## WORKS CITED

Abbott, Andrew. 1988. The System of Professions: An Essay on the Division of Expert Labor. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.

but a middle distribution a Price of a set to exist a factor of the control of the market is factor

- Advisory Committee on Human Radiation Experiments. 1996. Final Report of the Advisory Committee on Human Radiation Experiments. New York: Oxford University Press.
- American Society for Bioethics and Humanities. 2011. Report of the ASBH Core Competencies for Health Care Ethics Consultation (2nd edition). Glenview, IL: American Society for Bioethics and the Humanities.
- Anspach, Renee R. 2010. "The 'Hostile Takeover' of Bioethics by Religious Conservatives and the Counter Offensive." Pp. 144–166 in Social Movements and the Transformation of American Health Care, edited by J. C. Banaszak-Hol, S. Levitsky, and M. N. Zald. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Attwood, David. 1992. Paul Ramsey's Political Ethics. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Baker, Robert. 2009. "In Defense of Bioethics." Journal of Law, Medicine and Ethics 37(1):83–92.
- Banchoff, Thomas. 2011. Embryo Politics: Ethics and Policy in Atlantic Democracies. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Beauchamp, Tom L. 1982. "What Philosophers Can Offer." The Hastings Center Report 12(3):13–14.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1995. "Principlism and Its Alleged Competitors." Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal 5(3):181–198.

State start the companies and in the first our state of the start and the start of the start of

- \_\_\_\_\_\_. 2005. "The Origins and Evolution of the Belmont Report."

  Pp. 12–25 in *Belmont Revisited: Ethical Principles for Research with Human Subjects*, edited by J. F. Childress, E. M. Meslin, and H. T. Shapiro. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press.
- Beauchamp, Tom L., and James F. Childress. 2001. Principles of Biomedical Ethics. 5. New York: Oxford University Press.
- \_\_\_\_\_\_. 2009. Principles of Biomedical Ethics (6th edition). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Belkin, Gary S. 2004. "Moving Beyond Bioethics: History and the Search for Medical Humanism." *Perspectives in Biology and Medicine* 47(3):372–385.
- Bellah, Robert N., Richard Madsen, William M. Sullivan, Ann Swidler, and Steven M. Tipton. 1985. *Habits of the Heart: Individualism and Commitment in American Life*. New York: Harper and Row.
- Borry, Pascal, Paul Schotsmans, and Kris Dierickx. 2005. "The Birth of the Empirical Turn in Bioethics." *Bioethics* 19:49–71.
- Bosk, Charles L. 1999. "Professional Ethicist Available: Logical, Secular, Friendly." Daedalus. 128 (4): 47–68.
- Bosk, Charles L. 2008. What Would You Do? Juggling Bioethics and Ethnography. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2010. "Bioethics, Raw and Cooked: Extraordinary Conflict and Everyday Practice." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 51(S):S133-S146.
- Bosk, Charles L., and Raymond G. DeVries. 2004. "Bureaucracies of Mass Deception: IRBs and the Ethics of Ethnographic Research." The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science 595(1):249–263.
- Briggle, Adam. 2009. "The Kass Council and the Politicization of Ethics Advice." Social Studies of Science 39(2):309–326.
- Brody, Baruch, Nancy Dubler, Jeff Blustein, Arthur Caplan, Jeffrey P. Kahn, Nancy Kass, Bernard Lo, Jonathan Moreno, Jeremy Sugarman, and Laurie Zoloth. 2002. "Bioethics Consultation in the Private Sector." The Hastings Center Report 32(3):14–20.
- Brody, Howard. 2009. The Future of Bioethics. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Brown, Mark B. 2009. "Three Ways to Politicize Bioethics." American Journal of Bioethics, 9(2):43-54.
- Bulger, Ruth Ellen, Elizabeth Meyer Bobby, and Harvey V. Fineberg. 1995. Society's Choices: Social and Ethical Decision Making in Biomedicine. Washington, D.C.: National Academy Press.

- Cahill, Lisa Sowle. 2005. Theological Bioethics: Participation, Justice, Change. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press.
- Callahan, Daniel. 1972. "New Beginnings in Life: A Philosopher's Response." Pp. 90–106 in *The New Genetics and the Future of Man*, edited by M. P. Hamilton. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans Publishing Company.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1982. "At the Center." Hastings Center Report 12 (2): 4.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1990. "Religion and the Secularization of Bioethics." The Hastings Center Report 20 (4): 2–4.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1996. "Bioethics, Our Crowd, and Ideology." Hastings Center Report 26(6):3-4.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1999. "The Social Sciences and the Task of Bioethics." Daedalus 128(4):275–294.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2005. "Bioethics and the Culture Wars." Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics 14:424–431.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2006. "Bioethics and Ideology." Hastings Center Report 36(1):3.
- Campbell, Courtney S. 1993. "On James F. Childress: Answering That God in Every Person." Pp. 127–156 in *Theological Voices in Medical Ethics*, edited by A. Verhey and S. E. Lammers. Grand Rapids, MI: William B. Eerdmans.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1997. "Prophecy and Policy." The Hastings Center Report 27(5):15–17.
- Caplan, Arthur L. 2005. "Who Lost China?' A Foreshadowing of Today's Ideological Disputes in Bioethics." *Hastings Center Report* 35(3): 12–13.
- \_\_\_\_\_\_. 2010. "Can Bioethics Transcend Ideology? (And Should It?)" Pp. 219–224 in Progress in Bioethics: Science, Policy and Politics, edited by J. Moreno and S. Berger. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Capron, Alexander Morgan. 1983. "Looking Back at the President's Commission." The Hastings Center Report 13 (5):7–10.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1989. "Bioethics on the Congressional Agenda." Hastings Center Report 19(March/April):22–23.
- Carruthers, Bruce G., and Wendy Nelson Espeland. 1991. "Accounting for Rationality: Double-Entry Bookkeeping and the Rhetoric of Economic Rationality." American Journal of Sociology 97(1):31–69.
- Centeno, Miguel Angel. 1997. Democracy Within Reason: Technocratic Revolution in Mexico (2nd edition). University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University Press.

- Charo, R. Alta. 2004. "Passing on the Right: Conservative Bioethics Is Closer Than It Appears." Journal of Law, Medicine and Ethics 32:307-314.
- \_\_\_\_\_\_. 2007. "The Endarkenment." Pp. 95–107 in *The Ethics of Bioethics: Mapping the Moral Landscape*, edited by L. A. Eckenwiler and F. G. Cohn. Baltimore, MD: The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Childress, James F. 1997. "The Challenges of Public Ethics: Reflections on NBAC's Report." Hastings Center Report 27(5):9–11.
- \_\_\_\_\_\_. 2003. "Religion, Theology and Bioethics." Pp. 43–67 in *The Nature and Prospect of Bioethics*, edited by F. G. Miller, J. C. Fletcher, and J. M. Humber. Totowa, NJ: Humana Press.
- Chisholm, Brock. 1963. "Future of the Mind." Pp. 315–321 in Man and His Future, edited by G. Wolstenholme. Boston: Little, Brown and Company.
- Clouser, K. Danner. 1993. "Bioethics and Philosophy." Hastings Center Report 23(6):S10-11.
- Clouser, K. Danner, and Bernard Gert. 1990. "A Critique of Principlism." Journal of Medicine and Philosophy 15:219–236.
- Cohen, Cynthia B. 2005. "Promises and Perils of Public Deliberation: Contrasting Two National Bioethics Commissions on Embryonic Stem Cell Research." Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal 15(3): 269–288.
- Conrad, Peter. 2007. The Medicalization of Society: On the Transformation of Human Conditions Into Treatable Disorders. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Cooter, Roger. 2004. "Historical Keywords: Bioethics." The Lancet 364:1749.
- Cranford, Ronald E., and A. Edward Doudera. 1984. "The Emergence of Institutional Ethics Committees." Law, Medicine and Health Care 12(1):13–20.
- Davidson, James D. 1994. "Religion Among America's Elite: Persistence and Change in the Protestant Establishment." Sociology of Religion 55(4):419–440.
- Davidson, James D., Ralph E. Pyle, and David V. Reyes. 1995. "Persistence and Change in the Protestant Establishment." Social Forces 74(1):157–175.
- Davis, Bernard D. 1970. "Prospects for Genetic Intervention in Man." Science 170:1279–1283.

- Davis, James A., Tom W. Smith, and Peter V. Marsden. 2008. General Social Survey, 1972-2008: Cumulative Codebook. Chicago, IL: NORC.
- Debruin, Debra A. 2007. "Ethics on the Inside?" Pp. 161–169 in The Ethics of Bioethics: Mapping the Moral Landscape, edited by L. A. Eckenwiler and F. G. Cohn. Baltimore, MD: The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Devettere, Raymond. 1995. "The Principled Approach: Principles, Rules and Actions." Pp. 27–48 in Meta Medical Ethics: The Philosophical Foundations of Bioethics, edited by M. A. Grodin. Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- DeVries, Raymond. 2003. "How Can We Help? From 'Sociology in' to 'Sociology of' Bioethics." Journal of Law, Medicine and Ethics 32:1–14.
- DeVries, Raymond, Leslie Rott, and Yasaswi Paruchuri. 2011. "Normative Environments of International Science." Pp. 105–120 in International Research Collaborations: Much to Be Gained, Many Ways to Get in Trouble, edited by M. S. Anderson and N. H. Steneck. New York: Routledge.
- DeVries, Raymond, and Janardan Subedi. 1998. Bioethics and Society: Constructing the Ethical Enterprise. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- DeVries, Rob, and Bert Gordijn. 2009. "Empirical Ethics and Its Alleged Meta-Ethical Fallacies." *Bioethics* 23:193–201.
- Dingwall, Robert. 2007. "Turn Off the Oxygen...." Law and Society Review 41(4):787-795.
- Dryzek, John S., and Simon Niemeyer. 2008. "Discursive Representation." American Political Science Review 102(4):481–493.
- DuBose, Edwin R., Ronald P. Hamel, and Laurence J. O'Connell. 1994. "Introduction." Pp. 1–17 in A Matter of Principles? Ferment in U.S. Bioethics, edited by E. R. DuBose, R. P. Hamel, and L. J. O'Connell. Valley Forge, PA: Trinity Press International.
- Dzur, Albert W. 2002. "Democratizing the Hospital: Deliberative-Democratic Bioethics." *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law* 27(2):177–211.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2008. Democratic Professionalism: Citizen Participation and the Reconstruction of Professional Ethics, Identity and Practice. University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University Press.
- Dzur, Albert W., and Daniel Levin. 2004. "The 'Nation's Conscience': Assessing Bioethics Commissions as Public Forums." Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal 14(4):333–360.

- Ebbesen, Mette, and Birthe D. Pedersen. 2007. "Using Empirical Research to Formulate Normative Ethical Principles in Biomedicine." *Medicine, Health Care and Philosophy* 10:33–48.
- Eckenwiler, Lisa A., and Felicia G. Cohn. 2007. "Introduction." Pp. xix–xx in *The Ethics of Bioethics: Mapping the Moral Landscape*, edited by L. A. Eckenwiler and F. G. Cohn. Baltimore, MD: The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Edwards, Robert G., and David J. Sharpe. 1971. "Social Values and Research in Human Embryology." Nature 231(14/May):87-91.
- Edwards, Robert. 1989. Life Before Birth: Reflections on the Embryo Debate. New York: Basic Books.
- Edwards, Robert, and Patrick Steptoe. 1980. A Matter of Life: The Story of a Medical Breakthrough. London: Hutchinson.
- Elliott, Carl. 2004. "Beyond Politics: Why Have Bioethicists Focused on the President's Council's Dismissals and Ignored Its Remarkable Work?" Slate, 25/March. http://www.slate.com/id/2096815/
- \_\_\_\_\_\_. 2005. "The Soul of the New Machine: Bioethicists in the Bureaucracy." Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics 14:379–384.

  \_\_\_\_\_\_. 2007. "The Tyranny of Expertise." Pp. 43–46 in The Ethics of Bioethics: Manning the Moral Landscape, edited by L. A. Eckenwiller.
  - Bioethics: Mapping the Moral Landscape, edited by L. A. Eckenwiler and F. G. Cohn. Baltimore, MD: The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Engelhardt, H. Tristram. 1986. The Foundations of Bioethics. New York: Oxford University Press.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2000. The Foundations of Christian Bioethics. Exton, PA: Swets and Zeitlinger.
- \_\_\_\_\_\_. 2007. "Bioethics as Politics: A Critical Reassessment." Pp. 118–133 in *The Ethics of Bioethics: Mapping the Moral Landscape*, edited by L. A. Eckenwiler and F. G. Cohn. Baltimore, MD: The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Espeland, Wendy Nelson. 1998. The Struggle for Water: Politics, Rationality, and Identity in the American Southwest. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Espeland, Wendy Nelson, and Mitchell L. Stevens. 1998. "Commensuration as a Social Process." Annual Review of Sociology 24: 313–331.
- Evans, John H. 2002. Playing God? Human Genetic Engineering and the Rationalization of Public Bioethical Debate. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.

- \_\_\_\_\_\_. 2010. Contested Reproduction: Genetic Technologies, Religion, and Public Debate. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Evans, John H., and Michael S. Evans. 2008. "Religion and Science: Beyond the Epistemological Conflict Narrative." *Annual Review of Sociology* 2008:87–105.
- Evans, Michael S., and John H. Evans. 2010. "Arguing Against Darwinism: Religion, Science and Public Morality." Pp. 286–308 in *The New Blackwell Companion to the Sociology of Religion*, edited by B. Turner. New York: Blackwell.
- Ezrahi, Yaron. 1990. The Descent of Icarus: Science and the Transformation of Contemporary Democracy. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Faden, Ruth R., and Tom L. Beauchamp. 1986. A History and Theory of Informed Consent. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Feeley, Malcolm M. 2007. "Legality, Social Research, and the Challenge of Institutional Review Boards." Law and Society Review 41(4):757–776.
- Fischer, Frank. 1990. Technocracy and the Politics of Expertise. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications.
- Fletcher, John C., Norman Quist, and Albert R. Jonsen. 1989. "Ethics Consultation in Health Care: Rationale and History." Pp. 1–15 in Ethics Consultation in Health Care, edited by J. C. Fletcher, N. Quist, and A. R. Jonsen. Ann Arbor, MI: Health Administration Press.
- Fletcher, Joseph. 1954. Morals and Medicine. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1966. Situation Ethics: The New Morality. Philadelphia, PA: Westminster Press.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1971. "Ethical Aspects of Genetic Controls." New England Journal of Medicine 285(14):776–783.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1993. "Memoir of an Ex-Radical." Pp. 55–92 in Joseph Fletcher:

  Memoir of an Ex-Radical, edited by K. Vaux. Louisville, KY:

  Westminster/John Knox.
- Fox, Ellen, Kenneth A. Berkowitz, Barbara L. Chanko, and Tia Powell. 2006. Ethics Consultation: Responding to Ethics Questions in Health Care. Washington, D.C: Veterans Health Administration.
- Fox, Ellen, Sarah Myers, and Robert A. Pearlman. 2007. "Ethics Consultation in United States Hospitals: A National Survey." American Journal of Bioethics 7(2):13-25.
- Fox, Renée C., and Judith P. Swazey. 1984. "Medical Morality is not Bioethics—Medical Ethics in China and the United States." Perspectives in Biology and Medicine 27(3):336–360.

- \_\_\_\_\_. 2008. Observing Bioethics. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Gamerman, Ellen. 2001. "Bioethics Council Chief Said to Share Bush's View on Stem Cell Research." The Baltimore Sun, 11/August.
- Green, Ronald M. 2001. The Human Embyro Research Debates: Bioethics in the Vortex of Controversy. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Gustafson, James M. 1978. "Theology Confronts Technology and the Life Sciences." Commonweal 105:386–392.
- Gutmann, Amy, and Dennis Thompson. 1996. Democracy and Disagreement. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Hanna, Kathi E., Robert M. Cook-Deegan, and Robyn Y. Nishimi. 1993.
  "Finding a Forum for Bioethics in U.S. Public Policy." Politics and the Life Sciences 12(2):205–219.
- Hanson, Mark J. 1999. "Lessons from a Religious Objection to Genetic Patenting." Pp. 221–234 in Perspectives on Genetic Patenting: Religion, Science, and Industry in Dialogue, edited by A. R. Chapman. Washington, D.C.: American Association for the Advancement of Science.
- Harris, John. 2003. "In Praise of Unprincipled Ethics." Journal of Medical Ethics 29:303–306.
- Hauerwas, Stanley M. 1997. Wilderness Wanderings: Probing Twentieth-Century Theology and Philosophy. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Hauerwas, Stanley. 1996. "How Christian Ethics Became Medical Ethics: The Case of Paul Ramsey." Pp. 61–80 in Religion and Medical Ethics: Looking Back, Looking Forward, edited by A. Verhey. Grand Rapids, MI: William B. Eerdmans.
- Hedgecoe, Adam M. 2004. "Critical Bioethics: Beyond the Social Science Critique of Applied Ethics." *Bioethics* 18:120–143.
- Hester, D. Micah. 2003. "Is Pragmatism Well-Suited to Bioethics?" Journal of Medicine and Philosophy 28(5-6):545-561.
- Hoffmaster, Barry. 1991. "The Theory and Practice of Applied Ethics." Dialogue 30:213–234.
- Hurlbut, James Benjamin. 2010. "Experiments in Democracy: The Science, Politics and Ethics of Human Embryo Research in the United States, 1978–2007." Ph.D. diss., History of Science, Harvard University.
- Jasanoff, Sheila. 2005. Designs on Nature: Science and Democracy in Europe and the United States. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Jensen, Eric. 2008. "Through Thick and Thin: Rationalizing the Public Bioethical Debate Over Therapeutic Cloning." Clinical Ethics 3: 194–198.

- Johnson, Summer. 2006. "Multiple Roles and Successes in Public Bioethics: A Response to the Public Forum Critique of Bioethics Commissions." Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal 16(2):173–188.
- Jonsen, Albert R. 1994. "Foreword." Pp. ix–xvii in A Matter of Principles? Ferment in U.S. Bioethics, edited by E. R. DuBose, R. P. Hamel, and L. J. O'Connell. Valley Forge, PA: Trinity Press International.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1998. The Birth of Bioethics. New York: Oxford University Press.
- \_\_\_\_\_\_. 2005. "On the Origins and Future of the Belmont Report." Pp. 3-11 in Belmont Revisited: Ethical Principles for Research with Human Subjects, edited by J. F. Childress, E. M. Meslin, and H. T. Shapiro. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2006. "A History of Religion and Bioethics." Pp. 23–36 in *Handbook of Bioethics and Religion*, edited by D. E. Guinn. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Jonsen, Albert R., Mark Siegler, and William J. Winslade. 2006. Clinical Ethics: A Practical Approach to Ethical Decisions in Clinical Medicine (6th edition). New York: McGraw Hill.
- Jonsen, Albert R., and Stephen Toulmin. 1988. The Abuse of Casuistry:

  A History of Moral Reasoning. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Kass, Leon R. 1972. "New Beginnings in Life." Pp. 15–63 in *The New Genetics and the Future of Man*, edited by M. Hamilton. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2005. "Reflections on Public Bioethics: A View from the Trenches." *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal* 15(3):221–250.
- Katz, Jack. 2007. "Toward a Natural History of Ethical Censorship." Law and Society Review 41(4):797-810.
- Kaye, Howard L. 1997. The Social Meaning of Modern Biology: From Social Darwinism to Sociobiology. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers.
- Kuczewski, Mark G. 2007. "Democratic Ideals and Bioethics Commissions: The Problem of Expertise in an Egalitarian Society." Pp. 83–94 in *The Ethics of Bioethics: Mapping the Moral Landscape*, edited by L. A. Eckenwiler and F. G. Cohn. Baltimore, MD: The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Lammers, Stephen E. 1996. "The Marginalization of Religious Voices in Bioethics." Pp. 19–43 in Religion and Medical Ethics: Looking Back, Looking Forward, edited by A. Verhey. Grand Rapids, MI: William B Eerdmans.

- Laney, James T. 1970. "The New Morality and the Religious Communities." The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science 387:14–21.
- Lebacqz, Karen. 2005. "We Sure Are Older But Are We Wiser?" Pp. 99–110 in *Belmont Revisited: Ethical Principles for Research with Human Subjects*, edited by J. F. Childress, E. M. Meslin, and H. T. Shapiro. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press.
- Leget, Carlo, Pascal Borry, and Raymond DeVries. 2009. "Nobody Tosses a Dwarf!' The Relation Between the Empirical and the Normative Reexamined." *Bioethics* 23:226–235.
- Lillehammer, Hallvard. 2004. "Who Needs Bioethicists?" Studies in the History and Philosophy of Biological and Biomedical Sciences 35:131–144.
- Long, D. Stephen. 1993. Tragedy, Tradition, Transformism: The Ethics of Paul Ramsey. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Lukes, Steven. 1974. Power. London: Macmillan.
- Luria, S. E. 1965. "Directed Genetic Change: Perspectives from Molecular Genetics." Pp. 1–19 in *The Control of Human Heredity and Evolution*, edited by T. Sonneborn. New York: The Macmillan Company.
- Lysaught, M. Therese. 2004. "Respect: Or, How Respect for Persons Became Respect for Autonomy." *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 29(6):665–680.
- \_\_\_\_\_\_. 2006. "And Power Corrupts...: Religion and the Disciplinary Matrix of Bioethics." Pp. 93–128 in *Handbook of Bioethics and Religion*, edited by D. E. Guinn. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Macklin, Ruth. 2006. "The New Conservatives in Bioethics: Who Are They and What Do They Seek?" *Hastings Center Report* 36(1): 34–43.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2010. "The Death of Bioethics (As We Once Knew It)." Bioethics 24(5):211–217.
- MacNamara, Vincent. 1985. Faith and Ethics: Recent Roman Catholicism. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press.
- Marty, Martin. 1992. "Religion, Theology, Church, and Bioethics." Journal of Medicine and Philosophy 17:273–289.
- May, William F. 2010. "Finding Common Ground in Bioethics?" Pp. 257–271 in *Progress in Bioethics: Science, Policy and Politics*, edited by J. Moreno and S. Berger. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

- McGee, Glenn. 1999. Pragmatic Bioethics. Nashville, TN: Vanderbilt University Press.
- Messikomer, Carla M., Renée C. Fox, and Judith P. Swazey. 2001. "The Presence and Influence of Religion in American Bioethics." Perspectives in Biology and Medicine 44(4):485–508.
- Miller, Franklin G., Arthur L. Caplan, and John C. Fletcher. 1998. "Dealing with Dolly: Inside the National Bioethics Advisory Commission." *Health Affairs* 17(3):264–267.
- Moen, Matthew C. 1992. The Transformation of the Christian Right. Tuscaloosa, AL: University of Alabama Press.
- Moreno, Jonathan D. 1995. Deciding Together: Bioethics and Moral Consensus. New York: Oxford University Press.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2005. "The End of the Great Bioethics Compromise." *Hastings Center Report* 35(1):20–21.
- Moreno, Jonathan D., and Sam Berger. 2010. Progress in Bioethics: Science, Policy and Politics. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- National Commission for the Protection of Human Subjects of Biomedical and Behavioral Research. 1978a. The Belmont Report: Ethical Principles and Guidelines for the Protection of Human Subjects of Research. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1978b. Special Study: Implications of Advances in Biomedical and Behavioral Research. Washington, D.C: Government Printing Office.
- Nature editorial. 2006. "Bioethics at the Bench: Bioethicists Should Be Close—But Not Too Close—to the Lab Action." Nature 440(7088):1089–1090.
- Nelson, James Lindemann. 2005. "The Baroness's Committee and the President's Council: Ambition and Alienation in Public Bioethics."

  Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal 15(3):251–267.
- Noll, Mark A. 1992. A History of Christianity in the United States and Canada. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans.
- Pateman, Carole. 1970. Participation and Democratic Theory. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Pellegrino, Edmund D. 2006. "Bioethics and Politics: 'Doing Ethics' in the Public Square." Journal of Medicine and Philosophy 31:569-584.
- Perrin, Andrew J., and Katherine McFarland. 2008. "The Sociology of Political Representation and Deliberation." Sociological Compass 2(4):1228–1244.

- Perrow, Charles. 1986. Complex Organizations: A Critical Essay, (3rd edition). New York: Random House.
- Persad, Govind C., Linden Elder, Laura Sedig, Leonardo Flores, and Ezekiel J. Emanuel. 2008. "The Current State of Medical School Education in Bioethics, Health Law, and Health Economics." Journal of Law, Medicine and Ethics 36(1):89–94.
- Porter, Theodore M. 1995. Trust in Numbers: The Pursuit of Objectivity in Science and Public Life. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Post, Linda Farber, Jeffrey Blustein, and Nancy Neveloff Dubler. 2007.

  Handbook of Health Care Ethics Committees. Baltimore, MD:
  The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- President's Commission for the Study of Ethical Problems in Medicine and Biomedical and Behavioral Research. 1982. Making Health Care Decisions, The Ethical and Legal Implications of Informed Consent in the Patient-Practitioner Relationship. Volume Two: Appendices, Empirical Studies of Informed Consent. Washington, D.C: Government Printing Office.
- \_\_\_\_\_\_. 1983a. Deciding to Forego Life Sustaining Treatment: A Report on the Ethical, Medical and Legal Issues in Treatment Decisions. Washington, D.C: Government Printing Office.
- \_\_\_\_\_\_. 1983b. Splicing Life: A Report on the Social and Ethical Issues of Genetic Engineering with Human Beings. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office.
- \_\_\_\_\_\_. 1983c. Summing Up. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office.
- President's Council on Bioethics. 2003. Beyond Therapy: Biotechnology and the Pursuit of Happiness. Washington, DC: President's Council on Bioethics.
- Ramsey, Paul. 1968. "The Morality of Abortion." Pp. 60–93 in *Life* or *Death: Ethics and Options*, edited by D. H. Labby. Seattle, WA: University of Washington Press.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1970a. Fabricated Man: The Ethics of Genetic Control.

  New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1970b. The Patient as Person. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Rawls, John. 1993. *Political Liberalism*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Reich, Warren Thomas. 1995. "The Word 'Bioethics': The Struggle Over Its Earliest Meanings." Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal 5(1):19–34.

- Robertson, John A. 1994. Children of Choice: Freedom and the New Reproductive Technologies. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2003. "Procreative Liberty in the Era of Genomics." American Journal of Law and Medicine 29:439–487.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2004. "Procreative Liberty and Harm to Offspring in Assisted Reproduction." American Journal of Law and Medicine 30:7–40.
- Rosenberg, Charles E. 1999. "Meanings, Policies, and Medicine: On the Bioethical Enterprise and History." Daedalus 128(4):27–46.
- Rothman, David J. 1991. Strangers by the Bedside: A History of How Law and Bioethics Transformed Medical Decision Making. New York: Basic Books.
- Salter, Brian, and Mavis Jones. 2005. "Biobanks and Bioethics: The Politics of Legitimation." Journal of European Public Policy 12: 710–732.
- Salter, Brian, and Charlotte Salter. 2007. "Bioethics and the Global Moral Economy: The Cultural Politics of Human Embryonic Stem Cell Science." Science, Technology and Human Values 32(5):554–581.
- Scofield, Giles R. 2008. "What is Medical Ethics Consultation?" Journal of Law, Medicine and Ethics 36(1):95–118.
- Shils, Edward. 1968. "The Sanctity of Life." Pp. 2–39 in *Life or Death: Ethics and Options*, edited by D. H. Labby. Seattle, WA: University of Washington Press.
- Singer, Peter. 1982. "How Do We Decide?" Hastings Center Report 12(3):9-11.
- Slowther, Anne. 2007. "Ethics Consultation and Ethics Committees." Pp. 527–534 in *Principles of Health Care Ethics (2nd edition)*, edited by R. E. Ashcroft, A. Dawson, H. Draper, and J. R. McMillan. West Sussex, UK: John Wiley and Sons.
- Smith, Christian. 1998. American Evangelicalism: Embattled and Thriving. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2003. The Secular Revolution. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Smith, David H. 1993. "On Paul Ramsey: A Covenant-Centered Ethic for Medicine." Pp. 7–29 in *Theological Voices in Medical Ethics*, edited by A. Verhey and S. E. Lammers. Grand Rapids, MI: William B. Eerdmans.
- Stark, Laura. (2012). Behind Closed Doors. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.

- Steensland, Brian, Jerry Z. Park, Mark D. Regnerus, Lynn D. Robinson, W. Bradford Wilcox, and Robert D. Woodberry. 2000. "The Measure of American Religion: Toward Improving the State of the Art." Social Forces 79(1):291–318.
- Taylor, Charles. 1995. "Liberal Politics and the Public Sphere." Pp. 183–217 in *The New Communitarian Thinking*, edited by A. Etzioni. Charlottesville, VA: University Press of Virginia.
- Teel, Karen. 1975. "The Physician's Dilemma, a Doctor's View: What the Law Should Be." Baylor Law Review 27:6–9.
- Thielicke, Helmut. 1970. "The Doctor as Judge of Who Shall Live and Who Shall Die." Pp. 146–186 in Who Shall Live? Medicine, Technology, Ethics, edited by K. Vaux. Philadelphia, PA: Fortress Press.
- Tong, Rosemarie. 1997. Feminist Approaches to Bioethics: Theoretical Reflections and Practical Applications. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Trotter, Griffin. 2007. "Left Bias in Academic Bioethics." Pp. 95–107 in *The Ethics of Bioethics: Mapping the Moral Landscape*, edited by L. A. Eckenwiler and F. G. Cohn. Baltimore, MD: The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Tubbs, James B. 1996. Christian Theology and Medical Ethics. Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Turner, Leigh. 2003. "Zones of Consensus and Zones of Conflict: Questioning the 'Common Morality' Presumption in Bioethics." Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal 13(3):193–218.
- ———. 2009. "Bioethics and Social Studies of Medicine: Overlapping Concerns." Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics 18:36–42.
- U.S. Congress, Office of Technology Assessment. 1993. Biomedical Ethics in U.S. Public Policy—Background Paper. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office.
- Veatch, Robert M. 1977. "Hospital Ethics Committees: Is There a Role?" Hastings Center Report 7(3):22–25.
- ———. 2007. "How Many Principles for Bioethics?" Pp. 43–50 in Principles of Healthcare Ethics, edited by R. E. Ashcroft, A. Dawson, H. Draper, and J. R. McMillan. West Sussex, UK: John Wiley and Sons.
- Verhey, Allen. 1995. "Playing God' and Invoking a Perspective." Journal of Medicine and Philosophy 20:347–364.
- Verhey, Allen, and Stephen E. Lammers. 1993. Theological Voices in Bioethics. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans Publishing Company.

- Walters, LeRoy. 1985. "Religion and the Renaissance of Medical Ethics in the United States." Pp. 3–16 in *Theology and Bioethics*, edited by E. Shelp. Boston, MA: D. Reidel Publishing Company.
- Weber, Max. 1968. Economy and Society (2 volumes). Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Wilcox, Clyde. 2009. "Of Movements and Metaphors: The Co-Evolution of the Christian Right and the GOP." Pp. 331–356 in Evangelicals and Democracy in America. Volume II: Religion and Politics, edited by S. Brint and J. Schroedel. New York: Russell Sage Foundation Press.
- Wilde, Melissa J. 2007. Vatican II: A Sociological Analysis of Religious Change. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Wilson, James Q. 1989. Bureaucracy: What Government Agencies Do and Why They Do It. New York: Basic Books.
- Wolstenholme, Gordon. 1963. Man and His Future. Edited by G. Wolstenholme. London: J. & A. Churchill Ltd.
- Wright, Susan. 1994. Molecular Politics: Developing American and British Regulatory Policy for Genetic Engineering, 1972–1982. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Wuthnow, Robert. 1988. The Restructuring of American Religion. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Wuthnow, Robert, and John H. Evans. 2002. The Quiet Hand of God: Faith-Based Activism and the Public Role of Mainline Protestantism. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Yearley, Steven. 2009. "The Ethical Landscape: Identifying the Right Way to Think About the Ethical and Societal Aspects of Synthetic Biology Research and Products." Journal of the Royal Society Interface 6(Suppl. 4): S559–S564.
- Yoder, Scot D. 1998. "Experts in Ethics? The Nature of Ethical Expertise." Hastings Center Report 28(6):11–19.

Radiothal Steel gardenic