

---

# BIBLIOGRAPHY

---

## Case Law

### EU Courts

- Case 25-62, *Plaumann & Co v Commission* (1963) ECLI:EU:C:1963:17
- C-26/62, *Van Gend en Loos/Administratie der Belastingen* (1963) ECLI:EU:C:1963:1
- C-6/64, *Costa v ENEL* (1964) ECLI:EU:C:1964:66
- Case 69/69, *SA Alcan Aluminium Raeren and others v Commission of the European Communities* (1970) ECLI:EU:C:1970:53
- Joined cases 41/70 to 44/70, *NV International Fruit Company and others v Commission of the European Communities* (1971) ECLI:EU:C:1971:53
- C-66/80, *International Chemical Corporation v Amministrazione delle finanze dello Stato* (1981) ECLI:EU:C:1981:102
- C-283/81, *CILFIT v Ministero della Sanità* (1982) ECLI:EU:C:1982:335
- Case 240/83, *Procureur de la République v Association de défense des brûleurs d'huiles usagées (ADBHU)* (1985) ECLI:EU:C:1985:59
- C-314/85, *Foto-Frost v Hauptzollamt Lübeck-Ost* (1987) ECLI:EU:C:1987:452
- C-302/86, *Commission v Denmark* (1988) ECLI:EU:C:1988:421
- Case 79/87 *Fédération de l'industrie de l'huilerie de la CEE (Fediol) v Commission of the European Communities* (1989) ECLI:EU:C:1989:254
- C-244/88, *UCDV v Commission* (1989) ECLI:EU:C:1989:588
- C-106/89, *Marleasing v Comercial Internacional de Alimentación* (1990) ECLI:EU:C:1990:395
- C-70/88, *European Parliament v Council* (1990) ECLI:EU:C:1990:217
- C-6/90, *Francovich and Bonifaci v Italy* (1991) ECLI:EU:C:1991:428
- C-69/89 *Nakajima All Precision Co Ltd v Council of the European Communities* (1991) ECLI:EU:C:1991:186
- Case C-198/91, *William Cook plc v Commission* (1993) ECLI:EU:C:1993:197
- C-309/89, *Codorniu v Council* (1994) ECLI:EU:C:1994:197
- C-435/92, *Association pour la protection des animaux sauvages and Others v Préfet de Maine-et-Loire and Préfet de la Loire-Atlantique* (1994) ECLI:EU:C:1994:10
- T-585/93, *Stichting Greenpeace Council (Greenpeace International) and others v Commission*, CFI (1995) ECLI:EU:T:1995:147
- C-321/95 P, *Greenpeace and Others v Commission*, CJEU (1998) ECLI:EU:C:1998:153
- C-50/00 P, *Unión de Pequeños Agricultores v Council* (2002) ECLI:EU:C:2002:462
- Case C-171/00 P, *Alain Libéros v Commission* (2002) ECLI:EU:C:2002:17, § 28
- C-192/01, *Commission v Denmark* (2002) ECLI:EU:C:2002:760
- C-491/01, *British American Tobacco (Investments) and Imperial Tobacco* (2002) ECLI:EU:C:2002:741
- C-263/02 P, *Commission v Jégo-Quéré & Cie SA* (2004) ECLI:EU:C:2004:21
- C-78/03 P, *Commission v Aktionsgemeinschaft Recht und Eigentum* (2005) ECLI:EU:C:2005:761
- T-142/03, *Fost Plus v Commission*, CFI (2005) ECLI:EU:T:2005:51
- Joined cases T-236/04 and T-241/04, *EEB and Stichting Natuur en Milieu v Commission*, CFI (2005) ECLI:EU:T:2005:426



## 236 Bibliography

- T-15/02, *BASF v Commission* (2006) ECLI:EU:T:2003:38  
 C-163/06 P, *Finland v Commission* (2007) ECLI:EU:C:2007:371  
 C-326/05 P, *Industrias Químicas del Vallés v Commission* (2007) ECLI:EU:C:2007:443  
 T-91/07, *WWF-UK v. Council*, CFI (2008) ECLI:EU:T:2008:170  
 C-120/06 P *FIAMM and Others v Council and Commission* (2008) ECLI:EU:C:2008:476  
 C-127/07, *Arcelor Atlantique and Lorraine and Others* (2008) ECLI:EU:C:2008:728  
 C-308/06 *Intertanko and Others* (2008) ECLI:EU:C:2008:312  
 C-263/08, *Djurgården-Lilla Värtans Miljöskyddsförening* (2009) ECLI:EU:C:2009:631  
 C-355/08 P, *WWF-UK v Council*, CJEU (2009) ECLI:EU:C:2009:286  
 C-115/09, *Bund für Umwelt und Naturschutz Deutschland, Landesverband Nordrhein-Westfalen* (2011) ECLI:EU:C:2011:289  
 C-240/09 *Lesoochránárske zoskupenie* (2011) ECLI:EU:C:2011:125  
 C-366/10, *Air Transport Association of America and Others* (2011) ECLI:EU:C:2011:864  
 T-541/10, *ADEDY and Others v Council* (2012) ECLI:EU:T:2012:626  
 T-338/08, *Stichting Natuur en Milieu and Pesticide Action Network Europe v Commission* (2012) ECLI:EU:T:2012:300  
 T-396/09, *Vereniging Milieudefensie and Stichting Stop Luchtverontreiniging Utrecht v Commission* (2012) ECLI:EU:T:2012:301  
 C-260/11, *Edwards and Pallikaropoulos* (2013) ECLI:EU:C:2012:645  
 C-287/12 P, *Ryanair v Commission* (2013) ECLI:EU:C:2013:395  
 C-583/11 P, *Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami and Others v European Parliament and Council of the European Union* (2013) ECLI:EU:C:2013:625  
 Case Opinion 2/13, accession of the EU to the ECHR – Compatibility of the draft agreement with the EU and FEU Treaties (2014) ECLI:EU:C:2014:2454  
 T-19/13, *Frank Bold v Commission* (2014) ECLI:EU:T:2015:520  
 T-168/13, *EPAW v Commission* (2014) ECLI:EU:T:2014:47  
 T-192/12, *PAN Europe v Commission* (2014) ECLI:EU:T:2014:152  
 T-685/14, *EEB v Commission* (2015) ECLI:EU:T:2015:560  
 Joined Cases C-401/12 P to C-403/12 P, *Council and Others v Vereniging Milieudefensie and Stichting Stop Luchtverontreiniging Utrecht* (2015) ECLI:EU:C:2015:4  
 Joined Cases C-404/12 P and C-405/12 P, *Council and Commission v Stichting Natuur en Milieu and Pesticide Action Network Europe* (2015) ECLI:EU:C:2015:5  
 T-565/14, *EEB v Commission* (2015) ECLI:EU:T:2015:559  
 C-78/16, *Pesce and Others* (2016) ECLI:EU:C:2016:428  
 T-177/13, *TestBioTech and Others v Commission* (2016) ECLI:EU:T:2016:736  
 C-444/15, *Associazione Italia Nostra Onlus v Comune di Venezia and Others* (2016) ECLI:EU:C:2016:978  
 T-600/15, *PAN Europe and Others v Commission*, (2016) ECLI:EU:T:2016:601  
 T-189/14, *Deza v ECHA*, (2017) ECLI:EU:T:2017:4  
 C-281/16, *Vereniging Hoekschewaards Landschap* (2017) ECLI:EU:C:2017:774  
 T-849/16, *PGNiG Supply & Trading v Commission* (2017) ECLI:EU:T:2017:924  
 C-622/16 P, *Scuola Elementare Maria Montessori v Commission* (2018) ECLI:EU:C:2018:873  
 T-12/17, *Mellifera v Commission* (2018) ECLI:EU:T:2018:616  
 C-57/16 P, *ClientEarth v Commission* (2018) ECLI:EU:C:2018:660  
 T-33/16, *TestBioTech v Commission* (2018) ECLI:EU:T:2018:135  
 C-416/17, *Commission v France* (2018) ECLI:EU:C:2018:811  
 Joined Cases T-429/13 and T-451/13, *Bayer CropScience v Commission* (2018) ECLI:EU:T:2018:280  
 C-441/17, *Commission v Poland (Białowieża Forest)* (2018) ECLI:EU:C:2018:255  
 C-528/16, *Confédération paysanne and Others* (2018) ECLI:EU:C:2018:583  
 C-82/17 P, *TestBioTech and Others v Commission* (2019) ECLI:EU:C:2019:719  
 T-108/17, *ClientEarth v Commission* (2019) ECLI:EU:T:2019:215  
 T-330/18, *Carvalho and Others v Parliament and Council* (2019) ECLI:EU:T:2019:324  
 C-616/17, *Blaise and Others* (2019) ECLI:EU:C:2019:800



C-352/19 P *Région de Bruxelles-Capitale v European Commission* (2020) ECLI:EU:C:2020:588  
 C-784/18 P, *Mellifera v Commission*, CJEU (2020) ECLI:EU:C:2020:630  
 T-9/19, *ClientEarth v EIB* (2021) ECLI:EU:T:2021:42  
 C-212/21 P, *EIB v ClientEarth* (2023) ECLI:EU:C:2023:546  
 C-458/19 P, *ClientEarth v Commission* (2021) ECLI:EU:C:2021:802  
 C-561/19, *Consorzio Italian Management and Catania Multiservizi* (2021) ECLI:EU:C:2021:291  
 C-565/19 P, *Carvalho and Others v Parliament and Council* (2021) ECLI:EU:C:2021:252  
 T-141/19, *Sabo and Others v Parliament and Council* (2020) ECLI:EU:T:2020:179  
 C-297/20 P, *Sabo and Others v. Parliament and Council* (2021) ECLI:EU:C:2021:24  
 C-330/22, *Friends of the Irish Environment* (2024) ECLI:EU:C:2024:19

## Requests for Internal Review

European Commission, repository of requests for internal review lodged with the European Commission pursuant to Article 10 of Regulation (EC) No 1367/2006 ('Aarhus Regulation'). Available at: <https://ec.europa.eu/environment/aarhus/requests.htm>.

## EU National Courts

*Friends of the Irish Environment CLG v Minister Communications, Climate Action and the Environment, Ireland and the Attorney General (Shannon LNG Terminal)* [2021] IEHC 177 (Ireland)  
*Neubauer and others v Germany* (BvR 2656/18/1 BvR 78/20/1 BvR 96/20/1 BvR 288/20) (Germany)  
*Notre Affaire à Tous and Others v France*, No. 1904967, 1904968, 1904972, 1904976/4-1, Paris Administrative Court (3 February 2021) (France)  
*Silesia* (File No II OSK 3218/17, 23 January 2018) (Poland)  
*Sofia* (ruling No 13138 on 1 November 2017) (Bulgaria)  
*Plovdiv* (ruling No 16049 on 20 December 2018) (Bulgaria)  
*Urgenda Foundation v The Netherlands* [2015] HAZA C/09/00456689 (24 June 2015); aff'd (9 October 2018); aff'd (20 December 2019) (District Court of the Hague, The Hague Court of Appeal, Dutch Supreme Court) (The Netherlands)

## Other Courts

*Avotiņš v Latvia*, n. 17502/07, ECtHR, 23 May 2016  
*Bosphorus Hava Yollari Turizm Ve Ticaret Anonim Şirketi v Ireland*, n. 45036/98), ECtHR, 30 June 2005  
*Carême v France*, n. 7189/21, ECtHR, 9 April 2024  
*Duarte Agostinho and Others v Portugal and Others*, n. 39371/20, ECtHR, 9 April 2024  
*Juliana v United States* 947 F.3d 1159 (9th Cir 2020) (USA)  
*Massachusetts v EPA*, 549 US 497 (2007) (USA)  
*Müllner v Austria*, n. 18859/21, ECtHR (pending)  
*The People v Arctic Oil (Nature and Youth, Greenpeace v Norway's Ministry of Petroleum and Energy)* Case Number: 18-060499ASD-BORG/03 (Norway)  
*The Queen on the Application of Plan B. Earth v The Secretary of State for Business and Energy and Industrial Strategy* (Order of 22 January 2019) No C1/2018/1750 (EWCA Civ) (United Kingdom)  
*Thomson v Minister for Climate Change Issues* [2017] NZHC 733 (New Zealand)  
*Verein Klimaseniorinnen Schweiz and others v Switzerland*, n. 53600/20, ECtHR, 9 April 2024



## Articles

- Alberton M, 'Environmental Protection in the EU Member States: Changing Institutional Scenarios and Trends' (2012) 1 (363) *L'Europe en Formation* 287–300.
- Alexander L, 'Are Procedural Rights Derivative Substantive Rights?' (1998) 17 (1) *Law and Philosophy* 19–42.
- Alter KJ, 'The European Union's Legal System and Domestic Policy: Spillover or Backlash?' (2000) 54 (3) *International Organization* 489–518.
- Arena A, 'From an Unpaid Electricity Bill to the Primacy of EU Law: Gian Galeazzo Stendardi and the Making of Costa v. ENEL' (2019) 30(3) *European Journal of International Law* 1017–37.
- Atkinson MM, 'Lindblom's Lament: Incrementalism and the Persistent Pull of the Status Quo' (2011) 30 (1) *Policy and Society* 9–18.
- Bailleux A, 'Don't Judge a Case by its Cover: The Pesticides Regulation Survives Judicial Scrutiny But Is Given New Teeth: Blaise' (2020) 57 *Common Market Law Review* 861–76.
- Bautista JM and others, 'An In-Depth Exploration of How Young Adults' Decision-Making Is Influenced by Peer Pressure and Conformity' (2023) A Journal Analysis presented as a final requirement For Social Psychology SOCP311.
- Becker F, 'The Development of German Administrative Law' (2017) 24 *George Mason Law Review* 453–76.
- Benvenisti E, 'Reclaiming Democracy: The Strategic Uses of Foreign and International Law by National Courts' (2008) 102 (2) *The American Journal of International Law* 241.
- Benvenuti S, 'Access to Justice in Environmental Matters – Which Role for the European Networks of Judges?' (2014) 11 *Journal for European Environmental & Planning Law* 165–83.
- Bogojevic S, 'EU Climate Change Litigation, the Role of the European Courts, and the Importance of Legal Culture' (2013) 35 *Law & Pol'y* 184–207.
- Bouwer K, 'The Unsexy Future of Climate Change Litigation' (2018) 30 *Journal of Environmental Law* 483–506.
- Bratspies R, 'Do We Need a Human Right to a Healthy Environment?' (2015) 13 (31) *Santa Clara Journal of International Law* 31–69.
- Brittain S, 'The Relationship Between the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights and the European Convention on Human Rights: An Originalist Analysis' (2015) 11 (3) *European Constitutional Law Review* 482–511.
- Burley A-M, Mattli W., 'Europe Before the Court: A Political Theory of Legal Integration' (1993) 47 (1) *International Organization*, 41–76.
- Butler G, Sadl U, 'The Preliminaries of a Reference' (2018) *European Law Review* 120–28.
- Carrubba CJ, Murrah L, 'Legal Integration and Use of the Preliminary Ruling Process in the European Union' (2005) 59 *International Organization* 399–418.
- Cichowski RA, 'The European Court of Human Rights, Amicus Curiae and Violence Against Women' (2016) 50 (4) *Law and Society Review* 890–919.
- Conant L, Hofmann A, Soenneken D, Vanhala L, 'Mobilizing European Law' (2018) 25 (9) *Journal of European Public Policy* 1376–89.
- Costello C, 'The Bosphorus Ruling of the European Court of Human Rights: Fundamental Rights and Blurred Boundaries in Europe' (2006) 6 (1) *Human Rights Law Review* 87–130.
- Cummings S, 'Law and Social Movements: Reimagining the Progressive Canon' (2018) 3 *Wisconsin Law Review* 441–501.
- Cummings S, Albiston C, Abel RL, 'Making Public Interest Lawyers in a Time of Crisis: An Evidence-Based Approach' (2020) 34 (2) *Georgetown Journal of Legal Ethics* (Forthcoming), UCLA School of Law, Public Law Research Paper No. 20-30, Available at SSRN: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=3712664>.
- Cummings S, Eagly IV, 'After Public Interest Law' (2006) 100 *Northwestern University Law Review*, UCLA School of Law Research Paper No.05-35, 1251–1295.
- Cummings S, Trubek L, 'Globalizing Public Interest Law' (2008) 13 *UCLA Journal of International Law and Foreign Affairs* 1–53.



- Darpö J, 'Effective Justice? Synthesis report of the study on the Implementation of Articles 9.3 and 9.4 of the Aarhus Convention in the Member States of the European Union', 2013-10-11/Final. Available at: <https://ec.europa.eu/environment/aarhus/pdf/synthesis%20report%20on%20access%20to%20justice.pdf>.
- De Fazio G, 'Legal Opportunity Structure and Social Movement Strategy in Northern Ireland and Southern United States' (2012) 52 (1) *International Journal of Comparative Sociology* 3–22.
- de Schutter O, 'Public Interest Litigation before the European Court of Justice' (2006) 13 *Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law* 9–34.
- Delreux T, 'The EU in Environmental Negotiations in UNECE: An Analysis of its Role in the Aarhus Convention and the SEA Protocol Negotiations' (2009) 18 (3) *RECIEL* 328–37.
- Donati A, 'The Glyphosate Saga, A Further but Not a Final Step: The CJEU Confirms the Validity of the Regulation on Plant Protection Products in Light of the Precautionary Principle' (2020) 11 *European Journal of Risk Regulation* 148–54.
- Donati A, 'The Precautionary Principle Under European Union Law' (2021) 49 *Hitotsubashi Journal of Law and Politics* 43–60.
- Donger E, 'Children and Youth in Strategic Climate Litigation: Advancing Rights through Legal Argument and Legal Mobilization' (2022) *Transnational Environmental Law* 1–27.
- Early TL, 'The Scope of Preliminary Rulings on the Validity of Community Law' (1980) 15 (2) *Irish Jurist* 237–62.
- Eckes C, 'Does the European Court of Human Rights Provide Protection from the European Community? The Case of Bosphorus Airways' (2007) 13 (1) *European Public Law* 47–67.
- Eleftheriadis P, 'Environmental Rights in the EC Legal Order' (2007) Oxford Legal Studies Research Paper No. 24/2007, available at: [http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=1015923](http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1015923).
- Elia Antonio M, Grashof F, 'Wir müssen reden! We Need to Have a Serious Talk! The Interaction between the Infringement Proceedings and the Preliminary Reference Procedure in Ensuring Compliance with EU Environmental Standards: A Case Study of Trianel, Altrip and Commission v Germany' (2016) 13 *Journal for European Environmental & Planning Law* 325–49.
- Elia Antonio M, Roer-Eide H, 'Regional Courts and Locus Standi for Private Parties: Can the CJEU Learn Something from the Others' (2014) 13 *The Law and Practice of International Courts and Tribunals* 27–53.
- Epstein Y, Darpö J, 'The Wild Has No Words: Environmental NGOs Empowered to Speak for Protected Species as Swedish Courts Apply EU and International Environmental Law' (2013) 10 (3) *Journal for European Environmental & Planning Law* 250–61.
- Eren O, Mocan N, 'Judge Peer Effects in the Courthouse' (2020) 13937 *IZA DP*, available at: [www.iza.org/publications/dp/13937/judge-peer-effects-in-the-courthouse](http://www.iza.org/publications/dp/13937/judge-peer-effects-in-the-courthouse).
- Fasoli E, McGlone A, 'The Non-Compliance Mechanism Under the Aarhus Convention as "Soft" Enforcement of International Environmental Law: Not So Soft After All!' (2018) 65 *Netherlands International Law Review* 27–53.
- Fisher E, 'Is the Precautionary Principle Justiciable?' (2011) 13 (3) *Journal of Environmental Law* 315–34.
- Fitzpatrick BT, 'The Ironic History of Rule 23', Vanderbilt University Law School, Legal Studies Research Paper Series – Working Paper Number, 17–41.
- Galanter M, 'Why the "Haves" Come Out Ahead: Speculations on the Limits of Legal Change' (1974) 9 (1) *Law and Society Review* 95–160.
- Garnett K, Parsons DJ, 'Multi-Case Review of the Application of the Precautionary Principle in European Union Law and Case Law' (2017) 37 *Risk Analysis* 502–16.
- Gáspár-Szilágyi S, 'The "Primacy" and "Direct Effect" of EU International Agreements' (2015) 21 (2) *European Public Law* 343–70.
- Geoff B, 'Visual Analysis of Nonlinear Dynamical Systems: Chaos, Fractals, Self-Similarity and the Limits of Prediction' (2016) 4 (37) *Systems* 1–18.
- Glavina M, 'To Refer or Not to Refer, That Is the (Preliminary) Question: Exploring Factors Which Influence the Participation of National Judges in the Preliminary Ruling Procedure' (2020) 16 (1) *Croatian Yearbook of European Law & Policy* 25–59.



- Glavina M, 'The Reality of National Judges as EU Law Judges: Knowledge, Experiences and Attitudes of Lower Court Judges in Slovenia and Croatia' (2021) 17 *Croatian Yearbook of European Law & Policy* 1–40.
- Glazer N, 'Realizing the Public Interest: Reflections on an Elusive Goal' (2007) 136 (4) *Daedalus* 30–36.
- Granger M, 'Towards a Liberalisation of Standing Conditions for Individuals Seeking Judicial Review of Community Acts: *Jégo-Quéré et Cie SA v Commission* and *Unión de Pequeños Agricultores v Council*' (2003) 66(1) *The Modern Law Review* 124–38.
- Greve MS, 'The Non-Reformation of Administrative Law: Standing to Sue and Public Interest Litigation in West German Environmental Law' (1989) 22 (2) *Cornell International Law Journal* 197–244.
- Hadjiyianni I, 'Judicial Protection and the Environment in the EU Legal Order: Missing Pieces For a Complete Puzzle of Legal Remedies' (2021) 58 *Common Market Law Review* 1–36.
- Hartmann J, Willers M, 'Protecting Rights in Climate Change Litigation before European Courts', 12. Available at SSRN: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=3832674> or <http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3832674>.
- Haumont F, 'Le droit constitutionnel belge à la protection d'un environnement sain. Etat de la jurisprudence' (2005) *Revue juridique de l'Environnement, numéro spécial La charte constitutionnelle de l'environnement* 41–52.
- Halpern C, Cunningham J, 'Reflections on the New Public Interest Law: Theory and Practice at the Center for Law and Social Policy' (1995) 59 *Georgetown Law Journal* 1095–116.
- Harlow C, 'Towards a Theory of Access for the European Court of Justice' (1992) 12 (1) *Yearbook of European Law* 213–48.
- Hilson C, 'Community Rights and Wrongs: Greenpeace before the Court of Justice' (1999) 52(1) *Environmental Law Review* 52–58.
- Hilson C, 'New Social Movements: The Role of Legal Opportunity' (2002) 9 (2) *Journal of European Public Policy* 238–55.
- Hofmann A, 'Left to Interest Groups? On the Prospects for Enforcing Environmental Law in the European Union' (2019) 28 (2) *Environmental Politics* 342–64.
- Hunter ND, 'In Search of Equality for Women: From Suffrage to Civil Rights' (2021) 59 *Duquesne Law Review* 125–66.
- Jackson V, 'Comparative Constitutional Federalism and Transnational Judicial Discourse' (2004) 2 *International Journal of Constitutional Law* 91–138.
- Jans JH, Harryvan G, 'Internal Review of EU Environmental Measures. It's True: Baron Van Munchausen Doesn't Exist! Some Remarks on the Application of the So-Called Aarhus Regulation' (2010) 3 (2) *Review of European and Administrative Law* 53–65.
- Jans JH, 'Who Is the Referee? Access to Justice in a Globalised Legal Order' (2011) 4 (1) *Review of European Administrative Law* 87–99.
- Kangwa D and others, 'Predictors of Cheating in Online Exams Among Business Students During the Covid Pandemic: Testing the Theory of Planned Behaviour' (2022) 20 (3) *International Journal of Management Education* 100713.
- Kessler M, 'Legal Mobilization for Social Reform: Power and the Politics of Agenda Setting' (1990) 24 (1) *Law & Society Review* 121–44.
- Kilpatrick C, 'The EU and its Sovereign Debt Programmes: The Challenges of Liminal Legality' (2017) 70 (1) *Current Legal Problems* 337–63.
- Klamert M, 'The Autonomy of the EU (and of EU Law): Through the Kaleidoscope' (2017) 42 (6) *EL Rev* 815–30.
- Kokott J, Sobotta C, 'The Contribution of the Case Law of the CJEU to the Judicial Enforcement of EU Environmental Law in the UK' (2019) 16 *Journal for European Environmental & Planning Law* 109–24.
- Kombos C, 'Locus Standi of Representative Groups in the Shadow of Plaumann: Limitations and Possible Solutions' (2006) 47 *Acta Juridica Hungarica* 373–404.
- Korkea-Aho E, '“Mr Smith Goes To Brussels”: Third Country Lobbying and the Making of EU Law and Policy' (2016) 18 *Cambridge Yearbook of European Legal Studies* 45–68.
- Korkea-Aho E, Leino P, 'Interviewing Lawyers: A Critical Self-Reflection on Expert Interviews as a Method of EU Legal Research' (2019) 51, *European Journal of Legal Studies* 17–47.



- Kornezov A, 'Shaping the New Architecture of the EU System of Judicial Remedies: Comment on Inuit' (2014) 39 (2) *European Law Review* 251–63.
- Krämer L, 'The Open Society, Its Lawyers and Its Environment' (1989) 1 (1) *Journal of Environmental Law* 1–9.
- Krämer L, 'Public Interest Litigation in Environmental Matters before European Courts' (1996) 8 (1) *Journal of Environmental Law* 1–18.
- Krämer L, 'Access to Environmental Justice: The Double Standards of the ECJ' (2017) 14 *Journal for European Environmental & Planning Law* 159–85.
- Krommendijk J, van der Pas K, 'To Intervene or Not to Intervene: Intervention before the Court of Justice of the European Union in Environmental and Migration Law' (2022) *The International Journal of Human Rights* 1–25.
- Leachman GM, 'From Protest to Perry: How Litigation Shaped the LGBT Movement's Agenda' (2013–14) 47 *UCD Law Review* 1667–751.
- Lee M, 'Access to Justice at EU Level in Environmental Law' (18 May 2012). Available at SSRN: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=2062252> or <http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2062252>.
- Lehoucq E, Taylor WK, 'Conceptualizing Legal Mobilization: How Should We Understand the Deployment of Legal Strategies?' (2020) 45 (1) *Law & Social Inquiry* 166–93.
- Leonelli GC, 'Acknowledging the Centrality of the Precautionary Principle in Judicial Review of EU Risk Regulation: Why it Matters' (2020) 57 (6) *Common Market Law Review* 1773–818.
- Leonelli GC, 'Judicial Review of Compliance with the Precautionary Principle from *Paraquat* to *Blaise*: "Quantitative Thresholds" Risk Assessment, and the Gap Between Regulation and Regulatory Implementation' (2021) 22 *German Law Journal* 184–215.
- Levmore S, 'Interest Groups and the Problem with Incrementalism' (2009) 501 John M. Olin Program in Law and Economics Working Paper.
- Lock T, 'Beyond Bosphorus: The European Court of Human Rights' Case Law on the Responsibility of Member States of International Organisations under the European Convention on Human Rights' (2010) 10 (3) *Human Rights Law Review* 529–45.
- Lofstedt R, 'The Precautionary Principle in the EU: Why a Formal Review Is Long Overdue' (2014) 16 (3) *Risk Management* 137–63.
- Marseille AT, Jans JH, 'The Role of NGOs in Environmental Litigation against Public Authorities: Some Observations on Judicial Review and Access to Court in the Netherlands' (2010) 22 (3) *Journal of Environmental Law* 373–90.
- Mayer B, 'The State of the Netherlands v. Urgenda Foundation: Ruling of the Court of Appeal of The Hague (9 October 2018)' (2019) 8(1) *Transnational Environmental Law* 167–92.
- Mayoral JA, Jaremba U, Nowak T, 'Creating EU Law Judges: the Role of Generational Differences, Legal Education and Judicial Career Paths in National Judges' Assessment regarding EU Law Knowledge' (2014) 21 *Journal of European Public Policy* 1120–41.
- Mole N, 'Can Bosphorus be Maintained?' (2015) 16 *ERA Forum* 467–80.
- Mowbray A, 'Faltering Steps on the Path to Reform of the Strasbourg Enforcement System' (2007) 7 (3) *Human Rights Law Review* 609–18.
- Muir E, Kilpatrick C, Miller J, De Witte B, 'How EU Law Shapes Opportunities for Preliminary References on Fundamental Rights: Discrimination, Data Protection and Asylum' (2017) EUI Working Papers, 2017. Available at SSRN: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=3782564> or <http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3782564>.
- Ngaire N, 'Legal Personality and the Natural World: On the Persistence of the Human Measure of Value' (2012) 3 (68) *Journal of Human Rights and the Environment* 68–83.
- Ozgul C, 'Beyond Legal Victory or Reform: The Legal Mobilisation of Religious Groups in the European Court of Human Rights' (2017) 45 (3–4) *Religion, State & Society* 317–33.
- Pagano M, 'Climate Legal Mobilization Under the New Aarhus Regulation' (2024) 25 (6) *German Law Journal* 919–34.
- Pagano M, 'Overcoming Plaumann in EU Environmental Litigation: An Analysis of ENGOs Legal Arguments in Actions for Annulment' (2019) *Diritto e Processo* 311–60.



- Paiement P, 'Urgent Agenda: How Climate Litigation Builds Transnational Narratives' (2020) 11 (1) *Transnational Legal Theory* 121–43.
- Panke D, 'The European Court of Human Rights Under Scrutiny: Explaining Variation in Non-Compliance Judgments' (2020) 18 *Comparative European Politics* 151–70.
- Parker L, Mestre J, Jodoin S, Wewerinke-Singh M, 'When the Kids Put Climate Change on Trial: Youth-Focused Rights-Based Climate Litigation Around the World' (2022) 13 (1) *Journal of Human Rights and the Environment* 64–89.
- Passalacqua V, 'Legal Mobilization via Preliminary Reference: Insights from the Case of Migrant Rights' (2021) 58 (3) *Common Market Law Review* 751–76.
- Peel J, 'Giving the Public a Voice in the Protection of the Global Environment: Avenues for Participation by NGOs in Dispute Resolution at the ECJ and WTO' (2001) 12 (47) *Colorado Journal of International Environmental Law and Policy* 47.
- Peel J, 'Issues in Climate Change Litigation' (2011) 5 (1) *Carbon & Climate Law Review* 15–24.
- Peel J, Osofsky HM, 'A Rights Turn in Climate Change Litigation?' (2018) 7 (1) *Transnational Environmental Law* 37–67.
- Peeters M, 'Urgenda Foundation and 866 Individuals v. The State of the Netherlands: The Dilemma of More Ambitious Greenhouse Gas Reduction Action by EU Member States' (2016) 25 (1) *RECIEL* 123–29.
- Peeters M, Athanasiadou N, 'The Continued Effort Sharing Approach in EU Climate Law: Binding Targets, Challenging Enforcement?' (2020) 29 *RECIEL* 201–11.
- Petter Graver H, 'The Holship Ruling of the ECtHR and the Protection of Fundamental Rights in Europe' (2022) 23 *ERA Forum* 19–32.
- Pünder H, 'German Administrative Procedure in a Comparative Perspective: Observations on the Path to a Transnational Ius Commune Proceduralis in Administrative Law' (2013) 11 (4) *International Journal of Constitutional Law* 940–61.
- Radchuk V, Turlure C, Schtickzelle N, 'Each Life Stage Matters: The Importance of Assessing the Response to Climate Change over the Complete Life Cycle in Butterflies' (2012) 82 *Journal of Animal Ecology* 275–85.
- Rasmussen H, 'Why Is Article 173 Interpreted against Private Plaintiffs?' (1980) 5 *EL Rev* 112–27.
- Reichel J, 'Judicial Control in a Globalised Legal Order – A One Way Track? An Analysis of the Case C-263/08 Djurgården-Lilla Värtan' (2010) 3 (2) *Review of European Administrative Law* 69–87.
- Rosenberg GN, 'Hollow Hopes and Other Aspirations: A Reply to Feeley and McCann' (1992) 17 (4) *Law & Social Inquiry* 761–78.
- Ryall Á, 'Djurgården-Lilla Värtans Miljöskyddsförening v. Stockholms kommun genom dess marknämnd, Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber)' (2010) 47 (5) *Common Market Law Review* 1511–21.
- Ryall Á, 'The Relationship between Irish Law and International Environmental Law: A Study of the Aarhus Convention' (2018) 41 (2) *Dublin University Law Journal* 163–88.
- Šadl U, Wallerman A, '“The Referring Court Asks, in Essence”: Is Reformulation of Preliminary Questions by the Court of Justice a Decision Writing Fixture or a Decision-Making Approach?' (2019) 25 *European Law Journal* 416–33.
- Samvel G., 'Non-Judicial, Advisory, Yet Impactful? The Aarhus Convention Compliance Committee as a Gateway to Environmental Justice' (2020) 9(2) *Transnational Environmental Law* 211–38.
- Sanders K, 'Beyond Human Ownership? Property, Power and Legal Personality for Nature in Aotearoa New Zealand' (2018) 30 (2) *Journal of Environmental Law* 207–34.
- Sands PJ, 'Climate Change and the Rule of Law: Adjudicating the Future in International Law' (2016) 28 *Journal of Environmental Law* 19–35.
- Sands PJ, 'The Environment, Community and International Law' (1989) 30 *Harvard International Law Journal* 393–420.
- Schall C, 'Public Interest Litigation Concerning Environmental Matters before Human Rights Courts: A Promising Future Concept' (2008) 20 (3) *Journal of Environmental Law* 417–53.
- Schoukens H, 'Access to Justice in Environmental Cases after the Rulings of the Court of Justice of 13 January 2015: Kafka Revisited?' (2015) 31 (81) *Utrecht Journal of International and European Law* 46–67.



- Schoukens H, 'Articles 9(3) and 9(4) of the Aarhus Convention and Access to Justice before EU Courts in Environmental Cases: Balancing On or Over the Edge of Non-Compliance?' (2016) 25 (6) *European Energy and Environmental Law Review* 178–95.
- Scott J, Sturm SP, 'Courts as Catalysts: Rethinking the Judicial Role in New Governance' (2007) 13 *Columbia Journal of European Law* 565.
- Setzer J, Vanhala L, 'Climate Change Litigation: A Review of Research on Courts and Litigants in Climate Governance' (2019) 10 (3) *WIREs Clim Change* e580.
- Shelton D, 'The Participation of Nongovernmental Organizations in International Judicial Proceedings' (1994) 88 (4) *The American Journal of International Law* 611–42.
- Smith M, 'Social Movements and Judicial Empowerment: Courts, Public Policy, and Lesbian and Gay Organizing in Canada' (2005) 33 (2) *Politics & Society* 327–53.
- Southworth A, 'What Is Public Interest Law? Empirical Perspectives on an Old Question' (2013) 62 *DePaul Law Review* 493–510.
- Stein E, Vining GJ, 'Citizen Access to Judicial Review of Administrative Action in a Transnational and Federal Context' (1976) 70 *American Journal of International Law* 219–41.
- Stewart RB, 'The Reformation of American Administrative Law' (1975) (88) *Harvard Law Review* 1667–813.
- Szyszczak E, 'Article 263(4) TFEU and the Impossibility of Challenging Recovery Decisions in State Aid: Annotation on the Judgments of the General Court of 15 September 2016 in T-219/13 Pietro Ferracci v European Commission and T-220/13 Scuola Elementare Maria Montessori v European Commission' (2016) 15(4) *European State Aid Law Quarterly* 637–41.
- Talesh S, 'How the "Haves" Come out Ahead in the Twenty-First Century' (2013) 62 *DePaul Law Review* 519–54.
- Thomas A, Martyr-Koller R, Pringle P, Rhiney K, 'Climate Change and Small Island Developing States' (2020) 45 *Annual Review of Environment and Resources* 1–27.
- Torrens DL, 'Locus Standi for Environmental Associations under EC law – Greenpeace – A Missed Opportunity for the ECJ' (1999) 8 (3) *RECIEL* 336–46.
- van Loon H, 'Principles and Building Blocks for a Global Legal Framework for Transnational Civil Litigation in Environmental Matters' (2018) 23 (3) *Uniform Law Review* 298–318.
- van Hoorn J and others, 'Peer Influence Effects on Risk-Taking and Prosocial Decision-Making in Adolescence: Insights from Neuroimaging Studies' (2016) 10 *Current Opinion in Behavioural Sciences* 59–64.
- van Wolferen M, 'The Limits to the CJEU's Interpretation of Locus Standi, a Theoretical Framework' (2016) 12 (4) *Journal of Contemporary European Research* 914–30.
- Vanhala L, 'Shaping the Structure of Legal Opportunities: Environmental NGOs Bringing International Environmental Procedural Rights Back Home' (2018) 40 (1) *Law & Policy* 110–27.
- Vanhala L, 'The Diffusion of Disability Rights in Europe' (2015) 37 *Human Rights Quarterly* 831–53.
- von Bogdandy A, 'Pluralism, Direct Effect, and the Ultimate Say: On the Relationship Between International and Domestic Constitutional Law' (2008) 6 (3–4) *International Journal of Constitutional Law* 397–413.
- Weiler JHH, 'The Transformation of Europe' (1991) 100 (8) *The Yale Law Journal Symposium: International Law* 2403–83.
- Weiler JHH, Lustig D, 'Judicial Review in the Contemporary World – Retrospective and Prospective' (2018) 16 (2) *International Journal of Constitutional Law* 315–72.
- Williams GM and others, 'A Review of the Carcinogenic Potential of Glyphosate by Four Independent Expert Panels and Comparison to the IARC Assessment' (2016) 46(sup1) *Critical Reviews in Toxicology* 2–3. Erratum in: *Critical Reviews in Toxicology* (2018) Nov 30: 1–2.
- Winter G, 'Armando Carvalho and Others v. EU: Invoking Human Rights and the Paris Agreement for Better Climate Protection Legislation' (2020) 9(1) *Transnational Environmental Law* 137–64.
- Winter G, 'Climate Protection before the European Court of Human Rights: The KlimaSeniorinnen and Duarte Agostinho Cases in Perspective' (2024) 84 *Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht / Heidelberg Journal of International Law* 457–98.
- Zemans FK, 'Legal Mobilization: The Neglected Role of the Law in the Political System' (1983) 77 (3) *The American Political Science Review* 690–703.



## Books and Book Chapters

- Abbot C, Lee M, *Environmental Groups and Legal Expertise – Shaping the Brexit Process* (London, UCL Press, 2021).
- Andersen EA, *Out of the Closets and into the Courts: Legal Opportunity Structure and Gay Rights Litigation* (Ann Arbor, MI, University of Michigan Press, 2009).
- Aust A, *Modern Treaty Law and Practice*, 2nd edn (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2007).
- Barritt E, *The Foundations of the Aarhus Convention: Environmental Democracy, Rights and Stewardship* (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2020).
- Baum L, *Judges and Their Audiences: A Perspective on Judicial Behaviour* (Princeton, NJ, Princeton University Press, 2006).
- Benvenisti E, Downs G, *Between Fragmentation and Democracy: The Role of National and International Courts* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2017).
- Boer B, *Environmental Law Dimensions of Human Rights* (Oxford, OUP, 2015).
- Brown LN, Bell JS, *French Administrative Law*, 4th edn (Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1993).
- Brunnée J, Toope SJ, *Legitimacy and Legality in International Law: An Interactional Account* (Cambridge, CUP, 2010).
- Chiti MP, Greco G, *Trattato di diritto amministrativo europeo*, Tomo II, parte generale, 2nd edn (Milan, Giuffrè, 2007).
- Cichowski RA, *The European Court and Civil Society* (New York, Cambridge University Press, 2007).
- Craig P, *EU Administrative Law* (Oxford, OUP, 2018).
- Banner C (ed), *The Aarhus Convention: A Guide for UK Lawyers* (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2015).
- Dawson M, De Witte B, Muir E (eds), *Judicial Activism at the European Court of Justice* (Cheltenham, Edward Elgar, 2013).
- De Laubadère A, Venezia C, Gaudemet Y, *Traité de droit administratif*, Tome I, 14th edn (Paris, LGD, 1996).
- de Sadeleer N, Roller G, Dross M, Bélier S, *Access to Justice in Environmental Matters and the Role of NGOs: Empirical Findings and Legal Appraisal* (Groningen, Europa Law Publishing, 2005).
- de Silva L, 'Public Participation in International Negotiation and Compliance' in Alam S, Sumudu A, Gonzalez CG, Razzaque J (eds), *International Environmental Law and the Global South* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2015).
- De Witte B, 'The Impact of Van Gend en Loos on Judicial Protection at European and National Level: Three Types of Preliminary Questions' in Tizzano A and Prechal S (eds), *50th Anniversary of the Judgment in Van Gend en Loos, 1963–2013* (Luxembourg, Office des Publications de l'Union Européenne, 2013).
- Donati A, *Le principe de précaution en droit de l'Union européenne* (Louvain-la-Neuve, Larcier, 2021).
- Dupuy PM, Viñuales J, *International Environmental Law* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2015).
- Ebbeson J, *Access to Justice in Environmental Matters in the EU* (Dordrecht, Kluwer, 2002).
- Eeckhout P, *EU External Relations Law*, 2nd edn (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2011).
- Friedman LM, 'The Place of Legal Culture in the Sociology of Law' in Freeman M (ed), *Law and Sociology* (Oxford, OUP, 2006).
- Galanter M, 'The Radiating Effects of Courts' in Boyum KO, Mather L (eds), *Empirical Theories About Courts* (New York, Longman Inc, 1983).
- Gerbrandy A, van Kreijl L, 'The Impact of the Convention of Aarhus on the Emerging European Legal Culture' in Caranta R, Gerbrandy A, Muller B (eds), *The Making of a New European Legal Culture: The Aarhus Convention* (Groningen, Europa Law Publishing, 2018) 447–48.
- Gouritin A, *EU Environmental Law, International Environmental Law, and Human Rights Law – The Case of Environmental Responsibility* (Leiden, Brill, 2016).
- Harlow C, Rawlings R, *Law and Administration*, 3rd edn (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2009).
- Hartley T, *The Foundations of EC Law* (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2010).



- Hedemann-Robinson M., *Enforcement of European Union Environmental Law – Legal Issues and Challenges*, 2nd edn (Oxford, Routledge, 2015).
- Hodson L, *NGOs and the Struggle for Human Rights in Europe* (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2011).
- Hoevenaars J, *A People's Court? A Bottom-Up Approach to Litigation Before the Court of Justice of the European Union* (The Hague, Eleven International Publishing, 2018).
- Huang J, Tigre MA, 'Trends in Climate Justice Litigation: The Dutch Case and Global Repercussions' in Abate Randall S (ed), *Climate Justice: Case Studies in Global and Regional Governance Challenges* (Washington, DC, Environmental Law Institute, 2016).
- Jans JH, Macrory R, Moreno Molina AM, *National Courts and EU Environmental Law* (Groningen, Europa Law Publishing, 2013).
- Jans JH, Vedder HHB, *European Environmental Law – After Lisbon*, 4th edn (Groningen, Europa Law Publishing, 2012).
- Kilpatrick C, Scott J, *Contemporary Challenges to EU Legality* (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2021).
- Krämer L, *EU Environmental Law*, 8th edn (London, Sweet & Maxwell, 2015).
- Krommendijk J, *National Courts and Preliminary References to the Court of Justice* (Cheltenham, Edward Elgar, 2021).
- Kuilwijk KJ, *The European Court of Justice and the GATT Dilemma – Public Interest versus Individual Rights?* (Doctoral Thesis – European University Institute, 1995).
- Lambert Abdelgawad E, 'The Enforcement of ECtHR Judgments' in Jakab A, Kochenov D (eds), *The Enforcement of EU Law and Values: Ensuring Member States' Compliance* (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2017).
- McCann MW, *Rights at Work: Pay Equity Reform and the Politics of Legal Mobilization* (Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1994).
- Naffine N, *Law's Meaning of Life, Philosophy, Religion, Darwin and the Legal Person* (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2009).
- Pallemaerts M, *The Aarhus Convention at Ten – Interactions and Tensions between Conventional International Law and EU Environmental Law* (Groningen, Europa Law Publishing, 2011).
- Passalacqua V, *Legal Mobilization for Migrant Rights – Opportunities and Barriers at the European Court of Justice* (Oxford, OUP, 2025).
- Pavone T, *The Ghostwriters Lawyers and the Politics behind the Judicial Construction of Europe* (Cambridge, CUP, 2022).
- Rath K, 'The EU Aarhus Regulation and EU Administrative Acts Based on the Aarhus Regulation: The Withdrawal of the CJEU from the Aarhus Convention' in Voigt C (ed), *International Judicial Practice on the Environment: Questions of Legitimacy* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2019) 52–73.
- Rosenberg GN, *The Hollow Hope: Can Courts Bring about Social Change?* (Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1991).
- Ryall Á, 'The Aarhus Convention: Standards for Access to Justice in Environmental Matters' in Turner SJ, Shelton DL, Razzaque J, McIntyre O, May JR (eds), *Environmental Rights: The Development of Standards* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2019).
- Sands PJ, *Greening International Law* (New York, Earthscan, 1993).
- Sax JL, *Defending The Environment: A Handbook for Citizen Action* (New York, Knopf, 1971).
- Scott J, *Environmental Protection: European Law and Governance* (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2009).
- Schmidt SK, *The European Court of Justice and the Policy Process: The Shadow of Case Law* (Oxford, OUP, 2018).
- Segal JA, 'Judicial Behavior' in Goodin R (ed), *The Oxford Handbook of Political Science* (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2011; online edn, Oxford Academic, 5 September 2013).
- Selin H, Van Deveer SD, *European Union and Environmental Governance* (Abingdon, Routledge, 2015).
- Squintani L, Holwerda M, de Graaf K, 'Regulating Greenhouse Gas Emissions from EU ETS Installations: What Room is Left for the Member States' in Peeters M, Stallworthy M (eds), *Climate Law in EU Member States: Towards National Legislation for Climate Protection* (Cheltenham, Edward Elgar, 2012).