- 1 Adshead, G., Canterbury, R. and Rose, S. (1995) 'Current provision and recommendations for the management of psycho-social morbidity following disaster in England', *Disaster Prevention and Management* 4: 5–12.
- 2 Aichley, R.C. (1975) 'Dimensions of widowhood in later life', *The Gerontologist* 15: 176–178.
- 3 Alberta Professions and Occupations Bureau (1989) Critical Incident Stress Debriefing, Alberta: Occupations Bureau.
- 4 Alexander, D.A. and Wells, A. (1991) 'Reactions of police officers to body handling after a major disaster', *British Journal of Psychiatry* 159: 547–555.
- 5 Allen, A.J. (1991) Disasters: Planning for a caring response, HMSO: Department of Health.
- 6 Allen, M.J. et al. (1989) 'Coping with the early stages of the M1 disaster: at the scene and on arrival at hospital', *British Medical Journal* 298: 651–654.
- 7 American Psychiatric Association (1994) Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders (4th edition), Washington, DC: APA.
- 8 Armstrong, K., O'Callaghan, W. and Marmar, C.R. (1991) 'Debriefing Red Cross disaster personnel: the multiple stressor debriefing model', *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 4: 581–594.
- 9 Artiss, K.L. (1963) 'Human behaviour under stress: from combat to social psychiatry', *Military Medicine* 128: 1011–1015.
- 10 Bartone, P. (1988) 'Mourning, ritual and recovery after an airline tragedy', Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Eastern Psychological Association, Buffalo, NY.
- 11 Bartone, P., Ursano, R.J., Wright, K.M. and Ingraham, L.H. (1989) 'The impact of a military air disaster on the health of family assistance workers', *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 177: 317-328.
- 12 Baum, A., Fleming, R. and Davidson, L.M. (1983) 'Natural disaster and technological catastrophe', *Environment and Behaviour* 3: 333–354.
- 13 Beck, A.T., Kovacs, M. and Weisman, A. (1979) 'Assessment of suicidal ideation: the scale for suicidal ideation', *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 47: 343-352.
- 14 Beck, A.T., Emery, G. and Greenberg, R.L. (1985) Anxiety disorders and phobias: A cognitive perspective, New York: Basic Books.

T

- 15 Belter, R.W. and Shannon, M.P. (1993) 'Impact of natural disasters on children and families', in C.F Saylor (ed.) *Children and Disasters*, New York: Plenum Press.
- 16 Berah, E., Jones, H. and Valent, P. (1984) 'The experience of a mental health team involved in the early phase of a disaster', *Australia and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry* 18: 354–358.
- 17 Berardo, F.M. (1970) 'Survivorship and social isolation: the case of the aged widower', *The Family Co-ordinator*, 11–25 January.
- 18 Bernstein, D.A. and Borkovec, T.D. (1977) Progressive relaxation training: A manual for the helping professions, Champaign, IL: Research Press.
- 19 Berren, M.R., Santiago, J.M., Beigel, A. and Timmons, S.A. (1989) 'A classification scheme for disasters', in R.Gist and L. Lubin (eds) *Psychosocial aspects* of disaster, New York: Wiley.
- 20 Bisson, J.I. and Deahl, M.P. (1994) 'Psychological debriefing and prevention of post-traumatic stress', *British Journal of Psychiatry* 165: 717–720.
- 21 Bisson, J.I., Jenkins, P.L. and Bannister, C. 'A randomised controlled trial of psychological debriefing for victims of acute burn trauma', *Psychosomatic Medicine* (in press).
- 22 Black, D. and Urbanowicz, M.A. (1987) 'Family intervention with bereaved children', Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry 28: 467–476.
- 23 Bleich, A., Siegel, B., Garb, R. and Lehrer, R. (1986) 'PTSD following combat exposure: clinical features and psychopharmacological treatment', *British Journal of Psychiatry* 149: 365–369.
- 24 Boman, B. (1979) 'Behavioural observations on the Granville train disaster and the significance of stress for psychiatry', *Social Science and Medicine* 13: 463–471.
- 25 Bordow, S. and Porritt, D. (1979) 'An experimental evaluation of crisis intervention', *Psychological Bulletin* 84: 1189–1217.
- 26 Bowen, G.R. and Lambert, J.A. (1986) 'Systematic desensitisation therapy with post-traumatic stress disorder', in C. R. Figley (ed.) *Trauma and its wake*, Vol. 2, New York: Brunner Mazel.
- 27 Bremner, J.D. et al. (1993) 'Childhood physical abuse and combat-related posttraumatic stress disorder in Vietnam veterans', American Journal of Psychiatry 150: 235–239.
- 28 Brett, E.A. and Ostroff, R. (1985) 'Imagery and post-traumatic stress disorder: an overview', *American Journal of Psychiatry* 142: 417–424.
- 29 Brewin, C.R., MaCarthy, B. and Furnham, A. (1989) 'Social support in the face of adversity: the role of cognitive appraisal', *Journal of Research in Personality* 23: 354–372.
- 30 Broadbent, D. (1971) Decision and stress, New York: Academic Press.
- 31 Brom, D., Kleber, R.J. and Hofman, M.C. (1993) 'Victims of traffic accidents: incidence and prevention of post-traumatic stress disorder', *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 49: 131–139.
- 32 Bromet, E.J. (1989) 'The nature and effects of technological failures', in R. Gist and L. Lubin (eds) *Psychosocial Aspects of Disaster*, New York: Wiley.

- 33 Bromet, E.J. and Dunn, L. (1981) 'Mental health of mothers nine months after the Three Mile Island accident', *The Urban and Social Change Review* 14: 12-15.
- 34 Bromet, E.J., Schulberg, H.C. and Dunn, L.O. (1982) 'Reactions of psychiatric patients to the Three Mile Island nuclear accident', *Archives of General Psychiatry* 39: 725–730.
- 35 Brooks, N. and McKinlay, W. (1992) 'Mental health consequences of the Lockerbie disaster', *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 5: 527–544.
- 36 Brown, G.W. and Harris, T. (1978) Social origins of depression: a study of psychiatric disorder in women, London: Tavistock.
- 37 Bryant, R. and Harvey, A.G. (1996) 'Initial post-traumatic stress responses following motor vehicle accidents', *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 9: 223–234.
- 38 Bryant, R.A. and Harvey, A.G. (1996) 'Visual imagery in post-traumatic stress disorder', *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 9: 613–620.
- 39 Bunn, T.A. and Clarke, A.M. (1979) 'Crisis intervention: an experimental study of the effects of a brief period of counselling on the anxiety of relatives of seriously injured or ill hospital patients', British Journal of Medical Psychology 52: 191–195.
- 40 Burstein, A. (1985) 'Post-traumatic flashbacks, dream disturbances, and mental imagery', *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry* 46: 374–378.
- 41 Burstein, A. (1989) 'Post-traumatic stress disorder in victims of motor vehicle accidents', *Hospital and Community Psychiatry* 40: 295–297.
- 42 Busuttil, W., Turnbull, G.J., Neal, L.A., Rollins, J., West, A.G., Blanch, N. and Herepath, R.(1995) 'Incorporating psychological debriefing techniques within a brief group psychotherapy programme for the treatment of post-traumatic stress disorder', *British Journal of Psychiatry* 167: 495–502.
- 43 Capewell, E. (1994) 'Responding to children in trauma: a systems approach for schools', *Bereavement Care* 13: 2–7.
- 44 Caplan, G. (1964) Principles of preventive psychiatry, New York: Basic Books.
- 45 Carlier, I.V.E., Lamberts, R.D., Van Uchelen, A.J. and Gersons, B.P.R. 'Effectiveness of psychological debriefings: a controlled study of police officers', *The Lancet* (in press).
- 46 Charlton, P.F.C. and Thompson, J.A. (1996) 'Ways of coping with psychological distress after trauma', *British Journal of Clinical Psychology* 35: 517–530.
- 47 Cherniss, C. (1980) Staff burnout: Job stress in the human services, London: Sage.
- 48 Clark, D.H. (1977) 'The therapeutic community', British Journal of Psychiatry 131: 553–564.
- 49 Clayton, P.J., Halikas, A. and Maurice, W.L. (1972) 'The depression of widowhood', *British Journal of Psychiatry* 120: 71–77.
- 50 Cobb, S. and Lindemann, E. (1943) 'Neuropsychiatric observations on the Coconut Grove fire', Annals of Surgery 117: 814–824.
- 51 Cohen, A. and Lahad, M. (1993) 'Eye movement desensitisation', in M. Lahad and A. Cohen (eds) *Community Stress Prevention*, Vol. 2, Kyriat Shmona, Israel: Community Stress Prevention Centre.
- 52 Collins, J.J. and Bailey, S.L. (1990) 'Traumatic stress disorder and violent behaviour', *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 3: 203–220.

- 53 Cowan, M.E. and Murphy, S.A. (1985) 'Identification of post-disaster bereavement risk predictors', *Nursing Research* 34: 71–75.
- 54 Creamer, M., Burgess, P., Buckingham, W. and Pattison, P. (1989) *The psychological aftermath of the Queen Street shootings*, Dept of Psychology, University of Melbourne.
- 55 Creamer, M., Burgess, P. and Pattison, P. (1992) 'Reaction to trauma: a cognitive processing model', *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 101: 452–459.
- 56 Crummock, V. (1996) 'Journey of a young widow', in K.J. Doka (ed.) Living with Grief after Sudden Loss, Bristol, PA: Taylor & Francis.
- 57 Cummings, E. (1969) *The Multigenerational Family*, Michigan: University of Michigan Press.
- 58 Cunningham, V. (1988) Herald disaster: From the shop floor, Unpublished manuscript.
- 59 Daly, R.J. (1983) 'Samuel Pepys and post-traumatic stress disorder', British Journal of Psychiatry 143: 64–68.
- 60 Danielli, Y. (1985) 'The treatment and prevention of long-term effects and intergenerational transmission of victimization: a lesson from holocaust survivors and their children', in C.R. Figley (ed.) *Trauma and its Wake*, Vol .1, New York: Brunner Mazel.
- 61 Davidson, J. (1992) 'Drug therapy of post-traumatic stress disorder', British Journal of Psychiatry 160: 309-314.
- Davidson, J., Swartz, M., Storck, M., Ranga Rama Krishnan and Hammett,
  E. (1985) 'A diagnostic and family study of post-traumatic stress disorder',
  American Journal of Psychiatry 142: 90-93.
- 63 Davidson, J.R.T. and van der Kolk, B.A. (1996) 'The psychopharmacological treatment of post-traumatic stress disorder', in B.A van der Kolk, A.C. McFarlane and L. Weisaeth, (eds) *Traumatic stress: the effects of overwhelming experience on mind, body and society*, New York: Guilford Press.
- 64 Davis, R.C. and Friedman, L.N. (1985) 'The emotional aftermath of crime and terrorism', in C.R. Figley (ed.) *Trauma and its Wake*, Vol. 1, New York: Brunner Mazel.
- 65 Deahl, M., Gillam, A.B., Searle, M.M. and Srinavasan, M. (1994) 'Psychological sequelae following the Gulf war: factors associated with subsequent morbidity and the effectiveness of psychological debriefing', *British Journal of Psychiatry* 165: 60–65.
- 66 de Beuklar, D. (1989) 'Experiences of the social intervention service', Paper presented at conference on the Zeebrugge disaster, Brussels.
- 67 DeFazio, V. (1975) 'The Vietnam era veteran', Journal of Contemporary Psychotherapy 7: 9–15.
- 68 de Loos, W. (1989) 'Blood pressure and cortisol in traumatic stress reactions', Paper presented at the 4th International Conference on Psychological Stress and Adjustment in Time of War and Peace, Tel-Aviv, Israel.
- 69 Dimsdale, J.E. (1974) 'The coping behaviour of Nazi concentration camp survivors', *American Journal of Psychiatry* 131: 792–797.
- 70 Dohrenwend, B.P., Dohrenwend, B.S., Kasl, S. and Warheit, G. (1979) Report of the public health and safety task force on behavioural effects to the President's

commission on the accident at Three Mile Island, Washington, DC: US Government Printing Office.

- 71 Duckworth, D. (1986) 'Psychological problems arising from disaster work', Stress Medicine 2: 315–323.
- 72 Duckworth, D.H. (1991) 'Everyday psychological trauma in the police service', Disaster Management 3: 224–227.
- 73 Duke, D. (1980) 'A study of the effects of bereavement in a sample of those bereaved in the area covered by Horton parish, South Shields', M.Phil. thesis, Newcastle Polytechnic.
- 74 Dunning, C. (1988) 'Intervention strategies for emergency workers', in M. Lystad (ed.) Mental health response to mass emergencies, New York: Brunner Mazel.
- 75 Dyregrov, A. (1989) 'Caring for helpers in disaster situations: psychological debriefing', *Disaster Management* 2: 25-30.
- 76 Dyregrov, A. and Mitchell, J.T. (1992) 'Work with traumatised children: psychological effects and coping strategies', *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 5: 5–18.
- 77 Dyregrov, A., Kristoffersen, J.I. and Gjestad, R. (1996) 'Voluntary and professional disaster-workers: similarities and differences in reactions', *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 9: 541–556.
- 78 Eitinger, L. (1962) 'Concentration camp survivors in the post-war world', American Journal of Orthopsychiatry 32: 367.
- 79 Ellis, A. (1962) Reason and Emotion in Psychotherapy, New York: Lyle Stuart.
- 80 EMDR Institute (1997) Controlled Studies, inst@emdr.com.
- 81 Erikson, K. (1979) In the Wake of the Flood, London: George Allen & Unwin.
- 82 Fairbank, J.A. and Nicholson, R.A. (1978) 'Theoretical and empirical issues in the treatment of PTSD in Vietnam veterans', *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 43: 44–55.
- 83 Figley, C.R. (1988) 'Toward a field of traumatic stress', Journal of Traumatic Stress 1: 3–16.
- 84 Flannery, R.B., Fulton, P., Tausch, J. and Deloffi, A. Y. (1991) 'A program to help staff cope with psychological sequelae of assaults by patients', *Hospital* and Community Psychiatry 42: 935–938.
- 85 Fleming, R., Baum, A., Gisriel, M.M. and Gatchel, R.A. (1982) 'Mediating influences of social support on stress at Three Mile Island', *Journal of Human Stress* 14–22.
- 86 Foa, E.B., Steketee, G. and Rothbaum, B.O. (1989) 'Behavioural/cognitive conceptualizations of post-traumatic stress disorder', *Behaviour Therapy* 20: 155–176.
- 87 Foa, E.B., Rothbaum, B.O., Riggs, D.S. and Murdock, T.B. (1991) 'Treatment of post-traumatic stress disorder in rape victims: a comparison between cognitive-behavioural procedures and counselling', *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 59: 715–723.
- 88 Foa, E.B., Herst-Ikeda, D. and Perry, K.J. (1995) 'Evaluation of a brief cognitive-behavioural programme for the prevention of chronic PTSD in recent assault victims', *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 63: 948–955.

- 89 Foa, E.B., Molnar, C. and Cashman, L. (1995) 'Change in rape narratives during exposure therapy for post-traumatic stress disorder', *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 8: 675–690.
- 90 Frank, E. and Stewart, B.D. (1983) 'Physical aggression: treating the victims', in P.J. Clayton and J.E. Barrett (eds) *Treatment of depression: Old controversies* and new approaches, New York: Raven Press.
- 91 Frank, E., Anderson, B., Stewart, B.D., Dancu, C., Hughes, C. and West, D. (1988) 'Efficacy of cognitive behaviour therapy and systematic desensitisation in the treatment of rape trauma', *Behaviour Therapy* 19: 403–420.
- 92 Frederick, C.J. (1977) 'Current thinking about crisis or psychological intervention in United States disasters', *Mass Emergencies* 2: 43–50.
- 93 Frederick, C. (1980) 'Effects of natural vs. human induced violence upon victims', *Evaluation and Change*, Special issue, 71–75.
- 94 Frederick, C.J. (1987) 'Psychic trauma in victims of crime and terrorism', in G. R. Van den Bos and B.K. Bryant (eds) Cataclysms, Crises and Catastrophes, Master Lecture Series, American Psychiatric Association, 6: 55–108.
- 95 Freedy, J.R., Saladin, M.E., Kilpatrick, D.G., Resnick, H.S. and Saunders, B.E. (1994) 'Understanding acute psychological distress following natural disaster', *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 7: 257–274.
- 96 Freud, S. (1910) 'The origin of psychoanalysis', in J. Rickman (ed.) A general selection from the works of Freud, London: Hogarth.
- 97 Friedman, K., Bischoff, H., Davis, R.C. and Person, A. (1982) Victims and Helpers: Reactions to Crime, New York: Victim Services Agency.
- 98 Fulton, R. and Owen, G. (1977) Adjustment to loss through death: a sociological analysis, University of Minnesota: Center for Death Education and Research.
- 99 Gelpin, E., Bonne, D., Peri, T., Brandes, D. and Shalev, A.T. (1996) 'Treatment of recent trauma survivors with benzodiazepines: a prospective study', *Journal* of Clinical Psychiatry 57: 390–394.
- 100 Gibbs, M.S. (1989) 'Factors in the victim that mediate between disaster and psychopathology: a review', *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 2: 489–514.
- 101 Giel, R. (1990) 'Psychosocial processes in disasters', International Journal of Mental Health 19: 7-20.
- 102 Gifford, R.K. and Tyler, M.P. (1990) 'Consulting in grief leadership: A practical guide', Disaster Management 2: 218-224.
- 103 Gleser, G.C., Green, B.L. and Winget, C. (1981) Prolonged Psychological Effects of Disaster: A study of Buffalo Creek, New York: Academic Press.
- 104 Gorer, G. (1965) Death, Grief and Mourning in Contemporary Britain, London: Cresset.
- 105 Green, B.L. (1994) 'Long-term consequences of disasters', Paper presented at the NATO conference on Stress, Coping and Disaster, Bornas, France.
- 106 Green, B.L. (1994) 'Traumatic stress and disaster: mental health effects and factors influencing adaptation', in F. Liehmac and C. Nadelson (eds) *International Review of Psychiatry*, Vol. 2, Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- 107 Green, B.L., Grace, M.C., Lindy, J.D., Titchener, J. and Lindy J.G. (1983) 'Levels of functional impairment following a civilian disaster: the Beverly Hills supper club fire', *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 51: 573–580.

- 108 Green, B.L., Lindy, J.D. and Grace, M.C. (1985) 'Post-traumatic stress disorder: towards DSM-IV', Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease 173: 406-411.
- 109 Griffiths, J.A. and Watts, R. (1992) The Kempsey and Grafton bus crashes: The aftermath, University of New England, Australia: Instructional Design Solutions.
- 110 Gunn, J. (1989) 'The Zeebrugge disaster', Paper presented at EEC symposium on PTSD, London.
- 111 Hacker-Hughes, J.G.H. and Thompson, J. (1994) 'Post traumatic stress disorder: an evaluation of behavioural and cognitive behavioural interventions and treatments', *Clinical Psychology and Psychotherapy* 1: 125–142.
- 112 Haga, E. (1985) 'The wet grave, sudden death and the bereaved', Nord. Psykiatr. Tidsskr. 39: 23–28.
- 113 Hammarberg, M. and Silver, S.M. (1994) 'Outcome of treatment for post-traumatic stress disorder in a primary care unit serving Vietnam veterans', *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 7: 195–216.
- 114 Harper, J. (1993) 'Reaching out: running a staff care service in the aftermath of disaster', in T. Newburn (ed.) *Working with disaster*, Harlow: Longman.
- 115 Hartman, C.R. and Burgess, A.W. (1985) 'Illness-related PTSD: a cognitive behavioural model of intervention with heart attack victims', in C.R. Figley (ed.) *Trauma and its Wake*, Vol. 1, New York: Brunner Mazel.
- 116 Henderson, A.S. and Bostock, T. (1977) 'Coping behaviour after shipwreck', British Journal of Psychiatry 131: 15-20.
- 117 Herlofsen, P. (1988) 'Psychosocial intervention after a military disaster', Paper presented at the 4th International Conference on Psychological Stress and Adjustment in Time of War and Peace, Tel-Aviv, Israel.
- 118 Herman, J.L. (1992) 'Complex PTSD: a syndrome in survivors of prolonged and repeated trauma', *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 5: 377-391.
- 119 Hiley-Young, B. et al. (1994) Post-traumatic syndrome and disorder, Palo Alto, CA: National Center for PTSD.
- 120 Hobbs, M. Personal communication.
- 121 Hobbs, M., Mayou, R., Harrison, B. and Worlock, P. (1996) 'A randomised controlled trial of psychological debriefing for victims of road traffic accidents', *British Medical Journal* 313: 1438–1439.
- 122 Hodge, J.R. (1971) 'The whiplash neurosis', Psychosomatics 12: 245-249.
- 123 Hodgkinson, P. Unpublished data.
- 124 Hodgkinson, P.E. (1982) 'Abnormal grief: the problem of therapy', British Journal of Medical Psychology 55: 29-34.
- 125 Hodgkinson, P. (1988) 'Psychological after-effects of transportation disaster', Medicine, Science and the Law 28: 304–308.
- 126 Hodgkinson, P.E. (1988) 'Managing a disaster team', Paper presented at the First European Conference on Traumatic Stress Studies, Lincoln, UK.
- 127 Hodgkinson, P.E. (1990) 'The Zeebrugge disaster III: psychosocial care in the UK', *Disaster Management* 2: 131-134.
- 128 Hodgkinson, P. (1995) 'Viewing the bodies following disaster: does it help?', Bereavement Care 14: 2-4.

- 129 Hodgkinson, P.E. and Shepherd, M.A. (1994) 'The impact of disaster support work', Journal of Traumatic Stress 7: 587-600.
- 130 Hodgkinson, P.E. and Stewart, M. (1988) 'Missing, presumed dead', Disaster Management 1: 11-14.
- 131 Hodgkinson, P.E. and Stewart, M. (1992) 'The psychological trauma in mass burns casualties', *Disaster Management* 4: 221-223.
- 132 Hodgkinson, P.E. and Stewart, M. (1993) 'Trauma, crisis intervention and psychological debriefing', *Industrial and Environmental Crisis Quarterly* 7: 145–154.
- 133 Hodgkinson, P., Parkes, C.M. and Braund, H. (1990) 'The Zeebrugge disaster: psychological adjustment in the first year', Unpublished paper.
- 134 Hodgkinson, P.E., Joseph, S., Yule, W. and Williams, R. (1993) 'Viewing human remains following disaster: helpful or harmful?', *Medicine, Science and the Law* 33: 197–202.
- 135 Hodgkinson, P.E., Joseph, S., Yule, W. and Williams, R. (1995) 'Measuring grief after sudden violent death: Zeebrugge bereaved at thirty months', *Personality and Individual Differences* 18: 805–808.
- 136 Hoiberg, A. and McCaughey, B.G. (1984) 'The traumatic after-effects of a collision at sea', American Journal of Psychiatry 141: 70-73.
- 137 Holmes, T.H. and Rahe, R.H. (1967) 'The social readjustment rating scale', Journal of Psychosomatic Research 1: 213–218.
- 138 Hood, A.N. (1909) 'Personal experiences in the great earthquake', Living Age 261: 355–365.
- 139 Horowitz, M.J. (1975) 'Intrusive and repetitive thoughts after stress', Archives of General Psychiatry 32: 1457–1463.
- 140 Horowitz, M.J. (1978) Stress response syndromes, New York: Jason Aronson.
- 141 Horowitz, M.J. (1986) Stress response syndromes, 2nd edition, New York: Jason Aronson.
- 142 Horowitz, M.J. (1986) Image formation and cognition, New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts.
- 143 Horowitz, M.J., Wilner, M., Kaltreider, N. and Alvarez, W. (1980) 'Signs and symptoms of post-traumatic stress disorder', *Archives of General Psychiatry* 37: 85–92.
- 144 Hough, R.L., Vega, W.A., Valle, R., Kolody, B., Griswald de Castillo, R. and Tarke, H. (1990) 'Mental health consequences of the San Ysidro McDonald's massacre', *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 3: 71–92.
- 145 Husaini, B.A. and Negg, J.A. (1980) 'Characteristics of life events and psychiatric impairment in rural communities', *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 168: 159–166.
- 146 Hytten, K. and Hasle, A. (1989) 'Fire fighters: a study of stress and coping', Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavia 80: 50-55.
- 147 Hytten, K. and Herlofsen, P. (1989) 'Accident simulation as a new therapy technique for post-traumatic stress disorder', *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavia* 80: 79–83.
- 148 Ingraham, L.H. (1988) 'Grief leadership in work groups', Paper presented at the Fourth Annual Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences Conference on Military Medicine, Bethesda, MD.

- 149 Inman, D.J., Silver, S.M. and Doghrami, K. (1990) 'Sleep disturbance in posttraumatic stress disorder: a comparison with non-PTSD insomnia', *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 3: 429–438.
- 150 James, A. (1988) 'Perceptions of stress in British ambulance personnel', Work and Stress 2: 319-326.
- 151 Janoff-Bulman, R. (1985) 'The aftermath of victimisation: rebuilding shattered assumptions', in C.R. Figley (ed.) *Trauma and its Wake*, Vol. 1, New York: Brunner Mazel.
- 152 Johnsen, B.H., Eid, J., Lovstad, T. and Michelsen, L.T. (1997) 'Post-traumatic stress disorder and substance abuse: use of research in a clinical setting', *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 10: 133–140.
- 153 Johnson, D.R., Rosenheck, R., Fontana, A., Lubin, H., Charney, D. and Southwick, S. (1996) 'Outcome of intensive in-patient treatment for combat related post-traumatic stress disorder', *American Journal of Psychiatry* 153: 771–777.
- 154 Jones, D.R. (1982) 'Emotional reactions to military aircraft accidents', Aviation, Space and Environmental Medicine 53: 595-598.
- 155 Jones, R. (1978) The new psychology of dreaming, Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- 156 Joseph, S., Yule, W., Williams, R. and Hodgkinson, P. (1993) 'The Herald of Free Enterprise disaster: measuring post-traumatic symptoms 30 months on', British Journal of Clinical Psychology 32: 327-331.
- 157 Joseph, S., Yule, W., Williams, R. and Hodgkinson, P. (1993) 'Guilt and distress 30 months after the capsize of the *Herald of Free Enterprise*', *Personality and Individual Differences* 14: 271–273.
- 158 Joseph, S., Yule, W., Williams, R. and Hodgkinson, P. (1994) 'Correlates of post-traumatic stress at 30 months: the *Herald of Free Enterprise* disaster', *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 32: 521–524.
- 159 Joseph, S., Williams, R. and Yule, W. (1995) 'Psychosocial perspectives on post-traumatic stress', *Clinical Psychology Review* 15: 515–544.
- 160 Joseph, S., Dalgliesh, T., Thrasher, S., Yule, W., Williams, R. and Hodgkinson, P. (1996) 'Chronic emotional processing in survivors of the *Herald of Free Enterprise* disaster: the relationship of intrusion and avoidance at 3 years to distress at 5 years', *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 34: 357-360.
- 161 Joyce, D. (1989) 'Why do police officers laugh at death?', *The Psychologist* 2: 379–380.
- 162 Kanzler, E., Shaffer, D., Wasserman, G. and Davies, M. (1990) 'Early childhood bereavement', *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 29: 413–520.
- 163 Kasl, S.V., Chisholm, R.F. and Eskenazi, B. (1981) 'The impact of the accident at the Three Mile Island on the behavior and well-being of nuclear workers: II', American Journal of Public Health 71: 484–495.
- 164 Kastenbaum, R. (1969) 'Death and bereavement in later life', in A.H. Kutscher (ed.) Death and Bereavement, Springfield, IL: Thomas.
- 165 Keane, T.M. and Kaloupek, D.G. (1982) 'Imaginal flooding in the treatment of a post-traumatic stress disorder', *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 50: 138–140.

- 166 Keane, T.M., Fairbank, J.A., Caddell, J.M., Zimering, R.T. and Bender, M.E. (1985) 'A behavioural approach to assessing and treating post-traumatic stress disorder in Vietnam veterans', in C.R. Figley (ed.) *Trauma and its Wake*, Vol. 1, New York: Brunner Mazel.
- 167 Keane, T.M., Fairbank, J.A., Caddell, J.M. and Zimmering, R.T. (1989) 'Implosive (flooding) therapy reduces symptoms of PTSD in Vietnam combat veterans', *Behavioural Therapy* 20: 245–260.
- 168 Keating, J.P. et al. (1987) 'Post-disaster stress in emergency responders', Paper presented at APA meeting, Chicago.
- 169 Klingman, A. (1987) 'A school-based emergency crisis intervention in a mass school disaster', *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice* 18: 604–612.
- 170 Kolb, L.C, Burris, B. and Griffiths, S. (1984) 'Propanolol and clonidine in the treatment of chronic post-traumatic stress of war', in B.A. van der Kolk (ed.) *Post-traumatic Stress Disorder: Psychological and Biological Sequelae*, Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- 171 Kosten, T.R. (1992) 'Alexithymia as a predictor of treatment response in PTSD', Journal of Traumatic Stress 5: 563-573.
- 172 Krell, G.I. (1974) 'Support services aid relatives of victims', Hospitals JAHA 48: 56-59.
- 173 Kubany, E.S. (1994) 'A cognitive model of guilt typology in combat-related PTSD', Journal of Traumatic Stress 7: 3-20.
- 174 Kuch, K., Swinson, R.P. and Kirby, M. (1985) 'Post-traumatic stress disorder after car accidents', *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry* 30: 426–427.
- 175 Lacey, G.N. (1972) 'Observations on Aberfan', Journal of Psychosomatic Research 16: 257-260.
- 176 Lahad, M. 'Bibliotherapy as an instrument for assessing and coping with stress: six-piece story making (6-PSM) and BASIC Ph', Unpublished manuscript.
- 177 Lahad, M., Ankor, C. and Cohen, A. (1993) 'Stress intervention programme with adolescents', in M. Lahad and A. Cohen (eds) *Community Stress Prevention*, Vol. 2, Kiryat Shmona: Community Stress Prevention Centre.
- 178 Lalonde, S., Borrill, J., Jones, E. and Wood, C. (1988) 'Community responses to a near disaster', Unpublished paper, Psychology Dept, North Lincolnshire Health Authority.
- 179 Lammens, J. and Hodgkinson, P.E. (1990) 'The Zeebrugge disaster I: triage, treatment, and aftercare', Disaster Management 2: 123-127.
- 180 Lebedun, M. and Wilson, K.E. (1989) 'Planning and integrating disaster response', in R. Gist and L. Lubin (eds) *Psychosocial Aspects of Disaster*, New York: Wiley.
- 181 Leopold, R.L. and Dillon, H. (1963) 'Psychoanatomy of a disaster: a longterm study of post-traumatic neuroses in survivors of a marine explosion', *American Journal of Psychiatry* 119: 913–921.
- 182 Lieberman, S. (1978) 'Nineteen cases of morbid grief', British Journal of Psychiatry 132: 159–163.
- 183 Lifton, R.J. (1971) History and Human Survival, New York: Vintage Books.
- 184 Lifton, R.J. (1983) 'Responses of survivors to man-made catastrophes', Bereavement Care 2: 2-6.

- 185 Lindemann, E. (1944) 'Symptomatology and management of acute grief', American Journal of Psychiatry 101: 141-148.
- 186 Lindstrom, B. and Lundin, T. (1982) 'Stress reactions among rescue and health care personnel after a major hotel fire', Nord. Psykiatr. Tidsskr. 36: Supplement 6.
- 187 Lindy, J.D. (1986) 'An outline for the psychoanalytic psychotherapy of posttraumatic stress disorder', in C.R. Figley (ed.) *Trauma and its Wake*, Vol. 2, New York: Brunner Mazel.
- 188 Lindy, J.D. (1993) 'Focal psychoanalytic psychotherapy of post-traumatic stress disorder', in J.P. Wilson and B. Raphael (eds) *International Handbook of Traumatic Stress Syndromes*, New York: Plenum Press.
- 189 Lindy, J.D. (1996) 'Psychoanalytic psychotherapy of post-traumatic stress disorder', in B.A. van der Kolk, A.C. McFarlane and L. Weisaeth (eds) Traumatic stress: the effects of overwhelming experience on mind, body and society, New York: Guilford Press.
- 190 Lindy, J.D. and Green, B.L. (1981) 'Survivors: outreach to a reluctant population', American Journal of Orthopsychiatry 51: 468-478.
- 191 Lindy, J.D., Green, B.L., Grace, M. and Titchener, J. (1983) 'Psychotherapy with survivors of the Beverly Hills supper club fire', *American Journal of Psychotherapy* 37: 593-610.
- 192 Lopez-Ibor, J.J., Soria, J., Canas, F. and Rodriguez-Gamazo, M. (1985) 'Psychopathological aspects of the toxic oil syndrome catastrophe', British Journal of Psychiatry 147: 352-365.
- 193 Loughrey, G.C, Bell, P., Kee, M., Roddy, R.J. and Curran, P.S. (1988) 'Posttraumatic stress disorder and civil violence in Northern Ireland', British Journal of Psychiatry 153: 554–560.
- 194 Lowenthal, M.F. and Berkman, P.L. (1967) 'Suicide in the widowed', American Journal of Epidemiology 81: 23-34.
- 195 Lundin, T. (1979) On crisis theory reactions to sudden and unexpected death, Proceedings of the 10th International Conference for Suicide Prevention and Crisis Intervention, Ottawa, Canada.
- 196 Lundin, T. (1984) 'Disaster reactions: a study on survivors' reactions following a major fire disaster', Unpublished paper.
- 197 Lundin, T. (1984) 'Long-term outcome of bereavement', British Journal of Psychiatry 145: 424–428.
- 198 Lundin, T. (1984) 'Morbidity following sudden and unexpected bereavement', British Journal of Psychiatry 144: 84-88.
- 199 Lundin, T. (1987) 'The stress of unexpected bereavement', Stress Medicine 3: 109–114.
- 200 Lundin, T and Otto, U. 'Acute post-traumatic stress reactions to an industrial gas leakage disaster', Unpublished paper.
- 201 Lytle, R. (1992) 'An investigation of eye movement desensitisation reprocessing: failure to replicate Shapiro's claims', Unpublished manuscript, Dept of Psychology, Pennsylvania State University.
- 202 McCaughey, B.G. (1986) 'The psychological symptomatology of a US naval disaster', *Military Medicine* 151: 162–165.

- 203 McFarlane, A.C. (1987) 'Life events and psychiatric disorder: the role of a natural disaster', British Journal of Psychiatry 151: 362-367.
- 204 McFarlane, A.C. (1988) 'The phenomenology of post-traumatic stress disorders following a natural disaster', *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 176: 22–29.
- 205 McFarlane, A.C. (1988) 'The aetiology of post-traumatic stress disorders following a natural disaster', *British Journal of Psychiatry* 152: 116–121.
- 206 McFarlane, A.C. (1989) 'The aetiology of post-traumatic morbidity: predisposing, precipitating and perpetuating factors', *British Journal of Psychiatry* 154: 221–228.
- 207 McFarlane, A.C. (1992) 'Avoidance and intrusion in post-traumatic stress disorder', Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease 180: 439-445.
- 208 Machin, L. (1982) 'In the last analysis', Community Care, 20 May: 14-15.
- 209 MacLeod, D. (1991) 'Psychological debriefing: rationale and application', Practice 5: 103-110.
- 210 McLeod, W. (1975) 'Merphos poisoning or mass panic?', Australia and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry 9: 225-230.
- 211 Maddison, D.C. and Walker, W.L. (1967) 'Factors affecting the outcome of conjugal bereavement', British Journal of Psychiatry 113: 1057–1067.
- 212 Malan, D.H. (1979) Individual Psychotherapy and the Science of Psychodynamics, London: Butterworths.
- 213 Marks, I.M., Hodgson, R. and Rachman, S.J. (1981) 'Treatment of chronic obsessive-compulsive neurosis by in-vivo exposure', *British Journal of Psychiatry* 127: 349–364.
- 214 Martin, H.L. (1970) 'Parents' and children's reactions to burns and scalds in children', British Journal of Medical Psychology 43: 183–191.
- 215 Martin, H.L., Lawries, J.H. and Wilkinson, A.W. (1968) 'The family of the fatally burned child', *The Lancet* i: 628-629.
- 216 Mason, D. (1989) Paper presented at disaster management conference, Wolverhampton, UK.
- 217 Mawson, D., Marks, I.M., Ramm, L. and Stern, R.M. (1981) 'Guided mourning for morbid grief: a controlled study', *British Journal of Psychiatry* 138: 185–193.
- 218 Meichenbaum, D. (1994) A clinical handbook/practical therapist manual for assessing and treating adults with post-traumatic stress disorder, Waterloo, Ontario: Institute Press.
- 219 Metter, J. and Michelson, L.K. (1993) 'Theoretical, clinical, research, and ethical constraints of the EMDR technique', *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 6: 413–415.
- 220 Middleton, W. (1995) 'Bereavement phenomenology and the processes of resolution', MD thesis, University of Queensland.
- 221 Miller, E. (1940) Neuroses in war, London: Macmillan.
- 222 Mitchell, J.T. (1983) 'When disaster strikes: the critical incident debriefing process', Journal of the Emergency Medical Services 8: 36–39.
- 223 Mitchell, J.T. (1988) 'The history, status and future of critical incident stress debriefings', Journal of the Emergency Medical Services 8: 36–39.

- 224 Mitchell, M., McLay, D., Boddy, J. and Cechi, L. (1991) 'The police response to the Lockerbie disaster', *Disaster Management* 3: 198-205.
- 225 Moran, C. and Britton, N.R. (1994) 'Emergency work experience and reactions to traumatic incidents', *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 7: 575–586.
- 226 Morris, M. (1982) If I should die before I wake, New York: Dell.
- 227 Nader, K.O. (1997) 'Childhood traumatic loss: the interaction of trauma and grief', in C.R. Figley, B.E. Bride and N. Mazza (eds) *Death and trauma*, Washington, DC: Taylor & Francis.
- 228 Nardi, C. (1985) Koach project: Aims and objectives, Medical Corps, Israel Defence Forces.
- 229 Nevin, C. (1996) 'Who lives? Who dies?', The Guardian, 26 November.
- 230 Newburn, T. (1991) 'Organisational pressures and role stresses in the lives of the Hillsborough social work teams', *Disaster Management* 3: 187–192.
- 231 Nixon, J. and Pearn, J. (1977) 'Emotional sequelae of parents and siblings following the drowning or near-drowning of a child', *Australia and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry* 11: 265–268.
- 232 O'Connell, M. Unpublished manuscript.
- 233 Olumide, S. (1990) 'The unexpected death of children through disaster', Bereavement Care 9: 8-10.
- 234 Orr, E. and Westman, M. (1989) 'Does hardiness moderate stress, and how? A review', in M. Rosenbaum (ed.) Resourcefulness: On Coping Skills, Self Control and Adaptive Behaviour, New York: Springer.
- 235 Parker, N. (1977) 'Accident litigants and neurotic symptoms', Medical Journal of Australia 2: 318-322.
- 236 Parkes, C.M. Unpublished paper.
- 237 Parkes, C.M. (1972) Bereavement: studies of grief in adult life, Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- 238 Parkes, C.M. (1985) 'Bereavement', British Journal of Psychiatry 146: 11-17.
- 239 Parkes, C.M. (1993) 'Psychiatric problems following bereavement by murder or manslaughter', *Bereavement Care* 12: 2–6.
- 240 Parkes, C.M. and Weiss, R.S. (1983) Recovery from bereavement, New York: Basic Books.
- 241 Paton, D. (1996) 'Training disaster workers: promoting wellbeing and operational effectiveness', *Disaster Prevention and Management* 5: 11-18.
- 242 Paton, D. (1997) 'Post-event support for disaster workers: integrating recovery resources and the recovery environment', *Disaster Management and Prevention* 6: 43–49.
- 243 Perlberg, M. (1979) 'Trauma at Tenerife: the psychic aftershocks of a jet disaster', *Human Behaviour* 8: 49–50.
- 244 Perlin, S. and Schmidt, A. (1975) 'Psychiatry', in S. Perlin (ed.) A Handbook for the Study of Suicide, New York: Oxford University Press.
- 245 Pitman, R.K., Altman, B., Greenwald, E., Longpre, R.E., Macklin, M.L., Poire, R.E. and Steketee, G.S. (1991) 'Psychiatric complications during flooding therapy for post-traumatic stress disorder', *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry* 52: 17–20.

- 246 Polak, P.R., Egan, D., Vandebergh, R. and Williams, W.V. (1975) 'Prevention in mental health: a controlled study', *American Journal of Psychiatry* 132: 146-149.
- 247 Punchard, E. (1989) Piper Alpha A survivor's story, London: Star Books.
- 248 Pynoos, R.S. (1992) 'Grief and trauma in children and adolescents', Bereavement Care 11: 2-10.
- 249 Pynoos, R.S., Frederick, C., Nader, K., Arroyo, W., Steinberg, A., Eth, S., Nunez, F. and Fairbanks, L. (1987) 'Life threat and post-traumatic stress in school-age children', Archives of General Psychiatry 44: 1057–1063.
- 250 Quintyn, L., De Winne, J. and Hodgkinson, P.E. (1990) 'The Zeebrugge disaster III: the disaster victim identification team – procedures and psychological support', *Disaster Management* 2: 128–130.
- 251 Rachman, S. (1980) 'Emotional processing', Behaviour Research and Therapy 18: 51-60.
- 252 Rando, T.A. (1996) 'Complications in mourning traumatic death', in K.J Doka (ed.) Living with grief after sudden loss, Bristol, PA: Taylor & Francis.
- 253 Ramsay, R. (1977) 'Behavioural approaches to bereavement', Behaviour Research and Therapy 15: 131-135.
- 254 Ramsay, R. and de Groot, W. (1977) 'A further look at bereavement', Paper presented at the European Association for Behaviour Therapy Conference, Uppsala.
- 255 Raphael, B. (1977) 'Preventative intervention with the recently bereaved', Archives of General Psychiatry 34: 1450-1454.
- 256 Raphael, B. (1978) 'Mourning and the prevention of melancholia', British Journal of Medical Psychology 51: 303-310.
- 257 Raphael, B. (1979–1980) 'A primary prevention action programme: psychiatric intervention following a major rail disaster', *Omega* 10: 211–225.
- 258 Raphael, B. (1983) The anatomy of bereavement, New York: Basic Books.
- 259 Raphael, B. (1986), When disaster strikes, London: Hutchinson.
- 260 Raphael, B., Singh, B., Bradbury, B. and Lambert, F. (1984) 'Who helps the helpers? The effects of a disaster on the rescue workers', *Omega* 14: 9–20.
- 261 Rawlins, T. (1985) 'Survivors', Nursing Times, 27 November: 12-14.
- 262 Redmond, L.M. (1996) 'Sudden violent death', in K.J. Doka (ed.) Living with Grief after Sudden Loss, Bristol, PA: Taylor & Francis.
- 263 Regester, M. (1989) Crisis Management, London: Business Books.
- 264 Renzenbrink, I. (1989) 'After the shootings: disaster recovery in Melbourne, Australia', *Bereavement Care* 8: 31-33.
- 265 Resnick, H.S., Kilpatrick, D.G., Dansky, B.S., Saunders, B.E. and Best, C.C. (1993) 'Prevalence of civilian trauma and post-traumatic stress disorder in a representative sample of women', *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 61: 984–991.
- 266 Resnick, P.A. and Schnicke, M.K. (1992) 'Cognitive processing therapy for sexual assault victims', Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology 60: 748-756.
- 267 Richards, D.A. and Rose, J.S. (1991) 'Exposure therapy for post-traumatic stress disorder. Four case studies', *British Journal of Psychiatry* 158: 836–840.

- 268 Richards, D.J., Lovell, K. and Marks, I.M. (1994) 'Post-traumatic stress disorder: evaluation of a behavioural treatment programme', *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 7: 669–680.
- 269 Robinson, R.C. and Mitchell, J.T. (1993) 'Evaluation of psychological debriefings', Journal of Traumatic Stress 6: 367–382.
- 270 Rothbaum, B.O. (1997) 'A controlled study of eye movement desensitisation and reprocessing for post-traumatic stress disordered sexual assault victims', *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic* (in press).
- 271 Rothbaum, B.O. and Foa, E.B. (1992) 'Exposure therapy for rape victims with post-traumatic stress disorder', *The Behaviour Therapist* 15: 219–222.
- 272 Rothbaum, B.O. and Foa, E.B. (1996) 'Cognitive-behavioural therapy for post-traumatic stress disorder', in B.A. van der Kolk, A.C. McFarlane and L. Weisaeth (eds) *Traumatic Stress: The Effects of Overwhelming Experience* on Mind, Body and Society, New York: Guilford Press.
- 273 Rutter, M. (1966) 'Bereaved children', in *Children of sick parents*, Maudsley Monographs 16, London: Oxford University Press.
- 274 Salmon, T.W. (1919) 'The war neuroses and their lesson', New York State Journal of Medicine 59: 993–994.
- 275 Savage, W. (1978) 'Perinatal loss and the medical team', Midwife, Health Visitor and Community Nurse, September: 292–295.
- 276 Schindler, F.E. (1980) 'Treatment by systematic desensitisation of a recurring nightmare of a real life trauma', Journal of Behaviour Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry 11: 53-54.
- 277 Schneidman, E.S. (1969) 'Suicide, lethality and the psychological autopsy', International Psychiatry Clinics 6: 225–250.
- 278 Scurfield, R.M., Kenderdine, S.K. and Pollard, R.J. (1990) 'Inpatient treatment for war-related post-traumatic stress disorder: initial findings on a longer-term outcome study', *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 3: 185–202.
- 279 Searles, H.F. (1955) 'The informational value of the supervisor's emotional experiences', *Psychiatry* Vol. 18.
- 280 Seligman, M.E.P. (1975) Helplessness: On Depression, Development and Death, San Francisco: Freeman.
- 281 Shapiro, D. and Kunkler, J. (1990) Psychological support for hospital staff initiated by clinical psychologists in the aftermath of the Hillsborough disaster, Sheffield, England: Sheffield Health Authority Mental Health Services Unit.
- 282 Shapiro, F. (1995) Eye Movement Desensitisation and Reprocessing: Basic Principles, Protocols and Procedures, New York: Guilford Press.
- 283 Shay, J. (1991) 'Learning about combat stress from Homer's Iliad', Journal of Traumatic Stress 4: 561-580.
- 284 Shay, J. (1997) 'About medications for combat PTSD', jshay@world.std.com.
- 285 Short, P. (1979) 'Victims and helpers', in R. Heathcote and B. Tong (eds) Natural Hazards in Australia, Canberra: Australian Academy of Science.
- 286 Silver, S.M. (1986) 'An inpatient program for PTSD: context as treatment', in C. R. Figley (ed.) *Trauma and its Wake*, Vol. 2, New York: Brunner Mazel.
- 287 Simos, B.G. (1979) A Time to Grieve, New York: Family Service Association.

- 288 Simpson, M.A. (1997) 'Traumatic bereavements and death-related PTSD', in C.R. Figley, B.E. Bride and N. Mazza (eds) *Death and Trauma*, Washington, DC: Taylor & Francis.
- 289 Sims, A.C.P., White, A.C. and Murphy, T. (1979) 'Aftermath neurosis: psychological sequelae of the Birmingham bombings in victims not seriously injured', *Medicine, Science and the Law* 19: 78-81.
- 290 Singh, B. and Raphael, B. (1981) 'Post-disaster morbidity of the bereaved', Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease 169: 203-212.
- 291 Smith, J.R. (1986) 'Sealing over and integration: modes of resolution in the post-traumatic stress recovery process', in C. R. Figley (ed.) *Trauma and its Wake*, Vol. 2, New York: Brunner Mazel.
- 292 Smyth, L.D. (1994) Clinician's manual for the cognitive-behavioural treatment of PTSD, Maryland: RTR Publishing.
- 293 Solomon, M.J. and Thompson, J. (1995) 'Anger and blame in three technological disasters', Stress Medicine 11: 199–206.
- 294 Solomon, R.M. and Shapiro, F. (1997) 'Eye movement desensitisation and reprocessing: a therapeutic tool for trauma and grief', in C.R Figley, B.E. Bride and N. Mazza (eds) *Death and Trauma*, Washington, DC: Taylor & Francis.
- 295 Solomon, S.D., Smith, E.M., Robins, L.N. and Fishbach, R.L. (1987) 'Social involvement as a mediator of disaster-induced stress', *Journal of Applied* Social Psychology 17: 1092–1112.
- 296 Solomon, Z. (1989) Unpublished manuscript.
- 297 Solomon, Z. and Benbenishty, R. (1986) 'The role of proximity, immediacy and expectancy in frontline treatment of combat stress reaction among Israelis in the Lebanon war', *American Journal of Psychiatry* 143: 613–617.
- 298 Somnier, F.E. and Genefke, I.K. (1986) 'Psychotherapy for victims of torture', British Journal of Psychiatry 146: 323-329.
- 299 Stallings, R.A. and Quarantelli, E.L. (1985) 'Emergent citizen groups and emergency management', *Public Administration Review* 45: 93–100.
- 300 Stewart, M. Contemporary notes.
- 301 Stewart, M. and Hodgkinson, P.E. (1989) 'Disaster and the media', Disaster Management 1: 15-17.
- 302 Taiminen, T.J. and Tuominen, T. (1996) 'Psychological responses to a marine disaster during the recoil phase: experiences from the *Estonia* shipwreck', *British Journal of Medical Psychology* 69: 147–154.
- 303 Talbot, A. (1990) 'The importance of parallel process in debriefing crisis counsellors', *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 3: 265–278.
- 304 Tarsh, M.J. and Royston, C. (1985) 'A follow-up study of accident neurosis', British Journal of Psychiatry 146: 18-25.
- 305 Taylor, A. (1983) 'Hidden victims and the human side of disasters', UNDRO News, March/April: 6-12.
- 306 Taylor, A. and Frazer, A. (1982) 'The stress of post-disaster body handling and victim identification work', *Journal of Human Stress* 8: 4–12.
- 307 Taylor, S.E., Wood, J. and Lichtman, R. (1983) 'It could be worse: selective evaluation as a response to victimisation', *Journal of Social Issues* 39: 719–740.

- 308 Taylor, V. (1977) 'Good news about disaster', *Psychology Today*, October: 93-126.
- 309 Terr, L.C. (1981) 'Psychic trauma in children: observations following the Chowchilla school-bus kidnapping', American Journal of Psychiatry 138: 14-19.
- 310 Terr, L.C. (1983) 'Chowchilla revisited: the effects of psychic trauma four years after a school-bus kidnapping', American Journal of Psychiatry 140: 1543-1550.
- 311 Thoits, P.A. (1982) 'Conceptual, methodological, and theoretical problems in studying social support as a buffer against life stress', *Journal of Health and Social Behaviour* 23: 145–159.
- 312 Thompson, J. (1985) *Psychological aspects of nuclear war*, Leicester: British Psychological Society.
- 313 Thompson, J. (1993) 'Psychological impact of body recovery duties', Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine 86: 628–629.
- 314 Thompson, J. and Suzuki, I. (1991) 'Stress in ambulance workers', Disaster Management 3: 193–197.
- 315 Thompson, J.A., Charlton, P.F.C., Kerry, R., Lee, D. and Turner, S.W. (1995) 'An open trial of exposure therapy based on deconditioning for post-traumatic stress disorder', *British Journal of Clinical Psychology* 34: 407–416.
- 316 Thompson, J., Chung, M.C., Jackson, G. and Rosser, R. (1995) 'A comparative trial of psychotherapy in the treatment of post-trauma stress reactions', *Clinical Psychology and Psychotherapy* 2: 168–176.
- 317 Thrasher, S.M., Lovell, K., Noshirvani, H. and Livanou, H. (1996) 'Cognitive restructuring in the treatment of post-traumatic stress disorder – two single cases', *Clinical Psychology and Psychotherapy* 3: 137–148.
- 318 Tierney, K.J. (1989) 'The social and community contexts of disaster', in R. Gist and L. Lubin (eds) *Psychosocial Aspects of Disaster*, New York: Wiley.
- 319 Titchener, J.L. (1986) 'Post-traumatic decline: a consequence of unresolved destructive drives', in C. R. Figley (ed.) *Trauma and its Wake*, Vol. 2, New York: Brunner Mazel.
- Toubiana, Y., Milgram, N. and Noy, S. (1985) 'A therapeutic community in a forward army field hospital: treatment, education and expectancy', in N. A. Milgram (ed.) Stress and Coping in Time of War, New York: Brunner Mazel.
- 321 Toubiana, Y.H., Milgram, N.A. and Strich, Y. (1988) 'Crisis intervention in a school community disaster: principles and practices', *Journal of Community Psychology* 16: 228–240.
- 322 Trower, P., Casey, A. and Dryden, W. (1988) Cognitive behavioural counselling in action, London: Sage.
- 323 Tumelty, D. and Seed, M. (1990) Social work in the wake of disaster, London: Jessica Kingsley.
- 324 Turner, S.M. (1979) 'Systematic desensitisation of fears and anxiety in rape victims', Paper presented at a meeting of the Association for the Advancement of Behaviour Therapy, San Francisco, California.

- 325 Turner, S.W., Thompson, J.A. and Rosser, R.M. (1989) 'The King's Cross fire: planning a "phase two" psychosocial response', *Disaster Management* 2: 31-37.
- 326 Turner, S.W., Thompson, J. and Rosser, R.M. (1995) 'The King's Cross fire: psychological reactions', *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 8: 419–428.
- 327 Ursano, R.J., Ingraham, L.H., Wright, M., Bartone, P. and Cervantes, A. (1989) 'Coping with death and dead bodies', Paper presented at the 4th International Conference on Psychological Stress and Adjustment in Time of War and Peace, Tel-Aviv.
- 328 van der Kolk, B.A. (1994) 'The body keeps the score: memory and the evolving psychology of post-traumatic stress', *Harvard Review of Psychiatry* 1: 253–265.
- 329 van Der Kolk, B., Blitz, R., Burr, W., Shery, S. and Hartmann, E. (1984) 'Nightmares and trauma: a comparison of nightmares after combat with lifelong nightmares in veterans', *American Journal of Psychiatry* 141: 187–190.
- 330 van der Kolk, B.A., Roth, S., Pelcovitz, D. and Mandel, F.A. (1993) 'Complex post-traumatic stress disorder: results from the DSM-IV field trial of PTSD', Unpublished manuscript: Harvard Medical School.
- 331 van der Kolk, B.A., Dreyfuss, D., Michaels, M., Shera, S., Berkowitz, R., Fisler, R. and Saxe, G. (1994) 'Fluoxetine in post-traumatic stress disorder', *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry* 12: 517-522.
- 332 van Duin, M. and Pijnenburg, B. (1990) 'The Zeebrugge ferry disaster: elements of a communication and information processing scenario', Unpublished paper.
- 333 Vaughn, K. and Tarrier, N. (1992) 'The use of image habituation training with post-traumatic stress disorders', *British Journal of Psychiatry* 161: 658–664.
- 334 Vaughn, K., Armstrong, M.F., Gold, R., O'Connor, N., Jenneke, W. and Tarrier, N. (1994) 'A trial of eye movement desensitisation compared to image habituation training and applied muscle relaxation in post-traumatic stress disorder', Journal of Behaviour Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry 25: 283–291.
- 335 Veronen, L.J. and Kilpatrick, D.G. (1983) 'Stress management for rape victims', in D. Meichenbaum and M.E. Jaremko (eds) Stress Reduction and Prevention, New York: Plenum Press.
- 336 Volkan, V. (1972) 'The linking objects of pathological mourners', Archives of General Psychiatry 27: 215–221.
- 337 Weiseath, L. (1983) 'The study of a factory fire', Doctoral dissertation, University of Oslo.
- 338 Weisman, A.D. (1973) 'Coping with untimely death', Psychiatry 36: 366-378.
- 339 Weller, E.B., Weller, R.A., Fristad, M.A., Cain, S.E. and Bowes, J.M. (1988) 'Should children attend their parent's funeral?', *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 27: 559–562.
- 340 Wilkinson, C.B. (1983) 'Aftermath of a disaster: the collapse of the Hyatt Regency hotel skywalks', *American Journal of Psychiatry* 140: 1134–1139.
- 341 Williams, C.L., Solomon, S.D. and Bartone, P. (1988) 'Primary prevention in aircraft disasters', *American Psychologist*, September: 730–739.
- 342 Williams, R. (1989) 'Towards a cognitive-behavioural model for PTSD', Paper presented at EEC symposium on PTSD, London.

- Williams, R. (1995) 'Attitudes to emotion, crisis support, and distress
  30 months after the capsize of a passenger ferry disaster', *Crisis Intervention* 1: 209-214.
- 344 Wilson, J. (1988) Trauma, transformation and healing, New York: Brunner Mazel.
- 345 Wilson, J.P. and Lindy, J.D. (1994) 'Empathic strain and countertransference', in J.P. Wilson and J.D. Lindy (eds) *Countertransference in the Treatment of PTSD*, New York: Guilford Press.
- 346 Wilson, K. and Lebedun, M. (1983) 'Project resurgence', Unpublished paper, National Institute of Mental Health.
- 347 Wolf, M.E., Alavi, A. and Mosnaim, A.D. (1988) 'Post-traumatic stress disorder in Vietnam veterans: clinical and EEG findings. Possible therapeutic effects of carbemazepine', *Biological Psychiatry* 23: 642–644.
- 348 Wong, M.R. and Cook, D. (1992) 'Shame and its contribution to PTSD', Journal of Traumatic Stress 5: 557-562.
- 349 Worden, J.W. (1983) Grief counselling and grief therapy, London: Tavistock.
- 350 World Health Organisation (1992) ICD 10 International statistical classification of diseases and related health problems, 10th revision, Geneva: WHO.
- 351 Wortman, C.B. and Silver, R.C. (1989) 'The myths of coping with loss', Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology 57: 349-357.
- 352 Wright, B. (1991) Sudden Death, Edinburgh: Churchill Livingstone.
- 353 Yehuda, R. and McFarlane, A.C. (1995) 'The conflict between current knowledge about PTSD and its original conceptual basis', American Journal of Psychiatry 152: 1705–1713.
- 354 Yule, W. and Gold, A. (1993) Wise before the event, London: Calouste Gulbenkian Foundation.
- 355 Yule, W. and Williams, R.M. (1990) 'Post-traumatic stress reactions in children', Journal of Traumatic Stress 3: 279-295.