

Bibliography

African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights, State Reporting Guidelines on Articles 21 and 24 of the African Charter Relating to Extractive Industries, Human Rights and the Environment, 22 May 2017, <https://www.achpr.org/public/Document/file/English/Articles%2021%20&%2024%20State%20Reporting%20Guidelines.pdf>

Andrusevych, A., "Aarhus Convention: A Rapid Response Mechanism (RRM) for Defenders", 2021, available at: <https://www.genevaenvironmentnetwork.org/events/geneva-roadmap-40-11-milestones-and-opportunities-in-2021/>

Aristotle, Nicomachean Ethics, Vol. XIX (transl. by H. Rackham), Loeb Classical Library, Harvard University Press, 1926 (reprinted 1999).

D'Aspremont, J., *International Law as a Belief System*, Cambridge University Press, 2018.

Barretto, J., & Berkman, V., "Energy and Environmental Regulators Look to Balance Health, Safety, and Participation", Cassels, 6 April 2020, available at https://cassels.com/covid_19/covid-19-impact-energy-and-environmental-regulators-look-to-balance-health-safety-and-participation/

Bille Larsen, P., Le Billon, P., et al., "Understanding and responding to the environmental human rights defenders crisis: The case for conservation action", 14(3) *Conservation Letters* (2021), e12777.

Bonney R., Phillips, T. B., Ballard, H. L., "Can citizen science enhance public understanding of science?", 2015, <https://doi.org/10.1177/0963662515607406>

Brent, K., Burns, W., McGee, J., Governance of Marine Geoengineering – Special Report, Centre for International Governance Innovation, 2019.

Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD): CBD Pocket Guide: LMO-GMO, 2024, available at: <https://bch.cbd.int/protocol/outreach/CBD%20PocketGuide%20LMO-GMO%20EN-05.pdf>

Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD): Tenth Meeting of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention on Biological Diversity (Nagoya, Japan, 18–29 October 2010), Decision X/33, 29 October 2010, UNEP/CBD/COP/DEC/X/33.

China Daily, September 9, 2021, Human Rights Action Plan of China (2021–2025).

Ciesielczuk, J., & Lopez Porras, G., "Public Participation and the Escazú Agreement: Implementation Challenges for Vulnerable Groups Amid a Global Pandemic", 11 *The IUCN AEL Journal of Environmental Law* (2021), 12–33.

Craik, A.N., and Burns W.C.G., "Climate Engineering under the Paris Agreement – A Legal and Policy Primer", Special Report, Centre for International Governance Innovation, 2016. Available at: <https://www.cigionline.org/static/documents/documents/GeoEngineering%20Primer%20-%20Special%20Report.pdf>

Dupuy, P-M., and Viñuales, J., *International Environmental Law* (2nd edn), Cambridge University Press, 2018.

EBRD, Independent Project Accountability Mechanism, 2020. Available at: <https://www.ebrd.com/project-finance/independent-project-accountability-mechanism/about.html>

EBRD, Environmental and Social Policy (EBRD-ESP), April 2019. Available at: <https://www.ebrd.com/news/publications/policies/environmental-and-social-policy-esp.html>

ECE: Report of the Working Group of the Parties on its twenty-fourth meeting (Geneva, 26–28 June 2023), ECE/MP.PP/WG.1/2023/2.

ECE: Checklist of measures to be borne in mind when developing a national action plan to systematically promote the principles of the Convention in all international forums dealing with matters relating to the environment, February 2023. Available at: <https://unece.org/info/publications/pub/375747>

ECE: Meeting of the Parties to the Convention on Access to Information, Public Participation in Decision-making and Access to Justice, Seventh Session (18–22 October 2021), Decision VII/9 on a rapid response mechanism to deal with cases related to article 3 (8) of the Convention on Access to Information, Public Participation in Decision-making and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters, ECE/MP.PP/2021/CRP.8

ECE: Geneva Declaration on Environmental Democracy for Sustainable, Inclusive and Resilient Development, Meeting of the Parties, Seventh Session, Report of the Joint High-level Segment (Geneva, 21 October 2021) ECE/MP.PP/2021/16/Add.1 ECE/MP.PTR/2021/2/Add.1, Addendum.

ECE: Compilation of findings of the Aarhus Convention Compliance Committee adopted 18 February 2005 to date (Nov. 2020), https://unece.org/sites/default/files/2020-12/Compilation%20of%20CC%20findings_20.11.2020.pdf

ECE: A Guide to the Aarhus Convention Compliance Committee (2019) https://unece.org/DAM/env/pp/Publications/Guide_to_the_Compliance_Committee__second_edition__2019__English/Guide_to_the_Aarhus_Convention_Compliance_Committee__2019.pdf

ECE: Maastricht Recommendations on Promoting Effective Public Participation in Decision-making in Environmental Matters, https://unece.org/fileadmin/DAM/env/pp/Publications/2015/1514364_E_web.pdf

ECE: Synthesis report on the status of implementation of the Convention, ECE/MP.PP/2017/6, 4 September 2017, https://unece.org/DAM/env/pp/mop6/English/ECE_MP.PP_2017_6_E.pdf

ECE: Budva Declaration on Environmental Democracy for Our Sustainable Future, 2017, Meeting of the Parties to the Protocol on Pollutant Release and Transfer Registers to the Convention on Access to Information, Public Participation in Decision-making and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters (Budva, Montenegro, 14 September 2017), ECE/MP.PP/2017/ CRP.3–ECE/MP.PTR/2017/CRP.1.

ECE: Findings and Recommendations with regard to communication ACCC/C/2013/91 concerning compliance by the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, adopted 19 June 2017, ECE/MP.PP/C.1/2017/14.

ECE: Report of the Task Force on Access to Justice on its Eighth Meeting (Geneva, 15–17 June 2016), ECE/MP.PP/WG.1/2016/11.

ECE: Aarhus Convention Strategic Plan (2015–2020), <https://unece.org/strategic-plan-2015-2020>.

ECE: Aarhus Convention: An Implementation Guide (2014). Available at: https://unece.org/DAM/env/pp/Publications/Aarhus_Implementation_Guide_interactive_eng.pdf

ECE: 15th Meeting of the Working Group of the Parties to the Convention on Access to Information, Public Participation in Decision-making and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters (Aarhus Convention), Geneva, 3–5 September 2012, Panel Discussion on Promotion of the Principles of the Convention in International Forums (*Statement by Dilek Barlas Deputy Executive Secretary The World Bank Inspection Panel*).

ECE: Report of the Compliance Committee at its 16th Meeting – Addendum: Findings and Recommendation with regard to Compliance by Albania, ECE/MP.PP/C.1/2007/4/Add.1 31 July 2007. https://unece.org/fileadmin/DAM/env/documents/2007/pp/ECE_MP.PP_C_1_2007_4_Add_1.pdf [CC-Albania-2007]

ECE: List of International Forums, Working Group of the Parties to the Convention, Report of the Sixth Meeting, ECE/MP.PP/WG.1/2006/2/Add.2. Available at: http://www.unece.org/fileadmin/DAM/env/documents/2006/pp/ece_mp_pp_wg_1_2006_2_add_2_e.pdf

ECE: Findings and Recommendations of the Compliance Committee with regard to compliance by Kazakhstan with the obligations under the Aarhus Convention in the case construction of high-voltage power line, adopted 18 Feb 2005, ECE/MP.PP/C.1/2005/2/Add.2, 14 Mar. 2005, <https://unece.org/fileadmin/DAM/env/documents/2005/pp/c.1/ece.mp.pp.c1.2005.2.Add.2.e.pdf> [CC-Kazakhstan-2005]

ECE: *Almaty Guidelines on Promoting the Application of the Principles of the Aarhus Convention in International Forums*, ECE/MP.PP/2005/2/Add.5 (decision II/4), Annex.

ECE: Findings and Recommendations of the Compliance Committee with regard to compliance by Ukraine with the obligations under the Aarhus Convention in the case of Bystre deep-water navigation canal construction, adopted 18 Feb. 2005, ECE/MP.PP/C.1/2005/2/Add.3, Mar. 14, 2005, <https://unece.org/fileadmin/DAM/env/documents/2005/pp/c.1/ece.mp.pp.c1.2005.2.Add.3.e.pdf> [CC-Ukraine-2005].

EIB: Environmental and Social Standards 2022. Available at: <https://www.eib.org/en/publications/eib-environmental-and-social-standards>

EIB: Transparency Policy, 2021. Available at: <https://www.eib.org/en/publications/eib-group-transparency-policy-2021>

EIB: Environmental and Social Standards, Environment, Climate and Social Office Projects Directorate, Version 10.0 of 08/10/2018. Available at: <https://www.eib.org/en/publications/environmental-and-social-standards-2018>

EIB Group Complaints Mechanism Policy, 2018. Available at: https://www.eib.org/attachments/strategies/complaints_mechanism_policy_en.pdf

EIB: Group Complaints Mechanism Procedures, November 2018. Available at: https://www.eib.org/attachments/strategies/complaints_mechanism_procedures_en.pdf

Elliot, K.C., “Geoengineering and the Precautionary Principle”, 24(2) *International Journal of Applied Philosophy* (2010), 237–253.

Equator Principles, EP 4, July 2020. Available at: <chrome-extension://efaidnbmnnnibpcajpcglclefindmkaj/https://equator-principles.com/app/uploads/The-Equator-Principles_EP4_July2020.pdf>

Eritja, M. C. (ed.), *The European Union and Global Environmental Protection: Transforming Influence Into Action*, Routledge, 2020.

EU: Association Agreement between the European Union and the European Atomic Energy Community and their Member States, of the one part, and Georgia, of the other part, OJ L 261/4 of 30 August 2014.

European ECO Forum, Submission to the 24th Working Group of the Parties to the Aarhus Convention – Promotion of the principles of the Convention in international forums, https://unece.org/fileadmin/DAM/env/pp/wgp/WGP_24/Statements_and_Presentations/Item_8_EuECOForum.pdf

Findings and recommendations of the Compliance Committee with regard to communication ACCC/C/2008/32 (part II) concerning compliance by the European Union, 17 Mar. 2017, ECE/MP.PP/C.1/2017/7, 2 June 2017, <https://unece.org/fileadmin/DAM/env/pp/compliance/CC-57/ece.mp.pp.c.1.2017.7.e.pdf> [CC-EU-2017].

Findings and Recommendations of the Compliance Committee with regard to communication ACCC/2013/96 concerning compliance by the EU, adopted by the Compliance Committee on 4 Aug. 2020, ECE/MP.PP/C.1/2021/3, 9 Nov. 2020, https://unece.org/sites/default/files/2020-12/ece.mp_.pp_.c.1.2021.3.eng_.pdf [CC-EU-2020].

Fisher, E., & Harding, R., “The Precautionary Principle and Administrative Constitutionalism: The Development of Frameworks for Applying the Precautionary Principle”, in E. Fisher, J. Jones, and R. von Schomberg (eds), *Implementing the Precautionary Principle: Perspectives and Prospects*, Northampton: Edward Elgar, 2006.

Ginzky, H., “Marine Geo-Engineering” in *Handbook on Marine Environment Protection: Science, Impacts and Sustainable Management* (Markus Salomon & Till Markus, eds), Amsterdam: Springer, 2018.

Ginzky, H., & Frost, R.Z., “Marine Geo-Engineering: Legally Binding Regulation under the London Protocol”, 8 *Carbon & Climate Law Review* (2014), 82–96.

Government of Ireland, Department of the Environment, Climate and Communications, “Aarhus Convention”, 15 June 2020, available at: <https://www.gov.ie/en/publication/b3b1a-aarhus-Convention/#Convention-protocols>

GRI Standards. Available at: <https://www.globalreporting.org/how-to-use-the-gri-standards/gri-standards-english-language/>

Haas, P., *Saving the Mediterranean: The Politics of International Environmental Cooperation*, Columbia University Press, 1990.

Haas, P., “Science Policy for Multilateral Environmental Governance”, in N. Kanis and P.M. Haas (eds), *Emerging Forces in Environmental Governance*, United Nations University Press, 2004, 115–136.

Human Rights Council, Thirty-fourth session (27 February–24 March 2017), “Report of the Special Rapporteur on the issue of human rights obligations relating to the enjoyment of a safe, clean, healthy and sustainable environment”, A/HRC/34/49, 2018.

ICSA (International Coalition for Sustainable Aviation), Information Note for the twenty-fourth Meeting of the Parties to the Convention on Access to Information, Public Participation in Decision-making and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters, 2017. Available at: <https://carbonmarketwatch.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/08/ICSA-note-on-ICAO-for-Aarhus-Parties.pdf>

International Seabed Authority (ISA), ISA Council Decision ISBA/19/C/17, Decision of the Council of the International Seabed Authority relating to amendments to the Regulations on Prospecting and Exploration for Polymetallic Nodules in the

Area and related matters, Annex, Part V, Protection and Preservation of the Marine Environment, available at: <https://www.isa.org.jm/documents/2013-isba-19-c-17>

IPCC, 2014: Climate Change 2014: Mitigation of Climate Change. Contribution of Working Group III to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (eds O. Edenhofer, R. Pichs-Madruga, Y. Sokona, E. Farahani, S. Kadner, K. Seyboth, A. Adler, I. Baum, S. Brunner, P. Eickemeier, B. Kriemann, J. Savolainen, S. Schröder, C. von Stechow, T. Zwickel and J.C. Minx), Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 2014.

IPCC, 2014: Climate Change 2014: Synthesis Report. Contribution of Working Groups I, II and III to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change [Core Writing Team, R.K. Pachauri and L.A. Meyer (eds.)]. IPCC, Geneva, Switzerland. Available at: <https://www.ipcc.ch/report/ar5/syr/>

ISO/WD 14082: GHG Management – Guidance for the quantification and reporting of radiative forcing based climate footprints and mitigation efforts, ISO TC 207/SC7/WG13, ISO 2019. Available at: https://www.desmog.com/wp-content/uploads/files/iso_standard.pdf

Knox, J. H., "The Myth and Reality of Transboundary Environmental Impact Assessment", 96-2 A.J.I.L. (2002), 291–319.

Kokkinakis, E., Antoniou, M., Robinson, C., Vardavas, A., & Tsatsakis, A., "GMOs in Mediterranean & Balkan countries: State of affairs, research, and regulation", in *GMOs and Political Stance – Global GMO Regulation, Certification, Labeling and Consumer Preferences*, 2023, Elsevier Inc, 231–256. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-823903-2.00007-X>

Koskenniemi, M., *From Apology to Utopia – The Structure of International Legal Argument*, Finish Lawyers' Publishing Company, Helsinki, 1989.

Kuralt, K. M., "The Importance of labeling products with a GMO or non-GMO label", 14(1) *Medicine, Law & Society* (2021), 43–76.

Lanceiro, R., & Eliantonio, M, "The Genetically Modified Organisms' Regime: A Playground for Multi-Level Administration and a Nightmare for Effective Judicial Protection?", 22(3) *German Law Journal* (2021), 371–390.

Lawrence, M. G., Schafer, S., Muri, H., Scott, V., Oschlies, A., Vaughn, N. E., Scheffran, J., "Evaluating climate geoengineering proposals in the context of the Paris Agreement", 9(1) *Nature Communications* (2018), 3734. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-018-05938-3>

Makgill, R., Jaeckel, A., MacMaster, K., "Implementing the Precautionary Approach for Seabed Mining: A Review of State Practice", in Virginie Tassin (ed.), *Routledge Handbook of Seabed Mining and the Law of the Sea*, London: Routledge, 2023.

MAP: Mediterranean Strategy for Sustainable Development – A Framework for Environmental Sustainability and Shared Prosperity, 14th Ordinary Meeting of the Contracting Parties to the Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment and the Coastal Region of the Mediterranean and its Protocols, UNEP(DEC)/MED IG.16/7, 27 June 2005, UNEP/MAP, Athens, 2006.

MAP: Strategic Action Programme – Public Participation in the National Action Plan (NAPs) for the Strategic Action Programme (SAP) to Address Pollution from Land-Based Sources in the Mediterranean Region, UNEP(DEC)/MED/GEF WG.245/7, UNEP/MAP, Athens, 2004.

MAP: GEF Project "Determination of Priority Actions for the Further Elaboration and Implementation of the Strategic Action Programme for the Mediterranean Sea" – Common Methodology, UNEP-Athens, 2003.

McLachlan, C., "The Principle of Systemic Integration and Article 31(3)(c) of the Vienna Convention", 54 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* (2005), 279–319.

Merrill, T. W., "Golden Rules for Transboundary Pollution" 46 *Duke Law Journal* (1997), 931–1019.

National Implementation Reports State Parties (various). Available at <https://unece.org/unece.org/environment-policy/public-participation/2017-national-implementation-reports-parties>.

O'Leary, A., "Transparency and ICAO's Aviation Offsetting Scheme: Two Separate Concepts?", Sabin Center for Climate Change Law Columbia Law School, 2017, <http://columbiaclimatelaw.com/files/2017/11/Oleary-2017-11-Transparency-and-ICAOs.pdf>.

OECD, Promoting environmental democracy in Morocco, ENV/EPOC/WPEP(2020)8, 15 June 2020. Available at: [https://www.oecd.org/officialdocuments/publicdisplaydocumentpdf/?cote=ENV/EPOC/WPEP\(2020\)8&docLanguage=En](https://www.oecd.org/officialdocuments/publicdisplaydocumentpdf/?cote=ENV/EPOC/WPEP(2020)8&docLanguage=En)

OECD, Government at a Glance 2019, OECD Publishing, Paris, 2019. Available at: https://www.oecd.org/en/publications/government-at-a-glance-2019_8ccf5c38-en.html

OECD, Environmental democracy in Jordan, ENV/EPOC/WPEP(2018)13, 19 July 2018. Available at: [https://www.oecd.org/officialdocuments/publicdisplaydocumentpdf/?cote=ENV/EPOC/WPEP\(2018\)13&docLanguage=En](https://www.oecd.org/officialdocuments/publicdisplaydocumentpdf/?cote=ENV/EPOC/WPEP(2018)13&docLanguage=En)

Olmos Giupponi, B., "Fostering environmental democracy in Latin America and the Caribbean: an analysis of the Regional Agreement on Environmental Access Rights", 28(2) *Review of European, Comparative & International Environmental Law* (2019), 136–151.

Orakhelashvili, A. (ed.), *Research Handbook on the Theory and History of International Law* (2nd edition), Edward Elgar Publishing Limited, 2020.

OSCE: Aarhus Centres Guidelines (2009). Available at: <https://www.osce.org/files/documents/7/c/40506.pdf>

Parry, C., *The Sources and Evidences of International Law*, Manchester University Press, 1965.

Perrez, F.X., "The Role of the United Nations Environment Assembly in Emerging Issues of International Environmental Law", *MDPI*, 2020. Available at: <https://www.mdpi.com/2071-1050/12/14/5680>

Pring, G., & Noé, S.Y., "International law of public participation", in D.M. Zillman and A. Lucas (eds), *Human Rights in Natural Resource Development: Public Participation in the Sustainable Development of Mining and Energy Resources*, Oxford University Press, 2002.

Raftopoulos, E., *International Negotiation – A Process of Relational Governance for International Common Interest*, Cambridge University Press, 2019.

Raftopoulos, E., "Compliance Procedure: Barcelona Convention for the Protection of the Mediterranean Sea", in Hélène Ruiz Fabri (ed.), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of International Procedural Law*, Oxford University Press, 2019. Available at: <https://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/law-mpeipro/e2455.013.2455/law-mpeipro-e2455>

Raftopoulos, E., "Conventional Environmental Governance in the Mediterranean and its Evolving Institutional and Fiduciary Aspects in a Pragmatic Perspective", 30 *Ocean Yearbook* (2016), 129–173.

Raftopoulos, E., *Studies on the Implementation of the Barcelona Convention: The Development of an International Trust Regime*, Ant. N. Sakkoulas Publishers, Athens, 1997.

Raftopoulos, E., *The Inadequacy of the Contractual Analogy in the Law of Treaties*, Publications of the Hellenic Institute of International & Foreign Law, Alkyon Publishers, Athens, 1990.

Rajagopal, B., *International Law from Below: Development, Social Movements, and Third World Resistance*, Cambridge University Press, 2003.

Rayner S., Heyward C., Kruger T., Pidgeon N., Redgwell C., & Savulescu J., "The Oxford Principles", 121 *Climate Change* (2013), 499–512.

Razzaque, J., "Public Participation in Environmental Decision-Making", in Ben Boer (ed.), *Environmental Law Dimensions of Human Rights*, OUP 2015, 155–177.

Rogelja, I., & Tsimonis, K., *Belt and Road – The First Decade*, Agenda Publishing, 2023.

Royal Society, *Geoengineering the Climate: Science, Governance and Uncertainty*, London, UK: The Royal Society, 2009.

Ryall, Á., "A Brave New World: The Aarhus Convention in Tempestuous Times", 35 *Journal of Environmental Law* (2023), 161–166. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/jel/eqac023>

Scovazzi, T., "Implementation of Environmental Legal Regimes at Regional Level: The Case of the Mediterranean Sea", in D. Leary and B. Pisupati (eds), *The Future of International Environmental Law*, Tokyo: United Nations University Press, 2010, 78–103.

Shikha, B., Ravindran, B., and Moro, E., *Solar Geoengineering and the Montreal Protocol: A Case for Global Governance*, New Delhi: Council on Energy, Environment and Water (CEEW), 2022.

Simma, B., "From Bilateralism to Community Interest in International Law", 250 *Recueil des Cours* (1994), 217.

Tallent, T., & Zabala, A., "Social Equity and Pluralism in Nature-based Solutions: Practitioners' Perspectives on Implementation", 151 *Environmental Science and Policy* (2024), 1–10.

Tan-Mullins, M., Urban, F., Mang, G., "Evaluating the Behaviour of Chinese Stakeholders Engaged in Large Hydropower Projects in Asia and Africa", 230 *The China Quarterly* (2017), 464–488, Available at: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/china-quarterly/article/evaluating-the-behaviour-of-chinese-stakeholders-engaged-in-large-hydropower-projects-in-asia-and-africa/975F4CBDBCC0F4A6A04660C03F777353>

Toth, B., "Public Participation and Democracy in Practice – Aarhus Convention Principles as Democratic Institution Building in the Developing World", 30 *Journal of Land Resources and Environmental Law* (2010), 295–330.

Triepel, H., *Droit International et Droit Interne*, Bibliothèque Française de Droit des Gens de la Fondation Carnegie, Paris-Oxford, 1920.

Tuinstra, W., Turnhout, E. & Halffman, W., "Usable Knowledge", in E. Turnhout, W. Tuinstra and W. Halffman (eds), *Environmental Expertise – Connecting Science, Policy, and Society*, Cambridge University Press, 2019, 126–140.

Turnhout, E., & Neves, K., "Lay Expertise", in E. Turnhout, W. Tuinstra and W. Halffman (eds), *Environmental Expertise – Connecting Science, Policy, and Society*, Cambridge University Press, 2019, 184–199.

Turnhout, E., "Interdisciplinarity and the Challenge of Knowledge Integration", in E. Turnhout, W. Tuinstra and W. Halffman (eds), *Environmental Expertise – Connecting Science, Policy and Society*, Cambridge University Press, 2019.

UNECE: Ukraine ratifies Aarhus Convention's amendment on genetically modified organisms, prompting its entry into force (n.d.), Aarhus Clearinghouse. Available

at: <https://aarhusclearinghouse.unece.org/index.php/news/ukraine-ratifies-aarhus-conventions-amendment-genetically-modified-organisms-prompting-its>

UNECE: Environmental Performance Reviews, Morocco, Second Review, ECE/CEP/191, 2022.

UNECE: Seventh Session of the Meeting of Parties to the Convention on Access to Information, Public Participation in Decision-making and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters, 2021 (ECE/MP.PP/2021/2/Add.1). Available at: <https://unece.org/env/pp/cc/implementation-decisions-meeting-parties-compliance-individual-parties>

UNECE: Decision VII/10 on Accession by Guinea-Bissau to the Convention on Access to Information, Public Participation in Decision-making and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters, Addendum to the Report of the Seventh Session of the Meeting of the Parties (ECE/MP.PP/2021/2/Add.1), 1,3,5,6. Available at: <https://unece.org/environment/documents/2022/10/pp-aarhus-convention-mop7-decision-vii10-accession-guinea-bissau>.

UNECE: “Pocket Guide: Promoting Effective Access to Information and Public Participation Regarding Living Modified Organisms/Genetically Modified Organisms”, May 2021, available at: <https://unece.org/sites/default/files/2021-05/Pocket%20Guide.pdf>

UNECE: “Reports by the Chairs of the task forces and other updates on recent developments in the areas of access to information, public participation in decision-making and access to justice”, 28 April 2021, available at: https://unece.org/sites/default/files/202104/ECE_MP.PP_WG.1_2021_3_aec.pdf

UNECE: “Report on the third Joint Round Table on Public Awareness, Access to Information and Public Participation regarding Living Modified Organisms/Genetically Modified Organisms”, 20 May 2020, available at: https://unece.org/fileadmin/DAM/env/pp/wgp/WGP_24/ODS/ECE_MP.PP_WG.1_2020_6_E.pdf

UNECE: “Environmental democracy in times of COVID-19”, 5 June 2020, available at: <https://unece.org/general-unece/news/environmental-democracy-times-covid-19>

UNECE: “Promoting safe spaces for environmental defenders and public participation in decisions on products and chemicals”, 16 October 2018, available at: <https://unece.org/environment/news/promoting-safe-spaces-environmental-defenders-and-public-participation-decisions>

UNECE: 15th meeting of the Working Group of the Parties to the Convention on Access to Information, Public Participation in Decision-making and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters (Aarhus Convention) Geneva, 3–5 September 2012, available at: https://unece.org/fileadmin/DAM/env/pp/wgp/WGP-15/Presentations/World_Bank.pdf

UNECE: Findings and Recommendations of the Compliance Committee with regard to compliance by Belgium with its obligations under the Aarhus Convention in relation to the rights of environmental organizations to have access to justice, adopted 16 June 2006, ECE/MP.PP/C.1/2006/4/Add.2, July 28, 2006, available at: <https://unece.org/fileadmin/DAM/env/documents/2006/pp/ece.mp.pp.c.1.2006.4.add.2.e.pdf> [CC-Belgium-2006].

UNECE: “Report on the Second Meeting of Parties, Decision II/1 Genetically Modified Organisms”, ECE/MP.PP/2005/2/Add.2, 20 June 2005, available at: <https://unece.org/fileadmin/DAM/env/pp/mop2/ece.mp.pp.2005.2.add.2.e.pdf>

UNECE: Report of the Second Meeting of the Parties to the Convention on Access to Information, Public Participation in Decision-making and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters (Almaty, Kazakhstan, 25–27 May 2005), Addendum,

Decision II/4, Addendum Decision II/4 Promoting the Application of the Principles of the Aarhus Convention in International Forums, ECE/MP.PP/2005/2/Add.5.

UNECE: “Guidelines on Access to Information, Public Participation and Access to Justice with respect to Genetically Modified Organisms”, MP.PP/2003/3 KIEV. CONF/2003/INF/7, May 2003, available at: <https://unece.org/DAM/env/pp/documents/gmoguidelinesenglish.pdf>

UNECE: Meeting of the Signatories to the Convention on Access to Information, Public Participation in Decision-making and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters, Working Group on Genetically Modified Organisms (First meeting, Geneva, 10–12 October 2001), CEP/WG.5/AC.3/2001/4, 10 August 2001, available at: <https://unece.org/DAM/env/documents/2001/cep/wg.5/ac.3/cep.wg.5.ac.3.2001.4.e.pdf>

UNEP/MAP: Report of the 21st Meeting of the MCSD Steering Committee, UNEP/MED WG.479/6, UNEP/MAP, Athens, 2019, Conclusions.

UNEP/MAP: Report of the 18th Meeting of the Mediterranean Commission on Sustainable Development (MCSD), UNEP/MED WG.469/11, UNEP/MAP, Athens, 2019

UNEP/MAP: The Mediterranean Strategy for Sustainable Development , 2016–2025, Blue Plan, Regional Activity Centre, 2016, available at: https://wedocs.unep.org/bitstream/handle/20.500.11822/7700/-Mediterranean_strategy_for_sustainable_development_2016-2025_Investing_in_environmental_sustainability_to_achieve_social_and_economic_development-20.pdf?sequence=3

UNEP/MAP: Report of the 19th Ordinary Meeting of the Contracting Parties to the Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment and the Coastal Region of the Mediterranean and its Protocols (Athens, Greece, 9–12 February 2016), UNEP(DEPI)/MED IG.22/28, 661–681.

UNEP/MAP: Action Plan for the Protection of the Marine Environment and the Sustainable Development of the Coastal Areas of the Mediterranean (MAP Phase II), Final Act of the Conference of Plenipotentiaries on the Amendments to the Convention for the Protection of the Mediterranean Sea Against Pollution etc., UNEP(OCA)/MED IG.6/7, Appendix I, available at: https://wedocs.unep.org/bitstream/handle/20.500.11822/3004/95ig6_7_mapphaseii_eng.pdf

UNEP: Putting Rio Principle 10 into Action, An Implementation Guide, 15 Oct. 2015, available at: <https://wedocs.unep.org/bitstream/handle/20.500.11822/11201/UNEP%20MGSB-SGBS%20BALI%20GUIDELINES-Interactive.pdf?sequence=1&%3BisAllowed=y>

UNHR: Guiding Principles on Business and Human Right - Implementing the United Nations “Protect, Respect and Remedy” Framework, 2011. Available at: chrome-extension://efaidnbmnnibpcajpcglclefindmkaj/https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/publications/guidingprinciplesbusinesshr_en.pdf

United Nations: n.d. *Amendment to the Convention on Access to Information, Public Participation in Decision-Making and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters*. United Nations Treaty Collection, available at: https://treaties.un.org/Pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=IND&mtdsg_no=XXVII-13-b&chapter=27&clang=_en#top

United Nations: 1992. “Rio Declaration on Environment and Development.” United Nations Publications, available at: <https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/>

United Nations General Assembly Resolution 37/7: World Charter for Nature (1982) [A/RES/37/7], ILM, Vol. 22, No. 2 (March 1983), 455–460.

UN Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights: Implementing the United Nations “Protect, Respect

and Remedy” Framework, 2011. Available at: <https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/720245?v=pdf#files>

Vadi, V., “International Law and Its Histories: Methodological Risks and Opportunities”, 58(2) *Harvard International Law Journal* (2017), 311–352.

Waldron, J., “Legislators’ Intentions and Unintentional Legislation”, in Andrei Marmor (ed.), *Law and Interpretation – Essays in Legal Philosophy*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1995.

Weber, T. “Are climate activists protected by the Aarhus Convention? A note on Article 3(8) Aarhus Convention and the new Rapid Response Mechanism for environmental defenders”, 32(1) *Review of European, Comparative & International Environmental Law* (April 2023), 67–76. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/reel.12465>

Wood, M.C., *Nature’s Trust – Environmental Law for a New Ecological Age*, Cambridge University Press, 2014.

World Bank, The Environmental and Social Framework (ESF), 2016, available at: <https://www.worldbank.org/en/projects-operations/environmental-and-social-framework>

World Bank, Environmental and Social Safeguards Policies, available at: <https://www.worldbank.org/en/projects-operations/environmental-and-social-policies#safeguards>.

World Bank, Operational Manual, OP 4.01-Environmental Assessment (1999) as revised on April 2013, <https://ppfdocuments.azureedge.net/1565.pdf>

World Bank, Operational Manual, OP 4.10-Indigenous Peoples (1999) as revised on July 2005. Available at: <https://thedocs.worldbank.org/en/doc/2e32d9beec85a16da0bac98d14df191-0290012023/original/OP-4-10-Indigenous-Peoples.pdf>

World Bank, Operational Manual, OP 4.12-Involuntary Resettlement (2001) as revised on April 2013. Available at: <https://thedocs.worldbank.org/en/doc/b192cc75476bc0d5a54a1e4ceba50776-0290012023/original/OP-4-12-Involuntary-Resettlement.pdf>

World Trade Organization, Annual Report 2023, available at: https://www.wto.org/english/res_e/publications_e/anrep23_e.htm

World Trade Organization, Annual Report 2024, available at: https://www.wto.org/english/res_e/publications_e/anrep24_e.htm