

References

- Adger, D. 1994. The licensing of quasi-arguments. In *Proceedings of CONSOLE 1*, P. Ackema & M. Schoorlemmer (Eds), 1–18. The Hague: HAG.
- Baker, M. 1988. *Incorporation: A Theory of Grammatical Function Changing*. Chicago IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Bayer, J. 1997. CP-extraposition as argument shift. In *Rightward Movement*, D. Beerman, D. LeBlanc & H.C. van Riemsdijk (Eds), 37–58. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Bischoff, S. 2006. Basic clause structure in Coeur d'Alene: A preliminary working paper. In *Studies in Salishan* [MIT Working Papers in Linguistics. Working Papers on Endangered & Less Familiar Languages 7], S. Bischoff, L. Butler, P. Norquist, & D. Siddiqi (Eds), 159–190. Cambridge MA: Department of Linguistics, MIT.
- Bobaljik, J. 1994. What does adjacency do? In *The Morphology-Syntax Connection* [MIT Working Papers in Linguistics 22], H. Harley & C. Phillips (Eds), 1–32. Cambridge MA: Department of Linguistics, MIT.
- Bobaljik, J. 2002. A-chains at the PF-interface: Copies and ‘covert’ movement. *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* 20(2): 197–267
- Borer, H. 1994. The projection of arguments. In *Functional Projections* [University of Massachusetts Occasional Papers 17], E. Benedicto & J. Runner (Eds), Amherst MA: GLSA.
- Borer, H. 2005a. *Structuring Sense. In Name Only*, Vol. I. Oxford: OUP.
- Borer, H. 2005b. *Structuring Sense. The Normal Course of Events*, Vol. II. Oxford: OUP.
- Bresnan, J. 1996. Morphology competes with syntax: Explaining typological variation in weak crossover effects. In *Is the Best Good Enough?*, P. Barbosa, D. Fox, P. Hagstrom, M. McGinnis & P. Pesetsky (Eds), 59–92. Cambridge MA: The MIT Press.
- Bresnan, J. 2000. Pidgin genesis and optimality theory. In *Processes of Language Contact: Case Studies from Australia and the Pacific*, J. Siegel (Ed.), 145–173. Montreal: Les Editions Fides.
- Bresnan, J. 2001. *Lexical-Functional Syntax*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Bresnan, J. & Nikitina, T. 2003. On the gradience of the dative alternation. Ms.
- Carnie, A. 2007. *Syntax: A Generative Introduction*, 2nd Edn. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Chomsky, N. 1965. *Aspects of the Theory of Syntax*. Cambridge MA: The MIT Press.
- Chomsky, N. 1970. Remarks on nominalization. Reprinted in D. Davidson & G. Harman (Eds.)
- Chomsky, N. 1981. *Lectures on Government and Binding*. Dordrecht: Foris.
- Chomsky, N. 1989. Some notes on economy of derivation and representation. In *MIT Working Papers in Linguistics* 10, I. Laka & A. Mahajan (Eds), Cambridge MA: Department of Linguistics, MIT.
- Chomsky, N. 1993. A minimalist program for linguistic theory. In *The View From Building 20, Essays in linguistics in honor of Sylvain Bromberger*, K. Hale & S.J. Keyser (Eds), 1–49. Cambridge MA: The MIT Press.
- Chomsky, N. 1994. Bare phrase structure [Occasional Paper 5]. Cambridge MA: MIT Working Papers in Linguistics.
- Chomsky, N. 1995. *The Minimalist Program*. Cambridge MA: The MIT Press.
- Chomsky, N. & Halle, M. 1968. *The Sound Pattern of English*. New York NY: Harper and Row.
- Davidson, D. 1967. Truth and meaning. *Synthese* 17: 304–323.
- Embick, D. & Marantz, A. 2006. Architecture and blocking. Ms, University of Pennsylvania and MIT.

- Embick, D. & Noyer, R. 2001. Movement operations after syntax. *Linguistic Inquiry* 32(4): 555–595.
- Embick, D. & Halle, M. 2005. On the status of stems in morphological theory. In *Proceedings of Going Romance 2003*, T. Geerts & H. Jacobs (Eds), 59–88. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Falk, Y. 2001. *Lexical-Functional Grammar: An Introduction to Parallel Constraint-Based Syntax*. Standford CA: CSLI.
- Flack, K. 2006. OT contrast preservation and disambiguation in Japanese scrambling. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Linguistic Society of America. Albuquerque NM.
- Gleitman, L. 1990. The structural sources of verb meaning. *Language Acquisition* 1: 3–55.
- Gleitman, L., Gleitman, H., Miller, C. & Ostrin, R. 1996. ‘Similar’ and similar concepts. *Cognition* 55: 321–376.
- Goldberg, A. 1995. *A Construction Grammar Approach to Argument Structure*. Chicago IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Grimshaw, J. 1979. Complement selection and the lexicon. *Linguistic Inquiry* 10: 279–326.
- Grimshaw, J. 1990. *Argument Structure*. Cambridge MA: The MIT Press.
- Gropen, J. 1989. The learnability and acquisition of the dative alternation in English. *Language* 65(2): 203–57.
- Hale, K. & Keyser, S.J. 1993. On argument structure and the lexical representation of syntactic relations. In *The View from Building 20, Essays in linguistics in honor of Sylvain Bromberger*, K. Hale & S.J. Keyser (Eds), 53–109. Cambridge MA: The MIT Press.
- Halle, M. 1997. Distributed morphology: Impoverishment and fission. In *Papers at the Interface* [MIT Working Papers in Linguistics 30], B. Bruening, Y. Kang & M. McGinnis (Eds), 425–49. Cambridge MA: Department of Linguistics, MIT.
- Halle, M. & Marantz, A. 1993. Distributed morphology and the pieces of inflection. In *The View from Building 20, Essays in linguistics in honor of Sylvain Bromberger*, K. Hale & S.J. Keyser (Eds), 111–176. Cambridge MA: The MIT Press.
- Halle, M. & Marantz, A. 1994. Some key features of distributed morphology. In *Papers on Phonology and Morphology* [MIT Working Papers in Linguistics 21], A. Carnie, H. Harley & T. Bures (Eds), 275–288. Cambridge MA: Department of Linguistics, MIT.
- Hammond, M. 1984. Level ordering, inflection and the righthand head rule. *MIT Working Papers in Linguistics* 7.
- Harley, H. 1995. Subjects, Events and Licensing. Ph.D. dissertation, MIT.
- Harley, H. & Noyer, R. 1999. State-of-the-article: Distributed morphology. *Glot International* 4(4): 3–9.
- Harley, H. & Noyer, R. 2000. Formal versus encyclopedic properties of vocabulary: Evidence from nominalisations. In *The Lexicon-Encyclopedia Interface*, B. Peeters (Ed.), 349–374. Oxford: Elsevier.
- Haugen, J. 2008. *Morphology at the Interfaces: Reduplication and Noun Incorporation in Uto-Aztecan* [Linguistik Aktuell/Linguistics Today 117]. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Haugen J. & Siddiqi, D. 2006. From semantic contrast to phonological contrast: Homophony avoidance in morphology. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Linguistic Society of America. Albuquerque NM.
- Hornstein, N. 1999. Movement and control. *Linguistic Inquiry* 30: 69–96
- Jackendoff, R. 1996. Semantics and cognition. In *Handbook of Semantics*, S. Lappin (Ed.), 539–559. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Jelinek, E. 1988. Voice and transitivity as functional projections. In *The Projection of Arguments: Lexical and Compositional Factors in Yaqui*, M. Butt & W. Geuder (Eds), Standford CA: CSLI.

- Jespersen, O. 1909–1949. *A Modern English Grammar on Historical Principles*. London: George Allen and Unwin.
- Johnson, K. 1991. Object positions. *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* 9: 577–636.
- Johnson, M. 1998. Optimality-theoretic lexical functional grammar. Presented to the 11th Annual CUNY Conference on Human Sentence Processing, Special Session on the Lexical Basis of Syntactic Processing: Formal and Computational Issues, Rutgers University.
- Kadmon, N. & Landman, F. 1993. Any. *Linguistics and Philosophy*, 16: 353–422.
- Kiparsky, P. 1982. Lexical phonology and morphology. In *Linguistics in the Morning Calm*, I.S. Yang (Ed.), 3–91. Seoul: Hanshin.
- Kiparsky, P. 2003. Syllables and moras in Arabic. In *The Syllable in Optimality Theory*, C. Féry & R. van de Vijver (Eds), 147–82. Cambridge: CUP.
- Kratzner, A. 1996. Severing the external argument from its verb. In *Phrase Structure and the Lexicon*, J. Rooryck & L. Zaring (Eds), 109–137. Dordrecht: Kluwer.
- Kratzner, A. 2002. Telecity and the meaning of objective case. *The syntax of time*, J. Guérón & J. Lecarme (Eds), 389–423. Cambridge MA: The MIT Press.
- Lakoff, G. 1977. Linguistic gestalts. In *Papers from the Thirteenth Regional Meetings*, 236 – 287. Chicago IL: CLS.
- Langacker, R.W. 1987. *Foundations of Cognitive Grammar: Theoretical Prerequisites*. Stanford CA: Stanford University Press.
- Larson, R. 1995. Semantics. In *Invitation to Cognitive Science*, Vol. 1 *Language*, L. Gleitman (Ed.), Cambridge MA: The MIT Press.
- Lasnik, H. & Uriagereka, J. 2005. *A Course in Minimalist Syntax*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Levin, B. 1993. *English Verb Classes and Alternations: A Preliminary Investigation*. Chicago IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Lidz, J. 1998. Constraints on the syntactic bootstrapping procedure for verb learning. In *Proceedings of the 22nd Annual Boston University Conference on Language Development*, I-II, A. Greenhill, M. Hughes, H. Littlefield & H. Walsh (Eds), 488–98. Somerville MA: Cascadilla.
- Lidz, J. & Gleitman, L.R. 2004. Yes, we still need Universal Grammar. Reply to Goldberg, A. (2004). *Cognition* 94: 85–93.
- Marantz, A. 1984. *On the Nature of Grammatical Relations*. Cambridge MA: The MIT Press.
- Marantz, A. 1988. Clitics, morphological merger, and the mapping to phonological structure. In *Theoretical morphology*, M. Hammond & M. Noonan (Eds), 253–270. New York NY: Academic Press.
- Marantz, A. 1997. Stem suppletion, or the arbitrariness of the sign. Talk given at the Université de Paris VIII.
- Marantz, A. 1997b. No escape from syntax: Don't try morphological analysis in the privacy of your own lexicon. In *Proceedings of the 21st Annual Penn Linguistics Colloquium* [U. Penn Working Papers in Linguistics 4:2], A. Dimitriadis, L. Siegel, C. Surek-Clark & A. Williams (Eds), 201–225.
- Markman, E.M. & Wachtel, G.F. 1988. Children's use of mutual exclusivity to constrain the meaning of words. *Cognitive Psychology* 20: 121–157.
- Naigles, L. Gleitman, H. & Gleitman, L. 1993. Syntactic bootstrapping and verb acquisition. In *Cognition and Language. A Developmental Perspective*, E. Dromi (Ed.), Norwood NJ: Ablex.
- Noyer, R. 1997. *Features, Positions and Affixes in Autonomous Morphological Structure*. New York NY: Garland.

- Oehrle, R. 1976. The Grammatical Status of the English Dative Alternation. Ph.D. dissertation, MIT.
- Parsons, T. 1990. *Events in the Semantics of English*. Cambridge MA: The MIT Press.
- Pesetsky, D. 1995. *Zero Syntax: Experiencers and Cascades*. Cambridge MA: The MIT Press.
- Pfau, R. 2000. Features and Categories in Language Production. Ph.D. dissertation, University of Frankfurt.
- Pinker, S. 1989. *Learnability and Cognition: The Acquisition of Argument Structure*. Cambridge MA: The MIT Press.
- Prince, A. & Smolensky, P. 1993. Optimality theory: Constraint interaction in generative grammar. Rutgers University Center for Cognitive Science Technical Report.
- Pollard, C. & Sag, I. 1994. *Head-driven Phrase Structure Grammar*. Chicago IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Ramchand, G. 1997. *Aspect and Predication*. Oxford: OUP.
- Ramchand, G. 1998. Deconstructing the lexicon. In *The Projection of Arguments: Lexical and Compositional Factors*, M. Butt & W. Geuder (Eds), 65–96. Stanford CA: CSLI.
- Ramchand, G. 2008. *Verb Meaning and the Lexicon: A First Phase Syntax*. Cambridge: CUP.
- Rizzi, L. 1990. Speculations on verb second. In *Grammar in Progress*, J. Mascaro & M. Nespor (Eds), 375–386.
- Ritter, E. & Rosen, S. 1998. Delimiting events in syntax. In *The Projection of Arguments: Lexical and Compositional Factors*, M. Butt, & W. Geuder (Eds), 135–164. Stanford CA: CSLI.
- Sproat, R. 1985. On Deriving the Lexicon. Ph.D. dissertation MIT.
- Siddiqi, D. 2004. Obtaining lexical contrast in Optimality Theory. Ms, University of Arizona.
- Siddiqi, D. 2006. Minimize Exponence: Economy Effects on a Model of the Morphosyntactic Component of the Grammar. Ph.D. dissertation, University of Arizona.
- Stowell, T. 1981. Origins of Phrase Structure. Ph.D. dissertation, MIT.
- Travis, L. 1994. Event phrase and a theory of functional categories. Paper presented at the Canadian Linguistics Association, University of Calgary.
- Urbanczyk, S. 1999. Reduplicative size-segmentism correlations as root-affix asymmetries. Ms, Rutgers University, New Brunswick NJ.
- van Gelderen, E. 2004. *Grammaticalization as Economy* [Linguistik Aktuell/Linguistics Today 71]. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Woolford, E. 1984. Dative verbs with unspecified objects. *Linguistic Review* 3(4): 389–409.