

XI. Literatura

- Aaronson A., Cywes S., Loun J. H.:* Spontaneous esophageal rupture in the newborn. *J. Ped. Surg.*, 10, 1975, 4, 459.
- Abbott O. A., Mansour K. A., Logan W. D.:* Atraumatic so – called spontaneous rupture of the esophagus. *J. Thorac. Cardiovasc. Surg.*, 59, 1970, 67.
- Ackert J. J., Sherman A., Lustbader I. J., McCauley D. I.:* Spontaneous – intramural hematoma of the esophagus. *Amer. J. Gastroenterol.*, 84, 1989, 1325.
- Adam A., Watkinson A. F., Dussek J.:* Boerhaave syndrome: to treat or not to treat by means of insertion of a metallic stent. *J Vasc Interv Radiol* 1995, 6, 5, 741–743.
- Adam D. J., Thompson A. M., Walker W. S., Cameron E. W.:* Oesophagogastrrectomy for iatrogenic perforation of oesophageal and cardia carcinoma. *Br J Surg* 83, 1996, 10, 1429–1432.
- Adamek H. E., Jakobs R., Dorlars D., Martin W. R., Kromer M. U., Riemann J. F.:* Management of esophageal perforations after therapeutic upper gastrointestinal endoscopy. *Scand J Gastroenterol* 32, 1997, 5, 411–414.
- Alexander P. V., Hollands M., O'Rourke I. C., Tait N.:* Intercostal pedicle flap for thoracic esophageal perforations. *Aust N Z J Surg* 67, 1997, 2–3, 133–135.
- Altorjay A., Kiss J.; Voros A.; Bohak A.:* Nonoperative management of esophageal perforations. *Ann Surg* 225, 1997, 4, 415–421.
- Altoray A., Kiss J., Vörös A., Sziranyi A.:* The role of esophagectomy in the management of esophageal perforations. *Ann Thorac Surg* 1998, 65, 1433–1436.
- Andrade-Alegre R.:* Esophageal perforation (letter). *Ann Thorac Surg* 62, 1996, 6, 1891–1892.
- Andreoni B., Farina M. L., Biffi R., Crosta C.:* Esophageal perforation and caustic injury: Emergency management of caustic ingestion. *Dis Esophagus* 1997, 10, 2, 95–100.
- Balkan M. E., Ozdulger A., Tastepe I.:* One-stage operation for treatment after delayed diagnosis of thoracic esophageal perforation. *Scand Cardiovasc J* 31, 1997, 2, 111–115.
- Balmaseda M. T., Pellioni D. J.:* Esophagocutaneous fistula in spinal cord injury: a complication of anterior cervical fusion. *Arch. Phys. Med. Rehab.* 66, 1985, 783.
- Barber F. A.:* Anterior cervical fusion. The postoperative complications. *Rocky MT. Med.*, 75, 1978, 29.
- Bardaxoglou E., Manganas D., Meunier B., Landen S., Maddern G. J., Campion J. P., Launois B.:* New approach to surgical management of early esophageal thoracic perforation: Primary suture repair reinforced with absorbable mesh and fibrin glue. *World J Surg* 21, 1997, 6, 618–621.
- Bardoš L., Chymčák J.:* Príspevok k diagnostike spontánnej perforacie ezofágu – Boerhaave-novej choroby. *Rozhl. Chir.*, 59, 1980, 1, 63.
- Bárdoš L.:* Chirurgia náhlých hrudníkových príhod. Osveta, Martin, 1971.
- Bárdoš L.:* K otázke drenáže hrudníka po hrudníkových operáciach. *Rozhl. Chir.* 54, 1975, 21.
- Barone J. E., Robiloti J. G., Comer J. V.:* Conservative treatment of spontaneous intramural perforation (or intra mural hematoma) of the esophagus. *Amer. J. Gastroenterol.* 74, 1980, 165.
- Barret N. R.:* Report of a case of spontaneous rupture of the esophagus successfully treated by operation. *Br. J. Surg.* 35, 1947, 216–218.

- Barret N. R.*: Discussion on unusual aspects of esophageal disease: perforation of the esophagus and of the pharynx. *Proc. R. Soc. Med.* 49, 1956, 529.
- Bartels H.*: Oesophagus – und Magenverletzungen. In: *Siewert J. R.*: Chirurgische Gastroenterologie. Bd. 2, Springer, New York – Heidelberg – Berlin, 1990, 567.
- Baskett R. J. F., Mac Dougall C. E., Ross D. B.*: Is a mediastinitis a preventable complication? *Ann. Thorac. Surg.* 1999, 67, 462-465.
- Baue A. E.*: Multiple organ failure, patient care and prevention. *Mosby Year Book*, 1990, 515
- Baue A. E.*: Nutrition and metabolism in sepsis and multisystem organ failure. *Surg. Clin. North. A.* 1991, 71, 549-565.
- Bauer T. M., Dupont V., Zimmerli W.*: Invasive candidiasis complicating spontaneous esophageal perforation (Boerhaave syndrome). *Am J Gastroenterol* 91, 1996, 6, 1248-1250.
- Behrns K. E., Schlinkert R. T.*: Laparoscopic management of paraesophageal hernia: early results. *J Laparoendosc Surg* 6, 1996, 5, 311-317.
- Bell R. C.*: Laparoscopic closure of esophageal perforation following pneumatic dilatation for achalasia. Report of two cases. *Surg Endosc* 11, 1997, 5, 476-478.
- Benej R., Haruštiak S., Bohucký Š.*: Racionálny liečebný postup pri empyéme hrudníka. *Bra-tisl Lek Listy* 96, 1995, 5, 279-282.
- Berliner L., Redmond P., Pachter H. L.*: Spontaneous intramural perforation of the esophagus. Case report and review of the literature. *Amer. J. Gastroenterol.* 1982, 77, 355.
- Biagi G., Capelli G., Propersi L.*: Spontaneous intramural hematoma of the oesophagus. *Thorax*, 1983, 38, 394.
- Bisgaard T., Wojdemann M., Heindorff H., Svendsen L. B.*: Nonsurgical treatment of esophageal perforations after endoscopic palliation in advanced esophageal cancer. *Endoscopy* 29, 1997, 3, 155-159.
- Bitter J.*: Neobvyklý případ dysfagie způsobené cizím tělesem. *Čs. Gastroent. Výž.* 31, 1977, 47-48.
- Bjerke H. S.*: Boerhaave's syndrome and barogenic injuries of the esophagus. *Chest Surg Clin N Am* 4, 1994, 4, 819-825.
- Bláhová J., Kostřica R., Vomela J., Čundrle I., Hakl L.*: Hluboké krční infekce jako komplikace zánětů ORL oblasti. *Scripta medica Suppl.* 70, 1997, 4, 382-386.
- Blair G. K., Filler R. M., Theodorescu D.*: Neonatal pharyngoesophageal perforation mimicking esophageal atresia: Clues to diagnosis. *J. Pediatr. Surg.* 22, 1987, 770. In: *Jones W. G., Ginsberg R. J.*: Esophageal perforation: A continuing challenge. *Current Review, Ann. Thorac. Surg.* 53, 1992, 534.
- Blanchard A., Hurni M., Ruchat P., Stumpe F., Fisher A., Sadegho H.*: Incidence of deep and superficial sternal infection after open heart surgery: a ten year retrospective study 1981 to 1991. *Eur. J. Cardiothorac Surg.* 1995, 9, 153-157.
- Bock J. U., Schroeder L.*: Barium-Pleuritis und Mediastinitis nach Ösophagus-Perforation. *Zbl. Chir.* 103, 1978, 4, 239.
- Boerhaave H.*: Atrocus, nec descripti prius, morbi historia. Secundum medicae artis leges conscripta. Lugdani, Batavorum, Boutestenia, 1724. In: *Jisticz A. G.*: Spontaneous rupture of the esophagus. *Am. Surg.* 57, 1991, 4.
- Bohlman H. H.*: Complications of treatment of fractures and dislocations of the cervical spine. In: *James P. T.*: Esophageal erosion. *Spine*, 16, 1991, 10, 1238.
- Bonapart I. E., Stevens H. P., Kerver A. J., Rietveld A. P.*: Rare complications of an odontogenic abscess: mediastinitis, thoracic empyema and cardiac tamponade. *J Oral Maxillofac Surg* 53, 1995, 5, 610-613.

- Bonaventura J., Táborská D.:* Nové poznatky v léčbě sepse a septického šoku. *Anesteziol. Neodkl. Péče*, 1993, 5, 21–26.
- Bonaventura J., Potrusil B., Táborská D., Vomela J., Stupka Z.:* Nutriční příprava pacientů před velkými výkony: Sborník IV. konference o PEV a EV a metabolické péči 1988. Hradec Králové, 1988, 31.
- Bonaventura J., Táborská D., Vomela J., Divišová V.:* Anaesthesia in thoracic surgery using selective distributive ventilation. *Scripta medica*, 61, 1988, 6, 359.
- Bonaventura J., Štikarovská D., Peštál M., Kučerová O., Kantorová L., Zemanová V.:* Játra jako modulační orgán obranyschopnosti v SIRS a sepsi. *Bulletin HPB*, 5, 1997, 3–4, 8–15.
- Bone R. C., Fisher C. J., Clemmer T. P.:* Sepsis syndrome: A valid clinical entity: *Crit. Care Med.*, 17, 1989, 389.
- Bone R. C.:* Cytokines in Gram – Positive Bacteremia. In: Schlag G., Redl H., Traber D. L. Eds. *Shock, Sepsis and Organ Failure, Third Wiggers Bernad Conference – Cytokine Network*. Springer – Verlag 1993, 369–411.
- Böhrer H., Schmidt H., Bach A.:* Intensivmedizinische Aspekte der Sepsis und des septischen Multiorganversagens. *Zentralbl. Chir.* 118, 1993, 482–491.
- Böhrer H., Schmidt H., Bach A., Bottiger B. W., Motsch J.:* Masking of the symptoms of esophageal and bowel perforation by combination treatment of sepsis with polyvalent immunoglobulins and low-dose hydrocortisone. *Hepatogastroenterology* 43, 1996, 9, 515–518
- Borovanský L.:* Soustavná anatomie člověka. Avicenum, Praha, 1976.
- Botha G. S. M.:* The gastroesophageal junction. L. & A. Churchill Ltd., London 1962.
- Brevetti G. R., Napierkowski M. T., Maher J. W.:* Assessment of esophageal leak with oral fluorescein. *Am J Gastroenterol.* 92, 1997, 1, 165–166.
- Brewer L. A., Carter R., Mulder G. A., Stiles Q. R.:* Options in the management of perforation of the esophagus. *Am. J. Surg.* 152, 1986, 62–69.
- Brodin B., Briheim G., Cederblad G.:* Plasma fibronectin concentration in suspected septicaemia is related to severity of sepsis. *Acta Chir. Scand.* 152, 1986, 721.
- Brook I., Frazier E. H.:* Microbiology of mediastinitis. *Arch Intern Med* 156, 1996, 12, 333–336.
- Brook I., Frazier E. H.:* Microbiology of acute purulent pericarditis. A 12-year experience in a military hospital. *Arch Intern Med* 156, 1996, 16, 1857–1860.
- Broor S. L., Lahoti D., Bose P. P., Ramesh G. N., Raju G. S., Kumar A.:* Benign esophageal strictures in children and adolescents: etiology; clinical profile, and results of endoscopic dilation. *Gastrointest Endosc* 43, 1996, 5, 474–477.
- Bruhn H. D.:* Antithrombotische Therapie durch Heparin. *Med. Welt* 41, 1990, 379.
- Buecker A., Wein B. B., Neuerburg J. M., Guenther R. W.:* Esophageal perforation: Comparison of use of aqueous and barium – containing contrast media. *Radiology* 202, 1997, 3, 683–686.
- Bufkin B. L., Miller J. I. jr., Mansour K. A.:* Esophageal perforation: emphasis on management. *Ann Thorac Surg* 61, 1996, 5, 1447–1454.
- Burger R., Tonn J. C., Vince G. H., Hofmann E., Reiners K., Roosen K.:* Median corpectomy in cervical spondylotic multisegmental stenosis. *Zentralbl Neurochir* 57, 1996, 2, 62–69.
- Burnett C. M., Rosemurgy A. S., Pfeiffer E. A.:* Life – threatening acute posterior mediastinitis due to esophageal perforation. *Ann. Thorac. Surg.* 49, 1990, 979–983.
- Calandra G. B., Mackowiak P. A.:* Retropharyngeal abscess, mediastinitis and pleural effusion complicating streptococcal erysipelas. *South. Med. J.* 74, 1981, 8, 1031.

- Campos A. C., Loureiro M. P., Gomes A., Coelho J. C.:* Nutritional and surgical management of perforation of the esophagogastric junction. *Nutrition* 12, 1996, 2, 107–111.
- Carreno J. R., Cicero R. S.:* Esophageal fistulae. Results of conservative treatment. *Int Surg* 80, 1995, 3, 251–255.
- Casado J. L., Antela A., Sanchez J. A., Hermida J. M., Meseguer M.:* Acute mediastinitis due to *Rhodococcus equi* in a patient with human immunodeficiency virus infection. *Eur J Clin Microbiol Infect Dis* Mar 16, 1997, 3, 241–244.
- Cerra F. B.:* Multiple organ failure syndrome. *Dis. Mon.* 1992, 38, 389–390.
- Clagett O. T., Gereci J. E.:* A procedure for the management of postpneumonectomy empyema. *J. Thorac. Cardiovasc. Surg.* 45, 1983, 141.
- Clark T., Lee M. J., Munk P. L.:* Primary small-cell carcinoma of the oesophagus with spontaneous oesophageal perforation following chemotherapy. *Austral Radiol* 40, 1996, 3, 250–253.
- Cohn H. E., Hubbard A., Patton G.:* Management of esophageal injuries. *Ann Thorac. Surg.* 1989, 309.
- Coln D., Chang J. H. T.:* Experience with esophageal stenting for caustic burns in children. *J. Pediatr. Surg.* 21, 1986, 591.
- Connolly G. M., Hawkins D., Harcourt-Webster J. N., Parsons P. A., Husain O. A., Gazzard B. G.:* Oesophageal symptoms, their causes, treatment and prognosis in patients with the acquired immunodeficiency syndrome. *Gut*, 30, 1989, 1033–139.
- Corcione F., Cristinzio G., Cimmino V., La Manna S., Maresca M., Titolo G., Califano G.:* Surgical laparoscopy with intraoperative manometry in the treatment of esophageal achalasia. *Surg Laparosc Endosc* 7, 1997, 3, 232–235.
- Coster D. D., Bower W. H., Wilson V. T., Brebrick R. T., Richardson G. L.:* Laparoscopic partial fundoplication vs laparoscopic Nissen-Rossetti fundoplication. *Surg Endosc* 11, 1997, 6, 625–631.
- Cribiez D., Filippini L., Schoch O., Meier U. R.:* Intramurale Ruptur und intramurales Hämatom des Ösophagus: 3 Fälle und Literaturübersicht. *Schweiz. med. Wschr.* 122, 1992, 12, 416.
- Cronstedt J. L., Bouchama A., Bo Hainau B.:* Spontaneous esophageal perforation in herpes simplex esophagitis. *The Am. J. of Gastroenterol.* 87, 1992, 1, 124.
- Cullinane C. A., Flint L. M., Ferrara J. J.:* Iatrogenic esophageal pseudodiverticulum: a case report. *Am Surg* 62, 1996, 11, 973–975.
- Cumberbatch G. L., Reichl M.:* Oesophageal perforation: a rare complication of minor blunt trauma. *J Accid Emerg Med* 13, 1996, 4, 295–296.
- Cushieri A., Buess G., Perissat, J.:* Operative Manual of Endoscopic Surgery. Springer, New York – Heidelberg – Berlin – Tokyo, 1992.
- Czacor J. S., Hawley H. B.:* Anaerobic wound infection: *Bacteroides* mediastinitis after cardio-vascular surgery. *Heart Lung*, 17, 1988, 4, 335.
- Čapov I., Wechsler J., Penka M., Vlček P., Vraspír V.:* Naše zkušenosti s použitím nízkomolekulárního heparinu v prevenci tromboembolické nemoci. *Plzeň Lek Sborník Suppl.* 65, 1992, 35–37.
- Čapov I., Penka M.:* Ekonomické aspekty profylaxe tromboembolické nemoci. *Sborn. prací in ext. V. Pražského chir. dne Karl. univ. Praha*, 1992, 104–105.
- Čihák R.:* Anatomie 2, Splanchnologia. Avicenum, Praha 1988.
- Čundrle I., Zimová I.:* Therapy of ARDS by CHFV. *Intensiv. Car. Med.*, 23, 1997, Suppl. 1, 31.

- Čundrle I., Herold I., Vomela J., Hanke I.: Nové poznatky v léčbě septického pacienta z pohledu anesteziologa. Bulletin HPB (v tisku).
- Delvaux M.: Les complications de l'endoscopie digestive. *Gastroenterol Clin Biol* 19, 1995, 5, 23–32.
- Demetriades D., Theodorou D., Cornwell E., Berne TV., Asensio J., Belzberg H., Velmahos G., Weaver F., Yellin A.: Evaluation of penetrating injuries of the neck: prospective study of 223 patients. *World J Surg* 21, 1997, 1, 41–47.
- Demling R. H.: Current concepts on the adult respiratory distress syndrome. *Circ. Shock* 30, 1990, 297.
- De Nobile J., Guzzeta P., Patterson K.: Pulse oximetry as a means of assessing bowel viability. *J. Surg. Res.* 48, 1991, 21–23.
- Dennert B., Ramirez F. C., Sanowski R. A.: A prospective evaluation of the endoscopic spectrum of overtube-related esophageal mucosal injury. *Gastrointest Endosc* 45, 1997, 42, 134–137.
- Dernevik L., Larsson S., Pettersson G.: Esophageal perforation during mediastinoscopy: The successful management of two complicated cases. *J. Thorac. Cardiovasc. Surg.* 33, 1985, 179. In: Jones W. G., Ginsberg R. J.: Esophageal perforation: A continuing challenge. Current Review, *Ann. Thorac. Surg.* 53, 1992, 534.
- Derrick J. R., Harrison W. H., Howard J. M.: Factors predisposing to spontaneous perforation of the esophagus. *Surgery* 43, 1969, 486.
- DiConstanzo J., Noirclerc M., Jouglard J., Escoffier J. M., Cano N., Martin J., Gauthier A.: New therapeutic approach to corrosive burns of the upper gastrointestinal tract. *Gut* 21, 1982, 370.
- Dolgin S. R., Kumar N. R., Wykoff T. W., Maniglia A. J.: Conservative medical management of traumatic pharyngoesophageal perforations. *Ann. Otol. Laryngol.* 101, 1992, 209.
- Duda M., Gryga A., Dlouhý M., Scheinarová A., Marek O., Mocňáková M.: Léčba perforační mediastinitídy. *Rozhl Chir* 75, 1996, 1, 31–33.
- Duda M., Gryga A., Dlouhý M., Scheinarová A., Mocňáková M.: Léčba nemocných s akutní mediastinitídou. *Bratisl Lek Listy* 96, 1995, 5, 269–71.
- Duda M. a kol.: *Miniinvazivní chirurgie*. Nemocnice Podlesí, Třinec, 1996.
- Eckardt V. F., Kanzler G., Westermeier T.: Complications and their impact after pneumatic dilation for achalasia: prospective long-term follow-up study. *Gastrointest Endosc* 45, 1997, 5, 349–353.
- Edwards J. D.: Oxygen transport in septic shock. Lecture University Hospital Groningen, 11, 1991.
- Edwards W. H., Morris J. A., DeLozier J. B.: Airway injuries. The priority in trauma. *Am. Surg.* 53, 1987, 192–197.
- Eimiller A., Neuhaus H., Zellmer R., Paul F.: Behandlung von Fisteln bei M. Crohn durch Fibrinklebung. In: Henning H., Classen M.: *Fortschritte der gastroenterologischen Endoskopie*, Band 17, 1987, 60–62.
- Eisen G. M., Jowell P. S.: Esophageal perforation after ingestion of colon lavage solution. *Am J Gastroenterol* 1995, 90, 11, 2074.
- Engum S. A., Grosfeld J. L., West K. W., Rescorla F. J., Scherer L. R., Vaughan W. G.: Improved survival in children with esophageal perforation. *Arch Surg* 131, 1996, 6, 604–610, discussion 611.
- Erwall C., Ejarblad S., Lindholm C. E., Torkel A.: Perforation of the oesophagus. A comparison between surgical and conservative treatment. *Acta. Otolaryngol.* 97, 1984, 185–192.

- Estrera A., Taylor W., Mills L. J., Platt M. R.:* Corrosive burns of the esophagus and stomach. A recommendation for an aggressive surgical approach. *Ann. Thorac. Surg.* 41, 1986, 276.
- Faist E.:* Host defense alterations in trauma shock and sepsis. Springer Verlag, New York – Heidelberg – Berlin – Tokyo, 1992.
- Fanta J., Horák L., Řehák F., Kabát J., Marek J.:* Co je laser? *Prakt. lékař* 70, 5, 1990, 183–186.
- Fanta J., Řehák F., Šmat V., Drábková J., Fraňková A.:* Primární šoková peritonitis napodobující syndrom toxického šoku. *Prak. Léč.* 64, 1984, 18, 674–676.
- Feliciano D. V., Bitondo C. G., Mattox K. L.:* Combined tracheoesophageal injuries. *Am. J. Surg.* 15, 1985, 710.
- Ferguson M. K.:* Esophageal perforation and caustic injury: management of perforated esophageal cancer. *Dis Esophagus* 10, 1997, 2, 90–94.
- Fisman D. N., Ward M. E.:* Intrapleural placement of a nasogastric tube: an unusual complication of nasotracheal intubation. *Can J Anaesth* 43, 1996, 12, 1252–1256.
- Fonga-Djimi H., Leclerc F., Martinot A., Hue V., Fourier C., Deschildre A., Flurin V.:* Spondylodiscitis and mediastinitis after esophageal perforation owing to a swallowed radiolucent foreign body. *J Pediatr Surg* 31, 1996, 5, 698–700.
- Foster D. R.:* Routine chest radiography following endoscopic oesophageal dilatation for benign peptic strictures. *Br J Radiol* 70, 1997, 225 Fourth Viena Shock Forum, Wien, May, 1994.
- Gandreault P., Parent M., McGuigan M. A., Chicoine L., Lovejoy F. H.:* Predictability of esophageal injury from signs and symptoms. A study of caustic ingestion in 378 children. *Pediat. Clin. Amer.* 36, 1989, 1403.
- Ganong W. F.:* Přehled lékařské fyziologie. Lange medical book, 1995, 403–429.
- Garatea-Crelgo J., Gay-Escoda C.:* Mediastinitis from odontogenic infection: Report of three cases and review of the literature. *Int. J. Oral Maxillofac. Surg.* 20, 1991, 65–68.
- Gdanietz K., Wiesner B., Krause I., Mau H., Jung F. J.:* Gewebekleber zum Verschluss von Oesophago – Tracheal – Fisteln bei Kindern. *Z. Erkr. Atm.*, 141, 1974: In: Gebhard Ch.: Fibrinklebung in der Allgemein-, Unfall-, Kinder- und Thoraxchirurgie: Springer Verlag, New York, Heidelberg, Berlin, 1992.
- Gebhard Ch.:* Fibrinklebung in der Allgemein-, Unfall-, Kinder- und Thoraxchirurgie: Springer Verlag, New York, Heidelberg, Berlin, 1992.
- Ghandour Z., al Karawi M. A., Mohamed A. E.:* Spontaneous esophageal perforation: unusual presentation of tuberculosis. *Endoscopy* 9, 1997, 2, 143–144.
- Gill H. S.:* Spontaneous esophageal rupture. *Ann. Thorac. Surg.*, 52, 1991, 1368.
- Ginaldi S., Bugert W., Paulk H. T.:* Herpes esophagitis in immunodeficient patients. *Am. Fam. Physician* 36, 1987, 160–164.
- Glauser M. P., Zanetti G., Baumgartner J. D., Cohen J.:* Septic shock: pathogenesis. *Lancet*, 338, 1991, 21, 732.
- Gold J. S.:* Infectious causes of esophagitis. *Ann. Rev. Med.*, 39, 1988, 163–169.
- Gossot D., Sarfati E., Celerier M.:* Early blunt esophagectomy in severe caustic burns of the upper digestive tract. *J. Thorac. Cardiovasc. Surg.* 94, 1987, 188.
- Gottlieb L., Beahm E., Krizek T., Karp R.:* Approaches to sternal wound infections. *Adv. cardiac. Surg.* 1995, 7, 148–162.
- Graeber G. M., Niezgoda J. A., Albus R. A.:* A comparison of patients with endoscopic esophageal perforations and patients with Boerhaave's syndrome. *Chest* 92, 1987, 995.
- Grassi R., Romano L., Diettrich A., Rossi G., Pinto A.:* Inkomplettes Boerhaave-Syndrom der zervikalen Speiseröhre. *Aktuelle Radiol* 1995, 5–6, 360–362.

- Groitt H., Horbach T.*: Endoscopic treatment of anastomosis insufficiency and perforation in the esophagus with fibrin glue. Die endoskopische Behandlung von Anastomoseninsuffizienzen und Perforationen im Oesophagus mit Fibrinkleber. Langenbecks Arch Chir Suppl Kongress 113, 1996, 753–754.
- Grillo T., Depan H., Spencer F.*: Experience with the Grillo pleural wrap procedure in 18 patients with perforation of the thoracic esophagus. Ann. Surg. 209, 1989, 612–619.
- Gryga A., Duda M., Dlouhý M., Scheinarova A., Mocnaková M.*: Mediastinitis due to perforation. Acta Univ Palacki Olomuc Fac Med 1994, 138, 73–74.
- Gunawardana R. H.*: Experience with tracheostomy in medical intensive care patients. Postgrad. Med. J. 68, 1992, 338–341.
- Gupta N. M.*: Emergency transhiatal oesophagectomy for instrumental perforation of an obstructed thoracic oesophagus. Br J Surg 83, 1996, 7, 1007–1009.
- Gupta N. M., Goenka M., Atri A., Singh R.*: Spontaneous esophageal perforation: atypical presentation. Indian J Gastroenterol 14, 1995, 1, 29–30.
- Hackl J. M.*: Leitfaden der parenteral Ernährung. Leopold Pharma, Graz, 1991.
- Hager J., Aigner F., Menardi G.*: Ösophagusverätzungen im Kindesalter. Analyse von Diagnostik und Therapie unter Berücksichtigung des eigenen Krankenguts (96 Kinder). Pädiat. Prax., 34, 1986, 7, 455.
- Hájek M. a kol.*: Traumatologie hrudníku, Avicenum Praha, 1980.
- Hakl L.*: Stimulační techniky v kontrole bolesti. Habilitační práce, Brno, 1999.
- Halkier B. K., Ho C. S., Yee A. C.*: Percutaneous feeding gastrostomy with the Seldinger technique. Review of 252 patients. 171, Radiology, 1989, 359.
- Han S., Mc Elvein R., Aldrete J.*: Perforation of the esophagus: Correlation of site and cause with plain film findings. A.J.R. 145, 1985, 537–540.
- Hanke I., Vomela J.*: Nové poznatky v léčbě sepse a septického šoku. Bulletin HPB, 5, 1997, 3–4, 4–7.
- Haruštiak S., Mikuláš J., Tréger J.*: Príspevok k liečbe purulentnej mediastinitídy. Rozh. Chir 58, 1979, 2, 57–62.
- Haruštiak S., Moravec R., Šiška K.*: Použitie srkavého drénu s prieplochom na drenáž peritoneálnej dutiny. Bratisl. Lek. Listy 78, 1982, 6, 700–705.
- Haruštiak S., Moravec R., Paulík J., Jablonický Š., Lesáková V.*: Anaerobná mediastinitída – vážny chirurgický problém. Rozhl. Chir 66, 1987, 8 9, 584–588.
- Haruštiak S., Šámal V., Majer I., Benaj R., Teicher L.*: Tracheozofageálny fistula – vážny terapeutický problém. Stud Pneumol Phtiseol Cechoslov 52, 1992, 1, 47–53.
- Haruštiak S.*: Chirurgia hrudníka (121–148). In: Ohrádka B. a all. Špeciálna chirurgia I. Bratislava, UK 1993.
- Haruštiak S., Záhradníková I.*: Antibiotická profylaxia v chirurgii. Lek Obzor 43, 1994, 2, 97–102.
- Haruštiak S., Holomáň M., Bilický J., Benaj R., Novota M., Bohucký Š.*: Mediastinitída – stále zákerné ochorenie. Bratisl. Lek. Listy 96, 1995, 5, 271–273.
- Haruštiak S., Bilický J., Holomáň M., Prosúchová T.*: Nezvyčajná komplikácia perforačného poranenia pažeráka. Stud Pneumol Phtiseol 55, 1995, 4, 293–298.
- Haruštiak S., Mikuláš J., Tréger J.*: Príspevok k liečbe purulentnej mediastinitídy. Rozh. Chir. 58, 1979, 2, 57–62.
- Haws M. J., Kucan J. O., Zamboni W. A., Hussmann J.*: Spontaneous esophageal perforation in an acute burn patient. Ann Plast Surg 37, 1996, 6, 641–644.
- Hedenbro J. L., Ekelund M.*: Endoscopic perforation in unsedated patients undergoing endoscopy. Br J Surg 83, 1996, 6, 845–846.

- Heimdahl A., Nord C. E.*: Treatment of orofacial infections of odontogenic origin. *Scand. J. Infect. Dis.*, 17, Suppl. 46, 1985, 101.
- Hine K., Atkinson M.*: The diagnosis and management of perforations of esophagus and pharynx sustained during intubation of neoplastic esophageal strictures. *Dig. Dis. Sci.*, 31, 1986, 571–573.
- Hinshaw L. B.*: Mechanism and Therapy of Gram – Positive Bacteremia (Sepsis) in the nonhuman Primate: Role of cytokines. In: Schlag G., Redl H., Traber D. L. Eds. *Shock, Sepsis and Organ Failure, Third Wiggers Bernard Conference – Cytokine Network*, Springer – Verlag 1993, 273–292.
- Horn T., Pasche R., Kehtari R.*: Perforation oesophagienne lors de tentatives infructueuses d'intubation endotracheale. *Rev. Med Suisse Romande*, 113, 1993, 11, 909–1015.
- Hrubý S., Turek B.*: Hygienická problematika mikroflóry trávicího ústrojí u člověka. *Avicenum Praha*, 1989, 24.
- Hulín I., Ďuriš I.*: Patofyziológia. Bratislava 1996, 488–517.
- Hwang T. L., Shen-Chen M. F.*: Nonthoracotomy esophagectomy for corrosive esophagitis with gastric perforation. *Surg. gynecol. Obstet.* 164, 1987, 537.
- Chumakov F. I.*: Possible medical errors as a cause of death in ENT patients. *Vestn Otorinolaringol* 1994, 5–6, 38–9.
- Ikard R. W.*: Pneumomediastinitinum after dental extraction. *South. Med. J.* 77, 6, 801, 1984.
- Inberg M. V., Manner R., Puhakka H.*: Management of instrumental and spontaneous perforations of the oesophagus. *Scand. J. Thorac. Cardiovasc. Surg.* 5, 1971, 61–66.
- Jablonický Š., Haruštiak S., Mrlík J., Danihel L., Skladaný M.*: Závažnosť problematiky perforácie pažeráka. Zborník prác z I. pracovných dní mladých otolaryngológov, Bratislava, 1986, 177–181.
- Jackson R. H., Payne K., Bacon B. R.*: Esophageal perforation due to nasogastric intubation. *Am. J. Gastroenterol.* 85, 1990, 439.
- James R. H.*: An unusual complication of passing a narrow bore nasogastric tube. *Anaesthesia*, 33, 1978, 716.
- Jagminas L., Silverman R. A.*: Boerhaave's syndrome presenting with abdominal pain and right hydropneumothorax. *Am J Emerg Med* 14, 1996, 1, 53–56.
- Jaspersen D., Schwacha H., Sauer B., Wzatek J., Schorr W., Graf zu Dohna P., Hammar Ch.*: Komplikationen der endoskopischen Sklerotherapie von Osophagusvarizen. *Leber Magen Darm* 25, 1995, 4, 171–174.
- Jemerin E.*: Results of treatment of perforation of the esophagus. *Ann. Surg.* 128, 1948, 971–975.
- Jirásek A.*: Náhlé příhody břišní. Praha 1958.
- Jisticz A. G., Symbas P.N.*: Spontaneous rupture of the esophagus. Immediate and late results. *Am. Surg.* 57, 1991, 4.
- Jones W. G., Ginsberg R. J.*: Esophageal perforation: A continuing challenge. *Current Review Ann. Thorac. Surg.* 53, 1992, 534.
- Jurkiewicz M. J., Arnold P. G.*: The omentum: a account of its use in the reconstruction of the chest wall. *Ann. Surg.* 1997, 185, 548–554.
- Jurkiewicz M. J., Bostwick J., Hester T. R., Bishop J. B., Craver J.*: Infected median sternotomy wound; successful treatment by muscle flaps. *Ann. Surg.* 1980, 191, 738–744.
- Kábrt J., Svačina Š., Mašek Z.*: Hodnocení stavu nutrice jako ukazatele efektu parenterální výživy. In: *Abstracta VIII. Konference: „Efektivita parenterální a enterální výživy“*. Hradec Králové, 1992, 30.

- Kala A., Sas I., Koudelka M., Bonaventura J., Hude P.*: Ekonomické aspekty parenterální výživy v péči o pacienty v kritickém stavu na resuscitačním oddělení. In: Abstrakta VIII. konference: „Efektivita parenterální a enterální výživy“. Hradec Králové, 1992, 21.
- Kala Z., Vomela J., Hanke I.*: Technika laparoskopické gastrostomie. *Rozhl. Chir.*, 1995, 74, 5, 216–218.
- Kanšin N. N., Pogodina A. N.*: Transesophageal drainage of the mediastinum in perforating mediastinitis. *Vest. Chir.* 120, 1983, 24.
- Kaščík M.*: Endoskopická léčba cudzích telies v hornej časti GIT. *Endoskopie* 1992, 2–3, 1.
- Kazda A.*: Biochemické monitorování nemocných v intenzivní a resuscitační péči. Avicenum, Praha, 1984.
- Keefer C. S.*: Acute and chronic mediastinitis: a study of 60 cases. *Arch Intern. Med.* 1938, 62, 109.
- Keller U., Meier R., Bertoli S.*: Klinická výživa. Scientia medica, Praha 1993.
- Kelley D. L., Neugebauer K., Fosburg R. G.*: Spontaneous intramural esophageal perforation. *J. Thorac. Cardiovasc. Surg.* 63, 1972, 504.
- Keung Y. K., Gendreau J., Barber A., Cobos E.*: Acute mediastinitis secondary to leakage of parenteral nutrition from a migrated central venous catheter in a patient undergoing autologous bone marrow transplant. *Bone Marrow Transplant* 17, 1996, 5, 871–872.
- Kharasch E. D., Sivarajan M.*: Gastroesophageal perforation after intraoperative transesophageal echocardiography. *Anesthesiology* 85, 1996, 2, 426–428.
- Kikendall J. W.*: Pill-induced esophageal injury. *Gastroenterol. Clin. of North America*, 20, 1991, 4, 835–846.
- Kilian J. a kol.*: Základy preventivní stomatologie. Karolinum, Praha, 1995.
- Kilian J. a kol.*: Prevence ve stomatologii, Galén, Praha 1999.
- Knoll M. R., Müller M. K., Singer M. V.*: Diagnostik der Ösophagusverätzungen: *Dtsch. med. Wschr.* 117, 1992, 4, 141.
- Kohman L. J., Coleman M. J., Parker F. B.*: Bacteriemia and sternal infection after coronary artery bypass grafting. *Ann. Thorac. Surg.* 1990, 49, 454–457.
- Komarov B. D., Kanščin N. N., Abakumov M. M.*: Povrežděnija piščevoda, Medicina, Moskva, 1981.
- Komorowski R. A., Hogan W. J., Chausow D. D.*: Barrett's ulcer: the clinical significance today. *Am J Gastroenterol* 91, 1996, 11, 2310–2313.
- Koperna T., Schultz F.*: Prognosis and treatment of peritonitis: Do we need scoring systems? *Arch. Surg.* 131, 1996, 180–186.
- Kostríca R., Šlapák I.*: Analogie nekrotizující fasciitídy v dřívějších dobách. *Prakt Lek* 75, 1995, 1, 18–19.
- Kostríca R., Vomela J.*: Oropharyngeal blast injury. *Head and Neck Diseases* 1996, 2, 48–50
- Krabatsch T., Hetzer R.*: Post-sternotomy mediastinitis treated by transposition of the greater omentum. *J. Card. Surg.* 1995, 10, 637–643.
- Kremer K., Ulrich B.*: Die kurabile Ösophagusstenose. Stuttgart – New York – Tokio, Thieme, 1984, 99–103.
- Ladny J. R., Puchalski Z.*: Wplyw hydrocortyzonu i dopaminy na aktywnosc katepsyn miazsku plucnego w doswiadczalnym wstrazacie endotoksycznym: *Polsk. Przegl. Chir.*, 65, 1993, 222.
- Laine S., Rantala A., Gullichsen R., Ovaska J.*: Laparoscopic vs conventional Nissen fundoplication. A prospective randomized study. *Surg Endosc* 11, 1997, 5, 441–444.

- Langdon D. E.*: Perforations after Maloney esophageal dilation. *Gastrointest Endosc* 43, 1996, 1, 82–83.
- Larsen R.*: Anästhesie und Intensivmedizin in Herz-, Thorax- und Gefäßchirurgie. Springer Verlag, Berlin, 1990.
- Lee S., Mergo P. J., Ros P. R.*: The leaking esophagus: CT patterns of esophageal rupture, perforation, and fistulization. *Crit Rev Diagn Imaging* 37, 1996, 6, 461–490.
- Levy F., Mysko W. K., Kelen G. D.*: Spontaneous esophageal perforation presenting with right-sided pleural effusion. *J Emerg Med* 13, 1995, 3, 321–325.
- Lew T. W., Darby J., Marion D. W.*: Candida mediastinitis and septic shock following occult esophageal perforation in a patient with posttraumatic quadriplegia. *J Trauma* 39, 1995, 4, 805–808.
- Litovitz T. L.*: Battery ingestions: Product accessibility and clinical course. *Pediatrics*. 75, 1985, 469.
- Loeb P. M., Eisenstein A. M.*: Caustic injury to the upper gastrointestinal tract. In: Sleisenger M. H. et al.: *Gastrointestinal Disease*. Vol. 1. Saunders Philadelphia, 1989, 203.
- Lokaj J., Vomela J., Táborská D., Kuklínek P.*: Imunologické monitorování a imunomodulační terapie chirurgických nemocných ohrožených sepsí. Zborník prác 40. chirurgického dňa Kostlivého, Bratislava, 1986, 212.
- Lowham A. S., Filipi C. J., Hinder R. A., Swanstrom L. L., Stalter K., dePaula A., Hunter J. G., Buglewicz T. G., Haake K.*: Mechanisms and avoidance of esophageal perforation by anesthesia personnel during laparoscopic foregut surgery. *Surg Endosc* 10, 1996, 10, 979–982.
- Lyons W. S., Seremetis M. G., deGuzman V. C., Peabody J. W.*: Ruptures and perforations of the esophagus: the case for conservative supportive management. *Ann. Thorac. Surg.* 25, 1978, 4, 346–350.
- Mack M. J., Scruggs G. R., Kelly K. M., Shennib H., Landreneau R. J.*: Video-assisted thoracic surgery: has technology found its place? *Ann Thorac Surg* 64, 1997, 1, 211–215.
- Mai C., Nagel M., Saeger H. D.*: Die chirurgische Therapie der Ösophagusperforation. Eine Standortbestimmung anhand von 4 eigenen Fällen und der Literatur. *Chirurg* 68, 1997, 4, 389–394.
- Main A.*: Interpleural analgesia in the management of esophageal perforation. *Reg Anesth* 22, 1997, 2, 185–187.
- Mandell A., Epstein B.*: Exclusion of the esophagus: is this a dangerous manoeuvre? *Br. J. Surg.* 71, 1984, 442.
- Manegold B. C., Lange V., Salm R.*: Technik der Fibrinklebung in der endoskopischen Chirurgie: Springer Verlag, New York, Heidelberg, Berlin, 1992.
- Maňhal J., Sequens R., Bouda J.*: Poranění jícnu. *Rozhl. Chir.*, 72, 1993, 3, 100.
- Maroney M. J., Mirvis S. E., Shanmuganathan K.*: Esophageal occlusion caused by thoracic spine fracture or dislocation: CT diagnosis. *AJR Am J Roentgenol* 167, 1996, 3, 714–715.
- Marshall J., Sweeney D.*: Microbial infection and the septic response in critical surgical illness. 125, *Arch. Surg.*, 1990, 17.
- Mašek Z.*: Determinanty prognózy a nutriční podpora v těžkém metabolickém stresu. In: Abstracta VIII. konference „Efektivita parenterální a enterální výživy“. Hradec Králové, 1992, 29.
- Mašín J., Lavičková E., Škeřík P.*: Mnohočetné perforace jícnu při sebepoškození: Čs. Gastroent. Výž., 27, 1973, 353–358.
- Mathiesen D. J., Grillo H.*: Laryngotracheal trauma. *Ann. Thorac. Surg.* 43, 1987, 254.

- Meranze S. G., LeVeen R. F., Burke D. R., Cope C., McLean G. K.*: Transesophageal drainage of mediastinal abscess. *Radiology*, 165, 1987, 1055.
- Meyerowitch J., Ben Ami T., Rozenman J.*: Pneumatic rupture of the esophagus caused by carbonated drinks. *Pediatr. Radiol.*, 18, 1988, 468.
- Mickisch O., Manegold B. C.*: Ösophagusperforation bei ERCP – Versuch. *Z. Gastroenterol.*, 30, 1992, 428–430.
- Migliori S. J., Cerra F. B.*: Interleukin 6 as Mediator of the Systemic Inflammatory Response. In: Schlag G., Redl H., Eds. *Shock, Sepsis and Organ Failure, Third Wiggers Bernard Conference – Cytokine Network*, Springer – Verlag 1993, 34–56.
- Milano C. A., Kesler K., Archibald N., Sexton D. J., Jones R. H.*: Mediastinitis after coronary artery bypass graft surgery. *Circulation* 1995, 92, 245–251.
- Milano C. A., Georgiade G., Muhlbaier L. H., Smith P. K., Wolfe W. G.*: Comparison of omental and pectoralis flaps for poststernotomy mediastinitis. *Ann Thorac. Surg.* 1999, 67, 377–381.
- Millham F. H., Rajii-Khorasani A., Birkett D. F.*: Carinal Injury: Diagnostis and treatment. *The Jour. of. Traum.*, 31, 1991, 10, 1420.
- Molina E. G., Stollman N., Grauer L., Reiner D. K., Barkin J. S.*: Conservative management of esophageal nontransmural tears after pneumatic dilation for achalasia. *Am J Gastroenterol* 91, 1996, 1, 15–18.
- Morgan R. A., Ellul J. P., Denton E. R., Glynos M., Mason R. C., Adam A.*: Malignant esophageal fistulas and perforations: management with plastic-covered metallic endoprostheses. *Radiology* 204, 1997, 2, 527–532.
- Morino M., Rebecchi F., Festa V., Garrone C.*: Preoperative pneumatic dilatation represents a risk factor for laparoscopic Heller myotomy. *Surg Endosc* 11, 1997, 4, 359–361.
- Mouroux J., Chazal M., Bernard J. L., Elkaim D., Myx A., Benchimol D., Bourgeon A., Richelme H.*: Les hernies para-oesophagiennes. A propos de 42 observations. *J Chir* 132, 1995, 12, 461–466.
- Mouroux J., Bereder J. M., Chazal M., Bernard J. L., Elkaim D., Benchimol D., Bourgeon A., Richelme H.*: Resultats du traitement chirurgical des hernies para-oesophagiennes compliquees. *Ann Chir* 50, 1996, 4, 318–324.
- Muehldorfer S. M., Hahn E. G., Ell C.*: High- and low-compliance balloon dilators in patients with achalasia: a randomized prospective comparative trial. *Gastrointest Endosc* 44, 1996, 4, 398–403.
- Naumenko B. N., Demčenko P. S., Morjak O. J., Buštruk S. S.*: Diagnostika a lečenie gnojného mediastinitida. *Klin. Chir.* 1, 1991, 25.
- Neoral Č.*: Náhrada jícnu tlustým střevem. *Habilitační práce*, Olomouc, 1998.
- Neoral Č., Bártek J., Čechová I.*: Monitorování vytypovaných biochemických markerů tkáňové ischemie, zejména trávicího ústrojí v experimentu a klinice. *Rozhl. Chir.* 76, 1997, 12, 626–630.
- Newmann B., Bender T. M.*: Esophageal atresia-tracheoesophageal fistula and associated congenital esophageal stenosis. *Pediatr Radiol* 27, 1997, 6, 530–534.
- Niederle B. a kol.*: Neodkladné speciální operace. *Avicenum, Praha*, 1984.
- Novák K.*: Spontánní ruptura jícnu. *Plzeň. lék. Sborn.* 54, 1986, 109.
- Oehler G.*: *Blutgerinnung und Thrombose*. Sandoz, Möltn, 1991.
- Ogiso A., Tamura N., Minemura T., Kurashina K., Kotani A.*: Mediastinitis caused by odontogenic infection associated with adult respiratory distress syndrome. *Oral Surg. Oral Med. Oral Pathol.* 74, 1992, 1, 15–18.

- Oka T., Yamaoka N., Taniguchi H., Hisamatsu T., Uchiyama Y.*: Successful application of an omental pedicle flap in delayed repair of a perforated esophageal diverticulum: report of a case. *Surg Today* 26, 1996, 11, 919–922.
- Olson A. M., Clagett O. T.*: Spontaneous rupture of the esophagus. Report of a case with immediate diagnosis and successful repair. *Postgrad. Med.* 2, 1947, 417. In: Jones W. G., Ginsberg R. J.: Esophageal perforation: A continuing challenge. *Current Review, Ann. Thorac. Surg.*, 53, 1992, 534.
- Ondrášek J., Vomela J., Kala Z.*: Spektrum využití biologických lepidel. *Abstrakta Mefa Brno* 1993, 38.
- Orringer M. B., Stirling M. C.*: Esophagectomy for esophageal disruption. *Ann. Thorac. Surg.* 49, 1990, 35–43.
- Pafko P., Mazánek J.*: Nová technika krční ezofagostomie. *Rozhledy v chirurgii* 70, 1991, 6–7, 338–340.
- Pafko P., Řehák F.*: Urgent interventions at instrumental perforations of thoracic oesophagus segment. *Abstracts XXV. Congressus chirurgicus Brno*, 1989, 51.
- Paneth M., Goldstraw P., Hyams B. E.*: *Fundamental Techniques in Pulmonary and Oesophageal Surgery*: Springer Verlag, New York, Heidelberg, Berlin, 1987.
- Panieri E., Millar A. J., Rode H., Brown R. A., Cywes S.*: Iatrogenic esophageal perforation in children: patterns of injury, presentation, management and outcome. *J Pediatr Surg* 31, 1996, 7, 890–895.
- Pellicano A., Watier A., Gentile J.*: Spontaneous double barrelled esophagus. *J. Clin. Gastroenterol.* 1978, 9, 149.
- Perdikis G., Hinder R. A., Lund R. J., Raiser F., Katada N.*: Laparoscopic Nissen fundoplication: where do we stand? *Surg Laparosc Endosc* 7, 1997, 1, 17–21.
- Perfect J. R.*: Mediastinitis complicating cellulitis of the head and neck. *South. Med. J.* 73, 1980, 10, 1378.
- Perino I. E., Gholson C. F., Golf J. S.*: Esophageal perforation after fiberoptic variceal sclerotherapy. *J. Clin. Gastroenterol.* 9, 1987, 286.
- Pešková M.*: Iatrogenní perforace jícnu: *Rozhl. Chir.* 69, 1990, 2, 103.
- Pichlmaier H., Löhlein D.*: *Chirurgische Therapie*. Springer Verlag, New York, Heidelberg, Berlin, 1991.
- Pillgram-Larsen J., Mellesmo S., Peck R.*: Injuries from mines. *Tidsskr. Nor. Laegeforen*, 112, 1992, 17, 2183.
- Polsky S., Kerstein M. D.*: Pharyngo-esophageal perforation due to blunt trauma. *Am Surg* 61, 1995, 11, 994–996.
- Popovsky J.*: Perforation of the esophagus from gunshot wounds: *J. Trauma* 24, 1984, 337.
- Potrusil B., Vomela J., Vraspír J., Všetíček J.*: Odlehčená anastomóza tracheálního kmene a ezofagu v experimentu. *Závěrečná zpráva výzkumného úkolu*. Brno, 1990.
- Profant M., Haruštiak S., Krošlák M., Krčméry V.*: Hlboké krčné infekcie. *Choroby hlavy a krku* 5, 1996, 1, 18–25.
- Purmann M. G.*: *Chirurgia curiosa*. London, D. Browne, R. Smith., T. Browne, 1706.
- Rabinovici R., Katz E., Goldin E., Kluger Y., Ayalon A.*: The danger of high compliance balloons dilatation in achalasia. *Endoscopy* 22, 1990, 63.
- Rau B., Uhl W., Buchler M. W., Beger H. G.*: Surgical treatment of infected necrosis. *World J. Surg.* 21, 1997, 155–161.
- Reeder L. B., De Filippi V. J., Ferguson M. K.*: Current results of therapy for esophageal perforation. *Am J Surg* 169, 1995, 6, 615–617.

- Reyes G., Galvis A. G., Thompson J. W.*: Esophageal perforation during an emergency intubation. *Am. J. Emerg. Med.* 10, 1992, 223.
- Ring D., Vaccaro A. R., Scuderi G., Green D.*: Vertebral osteomyelitis after blunt traumatic esophageal rupture. *Spine* 20, 1995, 1, 98–101.
- Ringelman P. R., Van der Kolk C. A., Cameron D., Baumgartner W. A., Manson P. N.*: Long term results of flap reconstruction in median sternotomy wound infections. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 1994, 93, 1208–1216.
- Riou P. J., Nicholson A. G., Pastorino U.*: Esophageal rupture in a patient with idiopathic eosinophilic esophagitis. *Ann Thorac Surg* 62, 1996, 6, 1854–1856.
- Ris H. B., Banic A., Furrer M., Caversaccio M., Cerny A., Zbaren P.*: Descending necrotizing mediastinitis: surgical treatment via clamshell approach. *Ann Thorac Surg* 62, 1996, 6, 1650–1654.
- Roche M., Gilly F., Carret J. P., Guibert B.*: Les perforations de l'oesophage cervical et de l'hypopharynx compliquant la chirurgie par voie antérieure du raccit cervical. *Ann. Chir.* 43, 1989, 343.
- Rosiere A., Michel L. A., de Canniere L., Vandebossche P., Joucken K.*: Surgery as a 'last resort' option for active variceal bleeding further complicated by iatrogenic oesophageal perforation. *Br J Surg* 84, 1997, 6, 858–859.
- Roxburgh J. C.*: Rupture of the tracheobronchial tree. *Thorax* 42, 1987, 681.
- Rubin M. M., Cozzi G. M.*: Fatal necrotizing mediastinitis as a complication of an odontogenic infection. *J. Oral. Maxillofac. Surg.* 45, 1987, 529–533.
- Řehák F., Šmat V.*: Chirurgie plic a mediastina. Avicenum Praha, 1986.
- Řehák F., Levinský L., Jírová M., Pavlová P.*: Zánětlivá onemocnění mediastina. *Prakt. Léč.* 51, 1971, 17, 638.
- Safavi A., Wang N., Razzouk A., Gan K., Sciolaro C., Wood M., Vyhmeister E. E., Miranda R., Ahn C., Gundry S. R.*: One-stage primary repair of distal esophageal perforation using fundic wrap. *Am Surg* 61, 1995, 10, 919–924.
- Salo J. A., Isolauri J. O., Heikkila L. J., Markkula H. T., Heikinen L. O., Kivilaakso E. O., Mattila S. P.*: Management of delayed esophageal perforation with mediastinal sepsis. Esophagectomy or primary repair? *J. Thorac Cardiovasc Surg* 106, 1993, 6, 1088–1091.
- Salo J. A., Nemlander A. T., Ramo O. J.*: Special considerations of oesophageal surgery. Strategies of treatment for oesophageal perforations. *Ann Chir Gynaecol* 84, 1995, 2, 222–224.
- Salo J. A., Perhoniemi V. J., Heikkinen L. O.*: Pulse oximetry for the assessment of gastric tube circulation in esophageal replacements. *Am. J. Surg.* 163, 1992, 446–447.
- Salo J. A., Heikkilnen L. O., Nemlander A. T., Lindahl H., Louhimo I., Mattila S.*: Barrett's oesophagus and perforation of gastric tube ulceration in to the pericardium: a late complication after reconstruction of oesophageal atresia. *Ann Chir Gynaecol* 84, 1995, 1, 92–94.
- Santos G. H., Frater R. W. M.*: Transesophageal irrigation for the treatment of mediastinitis produced by esophageal rupture: *J. Thorac. Cardiovasc. Surg.* 91, 1986, 57.
- Santos G. H.*: Spontaneous esophageal rupture. *Ann. Thorac. Surg.* 52, 1991, 2, 1368.
- Sarfati E., Jacob L., Servant J. M., d Acremont B., Roland E. et al.*: Tracheobronchial necrosis after caustic ingestion. *J. Thorac. Cardiovascular. Surg.* 103, 1992, 3, 412–413.
- Satinsky V. P., Kron S. D.*: One-stage esophagectomy in the prevention of mediastinitis. *Arch. Surg.* 64, 1952, 124. In: Jones W. G., Ginsberg R. J.: Esophageal perforation: A continuing challenge. Current Review, *Ann. Thorac. Surg.* 53, 1992, 534.
- Sato T., Iizuka T.*: Color Atlas of Surgical Anatomy for Esophageal Cancer. Springer Verlag, New York, Heidelberg, Berlin, 1992.

- Sawyer R., Phillips C., Vakil N.:* Short- and long-term outcome of esophageal perforation. *Gastrointest Endosc* 41, 1995, 2, 130–133.
- Segalin A., Bonavina L., Lazzerini M., De Ruberto F., Faranda C., Peracchia A.:* Endoscopic management of inveterate esophageal perforations and leaks. *Surg Endosc* 10, 1996, 9, 928–932.
- Seichert V.:* Malý anatomický atlas, ISV nakladatelství, Praha, 1995.
- Semper O., Leclerc Z., Carrier M.:* Mediastinité poststernotomie: strategie de traitement. *Ann Chir.* 1991, 45, 9, 770–773.
- Senechaut C., Robert J. H., Bertin D., Spiliopoulos A.:* (Esophageal perforation: which treatment under which situation?) Perforation oesophagienne: quel traitement dans quelle situation? *Swiss Surg* 1996, 5, 187–190.
- Shaffer H. A., Valenzuela G., Mittal R. K.:* Esophageal perforation: a reassessment of the criteria for choosing medical or surgical therapy. *Arch. Intern. Med.* 152, 1992, 757.
- Schauer P. R., Meyers W. C., Eubanks S., Norem R. F., Franklin M., Pappas T. N.:* Mechanisms of gastric and esophageal perforations during laparoscopic Nissen fundoplication. *Ann Surg* 1996 223, 1, 43–52.
- Schlag G.:* Shock, Sepsis and Organ Failure: Springer Verlag, New York, Heidelberg, Berlin, 1992.
- Schroder J., Siemann M., Vogel I., Thybusch A., Kremer B.:* Sepsis syndrome induced by tuberculous perforation of the esophagus. *Infection* 24, 1996, 2, 162–163.
- Schuster H. P., Druml W., Hackl J. M., Kleinberger G.:* Infuzní terapie a léčebná výživa. Avicenum, Praha, 1989.
- Siegel H. H., Cerra F. B., Coleman B., Giovanini I., Shetye M., Border J. E.:* Physiological and metabolic correlations in human sepsis. *Surgery* 86, 1979, 163.
- Siewert J. R., Bartels H.:* Ösophagusverätzungen – „prophylaktische“ Oesophagectomie: *Langenbecks Arch. Chir.* 365, 1985, 227.
- Siewert J. R., Hölscher A. H.:* Diseases of the Esophagus: Springer Verlag, New York, Heidelberg, Berlin, 1988.
- Siewert J. R., Harder F., Algöwer M.:* Chirurgische Gastroenterologie: Bd 2, Springer Verlag, New York, Heidelberg, Berlin, 1990.
- Sinclair S., Singer H.:* Intensive care. *Postgrad Med J.* 69, 340, 1993.
- Sinělnikov R. D.:* Atlas anatomie člověka II. SZN, Praha, 1965.
- Slim K., Elbaz V., Pezet D., Chipponi J.:* Traitement non-operatoire des perforations de l'oesophage thoracique. *Presse Med* 3, 25, 1996, 4, 154–157.
- Snooks S. J., Wood R. F. M.:* Fundamental Anatomy for operative General Surgery. Springer Verlag, New York, Berlin, Heidelberg, 1989.
- Stamatis G., Freitag L., Wencker M., Greschuchna D.:* Omentopexy and muscle transposition: two alternative methods in the treatment of pleural empyema and mediastinitis. *Thorac Cardiovasc Surg* 42, 1994, 4, 225–232.
- Stedman C., Kerlin P., Crimmins F.:* Spontaneous intramural rupture of the esophagus. *Gut* 31, 1990, 845–849.
- Stewart K. C., Urschel J. D., Fischer J. D., Geeraert A. J., Lees G. M., Mossey J. F.:* Esophagotomy for incarcerated esophageal foreign bodies. *Am Surg* 61, 1995, 3, 252–253
- Streitz J. M., Stanley M. S.:* Airway injury after tracheotomy and endotracheal intubation. *Surg. Clin.* 71, 1991, 6, 1211.
- Strnad P., Hakl L., Čundrle I.:* Farmakoterapie bolesti, IDVZP Brno, 1994.

- Šerý Z., Duda M.: Neodkladné výkony na jícnu, kardii a bránici. In: Niederle B.: Neodkladné a speciální operace. Avicenum, Praha 1984.
- Šetka J.: Onemocnění jícnu v internistické a gastroenterologické praxi. Avicenum Praha 1970
- Ševčík P., Táborská D., Štětková A.: Poznámky k indikacím a způsobu výplachu žaludku při akutních příhodách. In: Sborník přednášek „Neodkladná přednemocniční péče“. Brno, 1985, 197.
- Ševčík P.: Sepse v intenzivní péči. IDVZ Brno, 1997.
- Šlapák I., Kostřica R., Kučera P.: Příklad nekrotické infekce obličeje. Čs. Otorinolaryng 35, 1986, 4, 266–269.
- Táborská D. a kol.: Akutní stavy v lékařství. Učební texty LF MU Brno, MU Brno 1992.
- Talley N. A., Nicks R.: Spontaneous submucosal haematoma of the oesophagus: „Oesophageal Apoplexy“. Med. J. Aust. 1969, 2, 146.
- Tasdemir O., Kucukaksu D. S., Karagoz H., Bayazit K.: Beneficial effects of fibrin glue on esophageal perforation (letter). Ann Thorac Surg 61, 1996, 5, 1589.
- Taskinen S. O., Salo J. A., Halttunen P.: Tracheobronchial rupture due to blunt chest trauma. Ann Thorac. Surg. 48, 1989, 846.
- Tavill M. A., Trimmer W. R., Austin M. B.: Pediatric cervical esophageal perforation secondary to abusive blunt thoracic trauma. Int J Pediatr Otorhinolaryngol 35, 1996, 3, 263–269.
- Thaler F., Gotainer B., Teodori G., Dubois C., Loirat P.: Mediastinitis due to Nocardia asteroides after cardiac transplantation. Intensive Care Med. 18, 1992, 127.
- The Parisian mediastinitis study group: Risk factors for deep sternal wound infection after sternotomy: a prospective, multicentre study. J. Thorac. Cardiovasc. Surg. 1996, 45, 9, 1200–1207.
- Third Viena Shock Forum. Wien, May, 1993.
- Trastek V. F.: Esophageal perforation. Arch. Intern. Med. 152, 1992, 693.
- Travis S. P. L., Turnbull A. J., Schoefield O. M.: Gastrointestinal complications of epidermolysis bullosa. Gastroenterology 1991, 100, 21.
- Válek Vl., Vomela J., Benda K., Hrobař P., Mrázová J., Prášek J., Münzová H., Hep A., Čoupek P., Šlampa P.: Léčba nemocných s inoperabilní maligní stenózou jícnu zavedením expandibilního kovového stentu. Čes. Radiol. 50, 1996, 4, 241–247.
- Válek Vl., Vomela J., Benda K., Hrobař P., Mrázová J., Münzová H., Hep A., Prášek J., Štefl M.: Léčba nemocných s benigní stenózou jícnu zavedením expandibilního kovového stentu. Slov. Radiol. 3, 2, 1996, 78–82.
- Válek Vl., Hrobař P., Mrázová J., Vomela J., Kala Z., Hanke I., Dítě P., Novotný I., Münzová H., Kostřica R., Štefl M., Petera J., Šlampa P., Spurný V.: Kovové stenty u nemocných s maligní a benigní stenózou jícnu. Rozhl. Chir. 76, 1997, 7, 319–324.
- Van Berge Henegouwen D. P., Roukema J. A., de Nie J. C.: Esophageal perforation during surgery on the cervical spine. Neurosurgery 29, 1991, 5, 766.
- Vogel S., Volk H. W., Wasmer H. P., Buchwald J.: Behandlung der iatrogenen Ösophagusperforation. Zentbl. Chir. 116, 1991, 751.
- Vomela J.: Výživná bodová jejunostomie v pooperačním období. Plzeň. lék. sborník, Suppl. 55, 1987, 133.
- Vomela J.: Mediastinitis acuta – diagnostika a terapie. Habilitační práce, Brno, 1993.
- Vomela J., Trnka A., Toman I.: Akutní mediastinitida jako komplikace endoskopických výkonů v horní části GIT. Pamietnik – Polsko-Czeskie dni internistyczne, Nysa, 1993, 14–16.
- Vomela J., Bonevantura J., Trnka A.: Mediastinitis acuta. Scripta med. 67, Suppl. 0, 1994, 13–18.

- Vomela J., Kala Z., Válek Vl., Trnka A., Rejthar A.*: Technika minimálně invazivní chirurgie při resekčních a rekonstrukčních výkonech na jícnu kurativní i paliativní povahy. Závěrečná zpráva projektu 1714-3 grantu IGA MZ ČR, Brno, 1995, 145.
- Vomela J., Válek Vl., Kostřica R.*: Perforace jícnu v torakoabdominálním přechodu. Bratisl. lek. listy 96, 1995, 5, 274-279.
- Vomela J.*: Právní vědomí. Scripta medica Suppl. 70, 4, 1997, 172-176.
- Vomela J.*: Nedostatečná úroveň právního vědomí ve zdravotnictví. „Kongresový list“ ZN 1997, 9, IV.
- Vomela J.*: Prevence celkových komplikací ve stomatologii. In Kilian J. a kol. Prevence ve stomatologii. 196-198, Galén, Praha, 1999.
- Waclawiczek H. W.*: Endoskopische Verschluss infizierter Bronchusstumpffisteln nach Lungenresection mit Fibrinklebung. Z. Herz-, Thorax-, Gefässchir. 1, 1987, 63-66.
- Wain J. C.*: Management of late postpneumonectomy empyema and bronchopleural fistula. Chest Surg Clin N Am 6, 1996, 3, 529-541.
- Wang N., Razzouk A. J., Safavi A., Gan K., Van Arsdell G. S., Burton P. M., Fandrich B. L., Wood M. J., Hill A. C., Vyhmeister E. E., Miranda R., Ahn C., Gundry S. R.*: Delayed primary repair of intrathoracic esophageal perforation: is it safe? J Thorac Cardiovasc Surg 111, 1996, 1, 114-121, Discussion 121-122.
- Watanabe M., Ohshika Y., Aoki T., Takagi K., Tanaka S., Ogata T.*: Empyema and mediastinitis complicating retropharyngeal abscess. Thorax 49, 1994, 11, 1179-1180.
- Watson D. C.*: Empyema and mediastinitis with retropharyngeal abscess. Thorax 50, 1995, 2, 216.
- Weiman D. S., Walker W. A., Brosnan K. M., Pate J. W., Fabian T. C.*: Noniatrogenic esophageal trauma. Ann Thorac Surg 59, 1995, 4, 845-849.
- Weissberg D., Kaufman M., Schwaarz I.*: Traumatic perforations of the esophageal perforation. Chest 98, 1990, 1078.
- Wetstein L.*: Esophageal perforation (letter). Ann Thorac Surg 62, 1996, 6, 1892.
- Wewalka F. W., Clodi P. H., Haidinger D.*: Endoscopic clipping of esophageal perforation after pneumatic dilation for achalasia. Endoscopy 27, 1995, 8, 608-611.
- Whyte R. I., Iannettoni M. D., Orringer M. B.*: Intrathoracic esophageal perforation. J Thorac Cardiovascular Surg 1995, 109, 140-146.
- Wiseman R. S.*: Deveral chirurgial treatises. London, R. Royston, 1706.
- William G. J., Ginsberg R. J.*: Esophageal perforation. A continuing challenge. Current Review, Ann Thorac. Surg. 53, 1992, 534.
- Wouters R., Wellens F., Vanermen H., De ees R., Degrieck I., De Meerleer F.*: Sternitis and mediastinitis after coronary artery bypass grafting. Texas Heart Inst. J. 1994, 21, 183-188.
- Yamaoka K., Takenawa H., Tajiri K., Yamane M., Kadowaki K., Marumo F., Sato C.*: A case of esophageal perforation due to a pill-induced ulcer successfully treated with conservative measures. Am J Gastroenterol 91, 1996, 5, 1044-1045.
- Yap C. M.*: Repair of thoracic oesophageal perforation with latissimus dorsi flap. Med J. Malaysia 49, 1994, 11, 100-111.
- Yasuura K., Okamoto H., Morita S. et al.*: Results of omental flap transposition for deep sternal wound infection after cardiovascular surgery. Ann. Surg. 1998, 227, 455-459.
- Yeoh N. T. L., McNicholas T., Rothwell-Jackson R. L., Goldstraw P.*: Intramural rupture and intramural hematoma of the esophagus. Brit. J. Surg. 72, 1985, 958.
- Zargar S. A., Kochlar R., Nagi B., Mehta S., Mehta S. K.*: Ingestion of corrosive acids. Gastroenterology 97, 1989, 702.

