

Further reading

I draw upon many published studies, working papers, books, databases, newspaper and magazine articles, websites, government documents, and documents published by international organizations. Space restrictions necessitate that I list only selected further reading here.

Chapter 1: Introduction

- Autor, David, David Dorn, and Gordon Hanson (2016) 'The China Shock: Learning from Labor Market Adjustment to Large Changes in Trade', *Annual Review of Economics* Vol. 8, pp. 205–40.
- Rawls, John (1971) *A Theory of Justice*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA.
- Rothstein, Richard (2017) *The Color of Law: A Forgotten History of How Our Government Segregated America*, Liveright Publishing Corporation, New York.

Chapter 2: History

- Chernow, Ron (2004) *Alexander Hamilton*, The Penguin Press, New York.
- Maddison, Angus (2013) *The Maddison-Project*, <<http://www.ggdc.net/maddison/maddison-project/home.htm>>, 2013 version.
- Malthus, Thomas Robert (1798) *An Essay on the Principle of Population: As It Affects the Future Improvement of Society*, J. Johnson, London.
- Marx, Karl (1867, originally published in German) *Capital: A Critique of Political Economy*, Progress Publishers, 1954–9, Moscow.

- Ricardo, David (1817) *On the Principles of Political Economy and Taxation*, John Murray, London.
- Smith, Adam (1776) *An Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of the Wealth of Nations*, edited by Edwin Cannan, with a Preface by George J. Stigler, 1977, University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- Williamson, Jeffrey G. (2011) *Trade and Poverty: When the Third World Fell Behind*, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA.

Chapter 3: Measurement

- Citro, Constance F. and Robert T. Michael, eds (1995) *Measuring Poverty: A New Approach*, National Academy Press, Washington, DC.
- Foster, James, Joel Greer, and Erik Thorbecke (1984) 'A Class of Decomposable Poverty Measures', *Econometrica* Vol. 52, No. 3, pp. 761–6.
- Nussbaum, Martha (1999) 'Women and Equality: The Capabilities Approach', *International Labour Review*, Vol. 138, No. 3, pp. 227–45.
- Sen, Amartya (1999) 'The Possibility of Social Choice', *American Economic Review*, Vol. 89, No. 3, pp. 349–78.

Chapter 4: Living: here and there

- Banerjee, Abhijit V. and Esther Duflo (2007) 'The Economic Lives of the Poor', *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Vol. 21, No. 1, pp. 141–67.
- Barrow, Lisa and Diane Whitmore Schanzenbach (2012) 'Education and the Poor', in *The Oxford Handbook of the Economics of Poverty*, edited by Philip N. Jefferson, pp. 316–43, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Chen, Alice, Emily Oster, and Heidi Williams (2016) 'Why is Infant Mortality Higher in the United States than in Europe?', *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*, Vol. 8, No. 2, pp. 89–124.

Chapter 5: Labour markets

- Arrow, Kenneth J. (1972) 'Models of Job Discrimination', in *Racial Discrimination in Economic Life*, edited by Anthony H. Pascal, DC pp. 83–103, Heath, Lexington, MA.

- Becker, Gary S. (1957) *The Economics of Discrimination*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- Bhorat, Haroon, Ravi Kanbur, and Benjamin Stanwix (2015) 'Minimum Wages in Sub-Saharan Africa: A Primer', *IZA Discussion Paper*, No. 9204.
- Blau, Francine D. and Lawrence M. Kahn (2017) 'The Gender Wage Gap: Extent, Trends, and Explanations', *Journal of Economic Literature*, Vol. 55, No. 3, pp. 789–865.
- Blinder, Alan (1973) 'Wage Discrimination: Reduced Form and Structural Estimates', *Journal of Human Resources*, Vol. 8, No. 4, pp. 436–55.
- Dube, Arindrajit (2017) 'Minimum Wages and the Distribution of Family Incomes', *IZA Discussion Paper*, No. 10572.
- Duncan, Brian and Stephen Trejo (2012) 'Low-Skilled Immigrants and the US Labor Market', in *The Oxford Handbook of the Economics of Poverty*, edited by Philip N. Jefferson, pp. 203–48, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Oaxaca, Ronald (1973) 'Male–Female Wage Differences in Urban Labor Markets', *International Economic Review*, Vol. 14, No. 3, pp. 693–709.
- Pager, Devah, Bruce Western, and Bart Bonikowski (2009) 'Discrimination in a Low-Wage Labor Market: A Field Experiment', *American Sociological Review*, Vol. 74, No. 5, pp. 777–99.
- Peet, Evan D., Günther Fink, and Wafaie Fawzi (2015) 'Returns to Education in Developing Countries: Evidence from the Living Standards and Measurement Study Surveys', *Economics of Education Review*, Vol. 49, pp. 69–90.
- Phelps, Edmund S. (1972) 'The Statistical Theory of Racism and Sexism', *American Economic Review*, Vol. 62, No. 4, pp. 659–61.

Chapter 6: Distribution and mobility

- Chetty, Raj and Nathaniel Hendren (2017) 'The Effects of Neighborhoods on Intergenerational Mobility I: Childhood Exposure Effects', *National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper*, No. 23001.
- Corak, Miles (2016) 'Inequality from Generation to Generation: The United States in Comparison', *IZA Discussion Paper*, No. 9929.
- Gini, Corrado (1912) *Variabilità e Mutabilità*, C. Cuppini, Bologna.

- Pew Research Center (2014) *Emerging and Developing Economies Much More Optimistic than Rich Countries About the Future*, Washington, DC.
- Solon, Gary (2004) 'A Model of Intergenerational Mobility Variation Over Time and Place', in *Generational Income Mobility in North America and Europe*, edited by Miles Corak, pp. 38–47, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Steele, Claude M. and Joshua A. Aronson (1995) 'Stereotype Threat and the Intellectual Test Performance of African Americans', *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, Vol. 69, No. 5, pp. 797–811.
- Stevens, Ann Huff (2012) 'Poverty Transitions', in *The Oxford Handbook of the Economics of Poverty*, edited by Philip N. Jefferson, pp. 494–518, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Wilson, William Julius (1987) *The Truly Disadvantaged: The Inner City, the Underclass and Public Policy*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago.

Chapter 7: Combating poverty

- Acemoglu, Daron and James Robinson (2012) *Why Nations Fail: The Origins of Power, Prosperity, and Poverty*, Crown Business, New York.
- Bandiera, Oriana, Niklas Buehren, Robin Burgess, Markus Goldstein, Selim Gulesci, Imran Rasul, and Munshi Sulaimany (2017) 'Women's Empowerment in Action: Evidence from a Randomized Control Trial in Africa', working paper.
- Bhattacharya, Amar, Mattia Romani, and Nicholas Stern (2012) 'Infrastructure for Development: Meeting the Challenge', policy paper, Centre for Climate Change Economics and Policy Grantham Research Institute on Climate Change and the Environment, London.
- Bono (2009) 'It's 2009: Do You Know Where Your Soul Is?', *New York Times*, 8 April 2009.
- Deaton, Angus (2013) *The Great Escape: Health, Wealth, and the Origins of Inequality*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ.
- Easterly, William (2006) *The White Man's Burden: Why the West's Efforts to Aid the Rest Have Done So Much Ill and So Little Good*, Penguin Press, New York.

- Fogel, Robert W. (2004) *The Escape from Hunger and Premature Death, 1700–2100: Europe, America, and the Third World*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Maddison, Angus (2007) *Contours of the World Economy, 1–2030 AD: Essays in Macro-Economic History*, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Moyo, Dambisa (2009) *Dead Aid: Why Aid is Not Working and How There is a Better Way for Africa*, Farrar, Straus and Giroux, New York.
- Pring, Coralie (2015) *People and Corruption: African Survey 2015*, Transparency International, Berlin.
- Ravallion, Martin (2011) 'A Comparative Perspective on Poverty Reduction in Brazil, China, and India', *World Bank Research Observer*, Vol. 26, No. 1, pp. 71–104.
- Sachs, Jeffrey (2014) 'The Case for Aid', *Foreign Policy*, online, 14 January 2014.
- World Bank (2015) *The State of Social Safety Nets 2015*, World Bank, Washington, DC.

Chapter 8: Whither poverty?

- Fund for Peace (2017) *2017 Fragile States Index*, Washington, DC.
- O'Connor, Alice (2001) *Poverty Knowledge: Social Science, Social Policy and the Poor in Twentieth-Century U.S. History*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ.
- OECD (2015) *States of Fragility 2015: Meeting Post-2015 Ambitions*, OECD Publishing, Paris.