References

Ackermann, T., & Zimmer, C. (2021). The sound of gender: Correlations of name phonology and gender across languages. *Linguistics, 59*, 1143–1177. https://doi.org/10.1515/ling-2020-0027

Alford, R. D. (1988). *Naming and identity: A cross-cultural study of personal naming practices*. HRAF Press.

Anderson, J. M. (2007). *The grammar of names*. Oxford University Press.

Anghelescu, S. (2019, June 14). Namepedia blog | All about names, without the gloves. Retrieved November 1, 2025, from https://blog-en.namepedia.org/2015/03/lahu-names-china/

Atsuji, T. (2005). *"Namae" no kanjigaku [The science of characters used in names]*. Seishun Shuppansha.

Attorney-General's Department (Australia). (2015, November). Australian Government guidelines on the recognition of sex and gender. Australian Government. https://www.ag.gov.au/rights-and-protections/publications/australian-government-guidelines-recognition-sex-and-gender

Backhouse, A. E. (2004). *The Japanese Language: An Introduction*. Oxford University Press.

Balbach, A. (2025). Emilia, Noah, or Charly? Current developments of boys', girls', and gender-neutral names in Germany and other (European) countries. *Sociolinguistic Studies, 19*(1–2), 36–66. https://doi.org/10.3138/ss-2024-0021

Bao, H. W. S., Cai, H., & Jing, Y. (2024). Understanding the rise of unique names: The emphasis on uniqueness matters. *Acta Psychologica Sinica, 56*(7), 954–963.

Barešová, I. (2015). Plant motifs in Japanese female names in the context of current name-giving trends. *Czech and Slovak Linguistic Review, 2*, 4–17.

Barešová, I. (2016). *Japanese given names: A window into contemporary Japanese society*. Palacký University Press.

Barešová, I. (2017). Chrysanthemum, pine and crane – Female names of Meiji period Japan. *Studia Orientalia Slovaca, 16*(2), 39–67.

Barešová, I. (2019). Our second son is number one: Numbers in recent Japanese given names. *Investigationes Linguisticae, 43*(1), 1–14. https://doi.org/10.14746/il.2019.43.1

Barešová, I. (2020a). Boy or girl? The rise of non-gender-specific names in Japan. *Silva Iaponicarum, 56–59*, 26–41. https://doi.org/10.12775/sijp.2020.56-59.2

Barešová, I. (2020b). Hiroko, Sachiko, Yōko: The phenomenon of female "-ko" names in modern Japan. *The Gakushuin Journal of International Studies, 6*, 23–38.

Barešová, I. (2020c). Name-based nickname formation among Japanese junior high school students. *Acta Onomastica, 61*(2), 267–286.

Barešová, I. (2023). Born in the Reiwa era: The reflection of contemporary events in Japanese given names. In U. Bijak, P. Swoboda, & J. B. Walkowiak (Eds.), *Onomastics in interaction with other branches of science* (Vol. 2, pp. 49–66). Jagiellonian University Press. https://doi.org/10.4467/K7446.46/22.23.17269

Barešová, I., & Janda, P. (2023). Tradition and change: Naming practices in contemporary Japan and Taiwan. In F. Kraus, K. Šamajová, R. Westlake, & B. Ferklová (Eds.), *Continuity and change in Asia* (pp. 393–411). Palacký University Press. https://doi.org/10.5507/ff.23.24463476.13

Barešová, I., & Machů, K. (2025). Japanese High School Students' Perceptions of the Gender-Neutral Naming Trend. *Names, 73*(3), 11–25. https://doi.org/10.5195/names.2025.2709

Barešová, I., Nakaya, T., & Matlach, V. (2024). Gender-specific features in contemporary Japanese names. *Digital Scholarship in the Humanities, 39*(2), 467–484. https://doi.org/10.1093/llc/fqae022

Barešová, I., & Nakaya, T. (2025a). Gender-neutral names in the youngest Japanese generation: Characteristics of their phonological and graphic forms. *Sociolinguistic Studies, 19*(1–2), 86–106. https://doi.org/10.3138/ss-2024-0017

Barešová, I., & Nakaya, T. (2025b). Gender-neutral names in contemporary Japan: Reasons and motivations behind their choice. *Acta Onomastica, 66*(2), 217–239. https://doi.org/10.58756/a1662861

Barešová, I., & Pilcher, J. (2025). Dis/Continuity in the representation of gender in names across cultures: An introduction. *Sociolinguistic Studies, 19*(1–2), 1–16. https://doi.org/10.3138/SS-2024-0016

Barry, H. B., & Harper, A. S. (1982). Evolution of unisex names. *American Name Society, 30*, 15–22.

Barry, H. B., & Harper, A. S. (1993). Feminization of unisex names from 1960 to 1990. *Names, 41*, 228–238.

Barry, H., & Harper, A. S. (1995). Increased choice of female phonetic attributes in first names. *Sex Roles, 32*, 809–819.

Barry, H. B., & Harper, A. S. (2000). Three last letters identify most female first names. *Psychological Reports, 87*, 48–54.

Barry III, H., & Harper, A. S. (2014). Unisex names for babies born in Pennsylvania 1990–2010. *Names, 62*(1), 13–22. https://doi.org/10.1179/0027773813Z.00000000060

Berger, W. H., & Parker, F. L. (1970). Diversity of planktonic foraminifera in deep-sea sediments. *Science, 168*(3937), 1345–1347. https://doi.org/10.1126/science.168.3937.1345

Bland, J. M., & Altman, D. G. (1995). Multiple Significance Tests: The Bonferroni Method. *BMJ, 310*, 170. https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.310.6973.170

Bond, F., & Baldwin, T. (2016). Introduction to Japanese Computational Linguistics. In *Readings in Japanese Natural Language Processing*, Chapter 1, pp. 1–28. CSLI Studies in Computational Linguistics. CSLI Publications, Stanford. PDF: https://web.stanford.edu/group/cslipublications/cslipublications/pdf/RJNLP-Ch1.pdf

Bond, F., & Barešová, I. (2025). Japanese Given Names: Data, Analysis, and Interactive Resources. Zenodo. https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.18591986

Breen, J. (2000). A WWW Japanese dictionary. *Japanese Studies, 20*(3), 313–317. https://doi.org/10.1080/713683789

Bush, S. J., Powell-Smith, A., & Freeman, T. C. (2018). Network analysis of the social and demographic influences on name choice within the UK (1838–2016). *PLoS One, 13*(10), e0205759.

Busse, T., & Seraydarian, L. (1978). Frequency and desirability of first names. *The Journal of Social Psychology, 104*(1), 143–144.

Carey, B. (2019, March 22). Can we get better at forgetting? *The New York Times*. https://www.nytimes.com/2019/03/22/health/memory-forgetting-psychology.html

Cassidy, K. W., Kelly, M. H., & Sharoni, L. J. (1999). Inferring gender from name phonology. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General, 128*, 362–381.

Chapman, D. (2011). Geographies of self and other: Mapping Japan through the koseki. *The Asia-Pacific Journal, 9*(29)2, 1–20.

Charlebois, J. (2017). Herbivore Masculinities in Post-Millennial Japan. In X. Lin, C. Haywood, & M. Mac an Ghaill (Eds.), *East Asian Men: Masculinity, Sexuality and Desire* (pp. 165–181). London, United Kingdom: Palgrave Macmillan.

CIA Fact Book. (2025, April 30). The Central Intelligence Agency of the United States. https://www.cia.gov/the-world-factbook/

Cohen, F. N. (2023, May 16). US name androgyny hit record high again in 2022. *Family Inequality*. Retrieved November 1, 2025, from https://familyinequality.wordpress.com/2023/05/15/us-name-androgyny-hit-record-high-again-in-2022/

Collazo, A. (2016). *The Japanese Naming System — Morphology and Semantics of Individual Names*. Kyōto University. https://repository.kulib.kyoto-u.ac.jp/dspace/bitstream/2433/215635/2/dnink00780.pdf

Dai'ichi Seimei Kōhōbu (Eds.). (1987). *Nihon zenkoku myōji to namae omoshiro book [A book of interesting facts concerning Japanese family names and given names nationwide]*. Kōyū Shuppan.

de Klerk, V., & Bosch, B. (1996). The sound patterns of English first names: Evidence from gender differentiation. *Language and Society, 25*(4), 499–517.

Evans, J. D. (1996). *Straightforward statistics for the behavioral sciences*. Thomson Brooks/Cole Publishing Co.

Federal Chancellery of Austria. (n.d.). Vorname des Kindes [Child's first name]. Retrieved July 31, 2024, from https://www.oesterreich.gv.at/themen/familie_und_partnerschaft/geburt-eines-kindes/3/3/Seite.182101.html

Fernández Juncal, C. (2019). Evolución de los usos antroponímicos en España. *Moenia, 25*, 149–177.

Fernández Juncal, C. (2025). Gender distinction in European Spanish anthroponyms. *Sociolinguistic Studies, 19*(1–2), 67–85. https://doi.org/10.3138/SS-2024-0020

Fisher, R. A., Corbet, A. S., & Williams, C. B. (1943). The relation between the number of species and the number of individuals in a random sample of an animal population. *Journal of Animal Ecology, 12*(1), 42–58. https://doi.org/10.2307/1411

Gao, G. (2011). Shall I name her "Wisdom" or "Elegance"? Naming in China. *Names, 59*(3), 164–174.

Gerhards, J., & Hackenbroch, R. (2000). Trends and causes of cultural modernization: An empirical study of first names. *International Sociology, 15*(3), 501–531. https://doi.org/10.1177/026858000015003004

Green, C. (2024, September 23). Unisex names: How balanced is your state? *Nameberry Newsletter*. Retrieved November 1, 2025, from https://nameberry.substack.com/p/unisex-names-how-balanced-is-your

General Register Office (United Kingdom). (n.d.). Register a birth. GOV.UK. Retrieved July 31, 2024, from https://www.gov.uk/register-birth

Guppy, N., & Kolpashnikova, K. (2025). Naming patterns for Canadian children: Evidence from British Columbia (1924–2024), Ontario (1921–2023), and Canada (1991–2023). *Canadian Studies in Population, 52*, 12. https://doi.org/10.1007/s42650-025-00098-4

Haig, D. (2004). The Inexorable Rise of Gender and the Decline of Sex: Social Change in Academic Titles, 1945–2001, *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 33: 87–96. https://doi.org/10.1023/B:ASEB.0000014323.56281.0d.

Handschuh, C. (2019). The classification of names: A crosslinguistic study of sex-specific forms, classifiers, and gender marking on personal names. *STUF - Language Typology and Universals, 72*(4), 539–572. https://doi.org/10.1515/stuf-2019-0021

Haraguchi, S. (1996). Syllable, mora and accent. In T. Otake & A. Cutler (Eds.), *Phonological structure and language processing: Cross-linguistic studies* (pp. 45–75). Mouton de Gruyter.

Hashimoto, J., & Itō, N. (2011). *"Ko" no tsuku namae no tanjō [The birth of names with "ko"]*. Kasetsusha.

He, K. (2020). Long-term sociolinguistics trends and phonological patterns of American names. *Proceedings of the Linguistic Society of America, 5*, 616. https://doi.org/10.3765/plsa.v5i1.4741

Hirota, S. (2022). Danjo erabazu tsukaeru chūseiteki na hibiki no namae 75-sen! Mojisū-betsu ni shōkai! [75 gender-neutral names with unisex sounds! Introduced by character count]. *Tomonite*. Retrieved November 1, 2025, from https://tomonite.com/articles/5366

Hozumi, N. (1926). *Jitsumei keihizoku kenkyū [Research into the practice of avoiding the true name of a man]*. Tōkō Shoin.

Huang, Y., & Wang, T. (2022). MULAN in the name: Causes and consequences of gendered Chinese names. *China Economic Review, 75*, 101851. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chieco.2022.101851

HugKum editorial team. (2023). Otoko no ko demo onna no ko demo! Chūsei-teki jendāresu na namae 20-sen [Whether a boy or a girl! 20 neutral and genderless names]. *HugKum*. Shōgakukan. Retrieved November 9, 2024, from https://hugkum.sho.jp/317624

Iida, Y. (2005). Beyond the 'feminization of masculinity': transforming patriarchy with the 'feminine' in contemporary Japanese youth culture. *Inter-Asia Cultural Studies, 6*, 56–74.

Instituto dos Registos e do Notariado (Ministry of Justice, Portugal). (n.d.). Composição do nome [Name composition]. Retrieved July 31,

2024, from https://irn.justica.gov.pt/Servicos/Cidadao/Nascimento/Composicao-do-nome

Iwasaki, S. (2013). *Japanese*. Revised Edition. Amsterdam, Philadelphia: John Benjamins.

Japanese National Institute of Population and Social Security Research (IPSS). Table 04-01. Retrieved November 1, 2025, from https://web.archive.org/web/20230507202901/https://www.ipss.go.jp/p-info/e/psj2012/PSJ2012-04.xls

Johnson, W. (1944). Studies in language behavior: A program of research. *Psychological Monographs, 56*(2), 1–15. https://doi.org/10.1037/h0093508

Joubert, C. E. (1993). Personal names as a psychological variable. *Psychological Reports, 73*, 1123–1145.

Jugaku, A. (1968). *Onna wa ikiru: Namae ga monogataru onna no rekishi [Women live: The history of women as told through names]*. Sanseidō.

Jugaku, A. (1979). *Nihonjin no namae [Names of the Japanese]*. Taishūkan Shoten.

Kałużyńska, I. (2016). Linguistic composition and characteristics of Chinese given names. *Onoma, 51*, 161–186. https://doi.org/10.34158/ONOMA.51/2016/8

Kamata, M., & Yoneyama, T. (2011). *Shinkangorin* (2nd ed.). Taishūkan Shoten.

Kawaguchi, T. (2023). *Yasashisa o wasurenu uchi ni [Before we forget kindness]*. Sunmark Publishing.

Kida, J. (2002). *Namae no nihonshi [History of names in Japan]*. Bungeishunjū.

Kihm, S. (2023). How Gen Z is your name? *Nameberry*. Retrieved November 1, 2025, from https://nameberry.com/blog/gen-z-names

Knappová, M. (2010). *Jak se bude vaše dítě jmenovat? [What to name your baby?]* (5th ed., 1st ed. 1978). Academia.

Kobayashi, Y. (2009). *Nazuke no sesōshi. "Koseiteki na namae" o firudowāku [History of social conditions concerning names. Fieldwork on "unique names"]*. Fūkyōsha.

Komori, Y. (2002). Trends in Japanese first names in the twentieth century: A comparative study. *Kokusai Kirisutokyō Daigaku Gakuhō. III-A, Ajia Bunka Kenkyū [International Christian University Publications 3-A, Asian Cultural Studies], 28*, 67–82.

Kosekihō [Family Register Act], Law No. 224 of 1947, as amended May 26, 2025. https://laws.e-gov.go.jp/law/322AC0000000224/20250526_505AC0000000048#Mp-Ch_3-At_13

Kyzer, L. (2019, June 22). Icelandic names will no longer be gendered. *Iceland Review*. https://www.icelandreview.com/news/icelandic-names-will-no-longer-be-gendered/

Ley 20/2011, de 21 de julio, del Registro Civil [Law 20/2011, of July 21, on Civil Registration]. Boletín Oficial del Estado, 175, 2011. https://www.boe.es/buscar/act.php?id=BOE-A-2011-12628

Li, P. C., & Allassonnière-Tang, M. (2025). Gendered and gender-neutral naming practices in Mandarin Chinese: Metaphoric and non-metaphoric imagery over time in Taiwan. *Sociolinguistic Studies, 19*(1–2), 128–152. https://doi.org/10.3138/SS-2024-0022

Lieberson, S. (2000). *A matter of taste: How names, fashions and culture change*. Yale University Press.

Lieberson, S., & Bell, E. O. (1992). Children's first names: An empirical study of social taste. *American Journal of Sociology, 98*, 511–554.

Lieberson, S., Dumais, S., & Bauman, S. (2000). The instability of androgynous names. *American Journal of Sociology, 105*, 1249–1287.

Lieberson, S., & Mikelson, K. S. (1995). Distinctive African American names: An experimental, historical, and linguistic analysis of innovation. *American Sociological Review, 60*(6), 928–946. https://doi.org/10.2307/2096433

Lin, J. (1991). Divergence measures based on the Shannon entropy. *IEEE Transactions on Information Theory, 37*(1), 145–151. https://doi.org/10.1109/18.61115

Lloyd, M., & Ghelardi, R. J. (1964). A table for calculating the "equitability" component of species diversity. *Journal of Animal Ecology, 33*(2), 217–225. https://doi.org/10.2307/2628

MacArthur, R. H. (1965). Patterns of species diversity. *Biological Reviews, 40*(4), 510–533. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-185X.1965.tb00815.x

Makino, K. (2012). *Kodomo no namae ga abunai [Endangered children's names]*. Besuto Serāzu.

Makino, K. (2017, September 21). Danjo kyōtsū no namae wa fuete iru? Otoko no ko ni kana wa OK? [Are unisex names increasing? Is kana OK for boys?]. *All About Kurashi*. Retrieved November 1, 2025, from https://allabout.co.jp/gm/gc/469246/

Margalef, R. (1958). Information theory in ecology. *General Systems, 3*, 36–71.

Matisoff, J. A. (2006). *English-Lahu lexicon*. University of California Press. http://repositories.cdlib.org/ucpress/ucpl/vol_139

Mayring, P. (2014). *Qualitative content analysis: Theoretical foundation, basic procedures and software solution*. SSOAR.

McEwan, B. (2017). Bonferroni correction. In *The Sage encyclopedia of communication research methods* (Vol. 4, pp. 105–106). SAGE Publications, Inc. https://doi.org/10.4135/9781483381411.n45

Meiji Yasuda. (2022, December 5). 2022nen umare no kodomo no namae chōsa [Survey of names for children born in 2022] [Press release]. Retrieved November 1, 2025, from https://www.meijiyasuda.co.jp/profile/news/release/2022/pdf/20221205_01.pdf

Mignot, J. F. (2022). First names given in France, 1800–2019: A window into the process of individualization. *Population and Economics, 6*(2), 108–119.

Miki House Editorial team. (2022, November 24). Mikihausu nazuke chōsa 2022 (Mikihausu kurabu ankēto chōsa) [Miki House Naming Survey 2022 (Miki House Club survey)]. *Miki House*. Retrieved November 12, 2025, from https://baby.mikihouse.co.jp/information/post-17848.html

Miki House Editorial team. (2025, January 9). 'Jendāresu namae' wa fuete iru no? Mikihausu namae chōsa kara wakaru mama, papa no namae jijō [Are 'genderless names' increasing? What we can learn from the Miki House 'name survey' about mothers' and fathers'

naming circumstances]. *Miki House*. Retrieved November 12, 2025, from https://baby.mikihouse.co.jp/information/post-20801.html

Ministerstvo vnitra České republiky. (n.d.). Seznam jmen [Name list]. Retrieved November 1, 2025, from https://www.mvcr.cz/clanek/seznam-rodove-neutralnich-jmen.aspx

Ministry of Justice, Public Administration and Digital Transformation (Croatia). (n.d.). Rules to naming a child (Zakon o osobnom imenu). Retrieved July 31, 2024, from https://mpudt.gov.hr/citizens/civil-status/birth-registration-25365/rules-to-naming-a-child-25368/25368

Ministry of Justice (Estonia). (n.d.). Nimeseadus [Name Act]. Riigi Teataja. Retrieved July 31, 2024, from https://www.riigiteataja.ee/akt/106032015032

Ministry of Justice (Finland). (2017). Etu- ja sukunimilaki (946/2017) [Act on Forenames and Surnames]. Finlex. https://www.finlex.fi/fi/laki/ajantasa/2017/20170946

Ministry of Social Affairs and Housing (Denmark). (2015). Vejledning om navne (VEJ nr 11359 af 30/12/2015). Retsinformation. https://www.retsinformation.dk/eli/retsinfo/2015/11359

Monden, M. (2012). The Importance of Looking Pleasant: Reading Japanese Men's Fashion Magazines. *Fashion Theory, 16*(3), 297–316. https://doi.org/10.2752/175174112X13340749707169

Mutsukawa, M. (2007). How can Japanese speakers tell the gender of their given names? In *Proceedings of the 6th High Desert International Linguistics Conference* (pp. 83–94). High Desert Linguistics Society.

National Center for Health Statistics. (2011). Model State Vital Statistics Act and Regulations (2011 revision). Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/misc/mvsact92b.pdf

Obasi, S. (2016). Naming patterns in rural South-Central Nebraska. *Names, 64*(3), 158–165. https://doi.org/10.1080/00277738.2016.1197644

Oelkers, S. (2003). *Naming gender: Empirische Untersuchungen zur phonologischen Struktur von Vornamen im Deutschen*. Peter Lang.

Ogihara, Y. (2018). The rise in individualism in Japan: Temporal changes in family structure, 1947–2015.

Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology, 49(8), 1219–1226. https://doi.org/10.1177/0022022118781504

Ogihara, Y. (2020). Baby names in Japan, 2004–2018: Common writings and their readings. *BMC Research Notes, 13*, 553. https://doi.org/10.1186/s13104-020-05409-3

Ogihara, Y. (2022). Common names decreased in Japan: Further evidence of an increase in individualism. *Experimental Results, 3*, e5. https://doi.org/10.1017/exp.2021.27

Ogihara, Y., Fujita, H., Tominaga, H., Ishigaki, S., Kashimoto, T., Takahashi, A., Toyohara, K., & Uchida, Y. (2015). Are common names becoming less common? The rise in uniqueness and individualism in Japan. *Frontiers in Psychology, 6*, 1490. https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2015.01490

Okrent, A. (2014). Why have baby names become increasingly female-sounding? *Mental Floss*. Retrieved November 1, 2025, from http://mentalfloss.com/article/57175/why-have-baby-names-become-increasingly-female-sounding

Okutomi, T. (1999). *Nihonjin no namae no rekishi [The history of the names of Japanese people]*. Shinjinbutsujūraisha.

Ōno, T. (2013). *Nipponjin nara shitte okitai namae no yurai, nazuke no iware [The origin of names and history of naming Japanese people should know]*. Jitsugyō no Nihonsha.

Pielou, E. C. (1966). The measurement of diversity in different types of biological collections. *Journal of Theoretical Biology, 13*, 131–144. https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-5193(66)90013-0

Pilcher, J. (2016). Names, bodies and identities. *Sociology, 50*(4), 764–779.

Pilcher, J. (2017). Names and "doing gender": How forenames and surnames contribute to gender identities, difference, and inequalities. *Sex Roles, 77*, 812–822. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11199-017-0805-4

Plutschow, H. E. (1995). *Japan's name culture: The significance of names in a religious, political and social context*. Japan Library.

PR Times. (2018, January 25). Mikihausu, kodomo no 'nazuke chōsa' kekka o happyō [Miki House: Results of a Child Naming Survey]. *PR Times*. Retrieved November 12, 2025, from https://prtimes.jp/main/html/rd/p/000000004.000027487.html

Rebick, M., & Takenaka, A. (Eds.). (2006). *The changing Japanese family*. Routledge.

Robertson, W. C. (2021). *Scripting Japan: Orthography, Variation, and the Creation of Meaning in Written Japanese*. Routledge Studies in Sociolinguistics. Routledge.

Rossi, A. S. (1965). Naming children in middle-class families. *American Sociological Review, 30*, 499–513.

Rubner, Y., Tomasi, C., & Guibas, L. J. (2000). The Earth Mover's Distance as a metric for image retrieval. *International Journal of Computer Vision, 40*, 99–121. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1026543900054

Sakata, S. (2006). *Myōji to namae no rekishi [The history of family names and given names]*. Yoshikawa Kōbunkan.

Sakuma, E. (1964). *O-namae haiken [Look at your name]*. Hayakawa Shobō.

Sakuma, E. (1969). *Akachan nazuke hyakka [An encyclopedia of baby naming]*. Daisen Shoten.

Sakuma, E., & Sakuma, T. (1966). *Akachan no nazukekata [How to name a baby]*. Shufu to seikatsusha.

Sano, T. (1988). *Shiawase no tame no atarashii nazuke jiten [A New Baby Naming Dictionary for Happiness]*. Gotō Shoin.

Satō, M. (2007). *Yominikui namae wa naze fueta ka [Why we see more hard-to-read names]*. Yoshikawa Kōbunkan.

Seguin, C., Julien, C., & Zhang, Y. (2021). The stability of androgynous names: Dynamics of gendered naming practices in the United States 1880–2016. *Poetics, 85*, 101501. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.poetic.2020.101501

Shannon, C. E. (1948). A mathematical theory of communication. *Bell System Technical Journal, 27*(3), 379–423. https://doi.org/10.1002/j.1538-7305.1948.tb01338.x

Simpson, E. H. (1949). Measurement of diversity. *Nature, 163*(4148), 688. https://doi.org/10.1038/163688a0

Slaměníková, T. (2018). Muž nebo žena? Role grafemického systému v čínských antroponymech. *Acta Onomastica, 58*, 135–149.

Slater, A. S., & Feinman, S. (1985). Gender and the phonology of North American first names. *Sex Roles, 13*, 429–440.

Slepian, M. L., & Galinsky, A. D. (2016). The voiced pronunciation of initial phonemes predicts the gender of names. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 110*, 509–527.

Slovenko, R. (1986). Article commentary: Unisex and cross-sex names. *The Journal of Psychiatry & Law, 14*(1–2), 249–326. https://doi.org/10.1177/009318538601400l-216

Social Security Administration. (n.d.). *Beyond the top 1000 names*. Retrieved July 2, 2024, from https://www.ssa.gov/oact/babynames/limits.html

Sue, C. A., & Telles, E. E. (2007). Assimilation and gender in naming. *American Journal of Sociology, 112*(5), 1383–1415.

Sugihara, Y., & Katsurada, E. (2002). Gender role development in Japanese culture: Diminishing gender role differences in a contemporary society. *Sex Roles, 47*, 443–452. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1021648426787

Sullivan, L., & Kang, Y. (2019). Phonology of gender in English and French given names. *Proceedings of the 19th International Congress of Phonetic Sciences*, 2124–2128.

Tahara, H. (1991). Jinmei [Names]. *Nihongogaku, 10*(6), 42–50.

Tamago Club (Ed.) & Kurihara, R. (Supervising Ed.). (2022). *Tamahiyo akachan no shiawase namae jiten 2023–2024 [The Tamahiyo happy baby names dictionary 2023–2024]*. Benesse.

Tominaga, Y. (1957). *Korekara no namae no tsukekata [Naming from now on]*. Taikōdō.

Tsunoda, B. (1988). *Nihon no Josei-mei (3): Rekishiteki tenbō [Japanese female names (3): A historical view]*. Kyōikusha.

Twenge, J., Abebe, E., & Campbell, K. (2010). Fitting in or standing out: Trends in American parents' choices for children's names, 1880–2007. *Social Psychological and Personality Science, 1*(1), 19–25.

Twenge, J., Abebe, E., & Campbell, K. (2016). Still standing out: Children's names in the United States during the great recession and

correlations with economic indicators. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 46*(11), 663–670.

Unser-Schutz, G. (2015). "Don't call my name kirakira!": On the evaluation and discourse surrounding recent Japanese names. *The International Association for Japan Studies Newsletter*, 42–57.

Unser-Schutz, G. (2016a). Changing naming practices in Japan and the United States: Similar values, differing social impacts? *The International Association for Japan Studies Newsletter, 12*, 41–47.

Unser-Schutz, G. (2016b). Gendai nihon ni okeru nazuke jijō to sono hensen – danseimei to joseimei no henka ni chakumoku shite [Current trends in Japanese naming practices – Focusing on changes in men's and women's names]. *Risshō Daigaku Shinrigaku Kenkyūjo Kiyō, 14*, 89–99. https://rissho.repo.nii.ac.jp/records/5660

Unser-Schutz, G. (2017). Evaluating Contradictory Hypotheses on the Effects of Regional Differences in the Selection of Novel Naming Patterns in Japan. *Orientaliska Studier, 147*, 55–76. https://orientaliskastudier.se/documents/03_Unser-Schutz_55_76.pdf

Unser-Schutz, G. (2019). For Whom and by Whom Children Are Named: Family Involvement in Contemporary Japanese Naming Practices. *Genealogy, 3*(2), 29. https://doi.org/10.3390/genealogy3020029

Unser-Schutz, G. (2024). Nihon no nazuke shūkan no yukue – kosekihō no kaisei ni tomonau henka yosō [The future of Japanese naming practices: Predicting how names will change under the amended Family Register Act]. *Risshō Daigaku Shinrigaku Kenkyū Nenpō, 15*, 1–9.

Unser-Schutz, G. (2025). The Role of Baby-Naming Guides in the Presentation of Gender in Names: A Case Study of the Tamahiyo Baby Naming Guides. *Sociolinguistic Studies, 19*(1–2), 107–127. https://doi.org/10.3138/SS-2024-0018

van de Weijer, J., et al. (2020). Gender identification in Chinese names. *Lingua, 234*, 102759. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lingua.2019.102759

Van Fleet, D. D., & Atwater, L. (1997). Gender neutral names: Don't be so sure! *Sex Roles, 37*, 111–123. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1025696905342

Vlahova-Angelova, M. (2025). Gender-neutral names: A boundary phenomenon in the Bulgarian anthroponomasticon. *Sociolinguistic Studies, 19*(1–2), 17–35. https://doi.org/10.3138/SS-2024-0015

vom Bruck, G., & Bodenhorn, B. (Eds.). (2006). *An anthropology of names and naming*. Cambridge University Press.

Watanabe, M. (1980). *Nihonjin no seimei: Kamei, jinmei, pen nēmu [Japanese names: Family names, personal names, pen names]*. Gyōsei.

Whissell, C. (2001). Cues to referent gender in randomly constructed names. *Perceptual and Motor Skills, 93*, 856–858.

Wilkinson, M. D., Dumontier, M., Aalbersberg, I. J., et al. (2016). The FAIR guiding principles for scientific data management and stewardship. *Scientific Data, 3*, 160018. https://doi.org/10.1038/sdata.2016.18

WWWJDIC. (2024). Edrdg.org. https://www.edrdg.org/cgi-bin/wwwjdic/wwwjdic?1B

Yamaguchi, Y. (2013). *Namae no angō [Encryptations within names]*. Shinchō Shinsho.

Yasuda, Y. (1998). *Imēji de erabu akachan no fresh namae jiten [A dictionary of fresh baby names selected according to image]*. Takahashi Shoten.

Yasuoka, K. (2017). Jinmeiyō kanji beppyō no hensen [Changes in the supplementary list of name-use kanji]. http://kanji.zinbun.kyoto-u.ac.jp/~yasuoka/kanjibukuro/japan-jimmei3.html

Yui, M. (2011). 'Name and Identity in Japanese: From Questionnaire Data', in Maree, C. and Satoh, K. (eds), *Proceedings of the 6th Biennial International Gender and Language Association Conference IGALA 6*, pp.446–458.

Zákon č. 301/2000 Sb., o matrikách, jménu a příjmení [Act on Civil Registration, Name and Surname]. Zákony pro lidi. Retrieved July 31, 2024, from https://www.zakonyprolidi.cz/cs/2000-301

Zakon za grazhdanskata registratsiya [Civil Registration Act]. Civil Registration and Administrative Services General Directorate (Bulgaria). Retrieved July 31, 2024, from https://lex.bg/bg/laws/ldoc/2134673409