

## Bibliography

- Bob, Clifford, 'The Global Battle over Religious Expression: Sweden's Åke Green Case in Local and Transnational Perspective', 40:2 *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* (2014), pp. 212–229.
- Brown, Alexander, 'The "Who?" Question in the Hate Speech Debate: Part 1: Consistency, Practical, and Formal Approaches', 29:2 *Canadian Journal of Law & Jurisprudence* (2016), pp. 275–320.
- Brown, Alexander, 'The "Who?" Question in the Hate Speech Debate: Part 2: Functional and Democratic Approaches', 30:1 *Canadian Journal of Law & Jurisprudence* (2017), pp. 23–55.
- Burg, Wibren van der, *Het Democratisch Perspectief: Een Verkenning van de Normatieve Grondslagen der Democratie* (Arnhem: Gouda Quint, 1991).
- Callamard, Agnes, 'Religion, Terrorism and Speech in a "Post-Charlie Hebdo" World', 10 *Religion & Human Rights: An International Journal* (2015), pp. 207–228.
- Cannie, Hannes, and Dirk Voorhoof, 'The Abuse Clause and Freedom of Expression in the European Human Rights Convention: An Added Value for Democracy and Human Rights Protection?', 29:1 *Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights* (2011), pp. 54–83.
- Crenshaw, Kimberlé, 'Mapping the Margins: Intersectionality, Identity Politics, and Violence against Women of Color', 46:6 *Stanford Law Review* (1991), pp. 1241–1299.
- De Kerf, Justine, 'Anti-Gay Propaganda Laws: Time for the European Court of Human Rights to Overcome Her Fear of Commitment', 4:1 *DiGeSt: Journal of Diversity and Gender Studies* (2017), pp. 35–48.
- Gelber, Katrine, 'Reconceptualizing Counterspeech in Hate Speech Policy', in Michael Herz and Peter Molnar (eds.), *The Content and Context of Hate Speech* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012).
- Ghanea, Nazila, 'Intersectionality and the Spectrum of Racist Hate Speech: Proposals to the UN Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination', 32:4 *Human Rights Quarterly* (2013), pp. 935–954.
- Harel, Alon, 'Hate speech and Comprehensive Forms of Life', in Michael Herz and Peter Molnar (eds.), *The Content and Context of Hate Speech* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012), pp. 306–326.
- Heinze, Eric, 'Cumulative Jurisprudence and Human Rights: The Example of Sexual Minorities and Hate Speech', in Phil C.W. Chan (ed.), *Protection of Sexual Minorities since Stonewall: Progress and Stalemate in Developed and Developing Countries* (London/New York: Routledge, 2010), pp. 62–78.

- Irving, Alice, 'Twitter, Trans Rights and the Role of the Police: An Extended Look', UK Human rights Blog (21 February 2020, available at <<https://ukhumanrightsblog.com/2020/02/21/twitter-trans-rights-and-the-role-of-the-police-an-extended-look/>>).
- Jacobson, Arthur, and Bernhard Schlink, 'Hate Speech and Self-Restraint', in Michael Herz and Peter Molnar (eds.), *The Content and Context of Hate Speech* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012), pp. 217–241.
- Johnson, Paul, and Robert Vanderbeck, *Law, Religion and Homosexuality* (London: Routledge, 2014), pp. 155–156.
- Keane, David, 'Attacking Hate Speech under Article 17 of the European Convention on Human Rights', 25:4 *Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights* (2007), pp. 641–663.
- Leigh, Ian, 'Hatred, Sexual Orientation Free Speech and Religious Liberty', 10 *Ecclesiastical Law Journal* (2008), at 341–344.
- Leigh, Ian, 'Homophobic Speech, Equality Denial, and Religious Expression', in Hare and Weinstein (eds.), *Extreme Speech and Democracy* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010), p. 375.
- Malik, Maleiha, 'Extreme Speech and Liberalism', in Ivan Hare and James Weinstein (eds.), *Extreme Speech and Democracy* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009), pp. 96–120.
- McGonagle, Tarlach, *The Council of Europe against Online Hate Speech: Conundrums and Challenges* (Council of Europe expert paper, MCM(2013)005, 2013).
- Molnar, Peter, 'Responding to "Hate Speech" with Art, Education, and the Imminent Danger Test', in Michael Herz and Peter Molnar (eds.), *The Content and Context of Hate Speech: Rethinking Regulation and Responses* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012), pp. 183–197.
- Molnar, Peter, 'Responding to "Hate Speech" with Art, Education, and the Imminent Danger Test', in Michael Herz and Peter Molnar (eds.), *The Content and Context of Hate Speech* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012), pp. 183–197.
- Moon, Richard, *Putting Faith in Hate: When Religion Is the Source or Target of Hate Speech* (Cambridge University Press, 2018).
- Nowak, Manfred, *U.N. Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: CCPR Commentary* (2nd rev. edn, Kehl: N.P. Engel Publishers, 2005).
- Peroni, Lourdes, 'Karaahmed v. Bulgaria: The (In)Visible Racial and Religious Motivation of Violence', *Strasbourg Observers* (27 March 2015).
- Plant, Richard, *The Pink Triangle: The Nazi War Against Homosexuals* (New York: Henry Holt & Company Inc, 1986).
- Richards, David, *Free Speech and the Politics of Identity* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999).
- Stark, Sarah, 'The Expansion of Canadian Hate Speech Legislation', 10:4 *Law and Business Review of the Americas* (2007), pp. 807–118.

- Stavros, Stephanos, 'A Duty to Prosecute Hate Speech under the European Convention on Human Rights?', *Oxford Human Rights Hub* (9 April 2015).
- Stavros, Stephanos, 'Criminal Law Responses to Hate Speech: Towards a Systematic Approach in Strasbourg?', in Laurens Lavrysen & Natasa Mavronicola (eds.), *Coercive Human Rights Positive Duties to Mobilise the Criminal Law under the ECHR* (Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2020), pp. 117–138.
- Temperman, Jeroen, 'Are State Churches Contrary to International Law?', 2:1 *Oxford Journal of Law and Religion* (2013), pp. 119–149, at pp. 121–122.
- Temperman, Jeroen, 'Blasphemy and the European Court of Human Rights: A Small Step Forward, A Giant Leap Back', in Philip Czech, Lisa Heschl, Karin Lukas, Manfred Nowak and Gerd Oberleitner (eds.), *European Yearbook on Human Rights* (Cambridge: Intersentia, 2019), pp. 221–236.
- Temperman, Jeroen, 'Blasphemy, Defamation of Religions & Human Rights Law', 26(4) *Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights* (2008), pp. 517–545.
- Temperman, Jeroen, 'Religious Symbols in the Public School Classroom', in Jeroen Temperman (ed.), *The Lautsi Papers: Multidisciplinary Reflections on Religious Symbols in the Public School Classroom* (Leiden/Boston: Brill/Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2012), pp. 143–176.
- Temperman, Jeroen, *Religious Hatred and International Law: The Prohibition of Incitement to Violence or Discrimination* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016).
- Tourkochoriti, Ioanna, 'The New Regulation against Hate Speech in Greece: Strength and Weaknesses', *CritCom* (20 February 2015).
- Voyles, Caroline H., and Mariana Chilton, 'Respect, Protect, and Fulfill or Reject, Neglect, and Regress? Children's Rights in the Time of the Russian "Gay Propaganda Law"', 21:2 *Health and Human Rights Journal* (2019), pp. 325–330.
- Wintemute, Robert, 'Homophobia and United Kingdom Law: Only a Few Gaps Left to Close?', in Luca Trappolin, Alessandro Gasparini and Robert Wintemute (Eds.), *Confronting Homophobia in Europe: Social and Legal Perspectives* (Oxford: Hart, 2012), Ch. 11.