</i> (ed. K. Crim et al.; Nashville: Abingdon, 1976)
<i>JBL</i>	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>
<i>JJS</i>	<i>Journal of Jewish Studies</i>
<i>JNSL</i>	<i>Journal of Northwest Semitic Languages</i>
<i>JQR</i>	<i>Jewish Quarterly Review</i>
<i>Leshonenu</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of the Hebrew Language and Cognate Subjects</i> (Hebrew)
<i>PTS</i>	<i>Princeton Theological Seminary Dead Sea Scrolls Project</i>
<i>ScrHier</i>	<i>Scripta Hierosolymitana</i>
<i>Shnaton</i>	<i>Annual for Biblical and Ancient Near Eastern Studies</i> (Hebrew)
<i>STDJ</i>	<i>Studies on the Texts from the Desert of Judah</i>
<i>VT</i>	<i>Vetus Testamentum</i>
<i>ZAW</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft</i>