

References

- Anderson, O S 1934: *The English Hundred-Names*, Lund. 1939: *The English Hundred-Names; The South-Western Counties*. Lund.
- Brandon, P 1978: The South Saxon *Andredesweald*. *The South Saxons*, ed. P. Brandon. Chichester, 138–59.
- Cameron, K 1965: *Scandinavian Settlement in the Territory of the Five Boroughs: The Place-Name Evidence*. Inaugural lecture, University of Nottingham.
- Charles, B G 1938: *Non-Celtic Place-Names in Wales*. London.
- Coates, R 1980: Methodological reflexions on Leatherhead. *EPNS Journal* XII, 70–73. 1981: The slighting of Strensall. *EPNS Journal* XIII, 50–53.
- Cole, Ann 1982: Topography, hydrology and place-names in the chalklands of southern England: *cumb* and *denu*. *Nomina* VI, 73–87.
- Cox, B 1973: The significance of the distribution of English place-names in *-hām* in the Midlands and East Anglia. *EPNS Journal* V, 15–73. 1976: The place-names of the earliest English records. *EPNS Journal* VIII, 12–66.
- Davis, R H C 1962: Brixworth and Clofesho. *Journal of the British Archaeological Association*, Series 3, XXV, 71. 1973: The ford, the river and the city. *Oxoniensia* XXXVIII, 258–67.
- Dodgson, J M 1967–8: The *-ing-* in English place-names like Birmingham and Altrincham. *Beiträge zur Namenforschung*, neue folge, Band II, Heft 3, 222–45. Various forms of Old English *-ing* in English place-names. *ibid.*, Heft 4, 325–96. Various English place-name formations containing Old English *-ing*. *ibid.*, Band III, Heft 2, 141–89. 1973: Place-names from *hām*, distinguished from *hamm* names, in relation to the settlement of Kent, Surrey and Sussex. *Anglo-Saxon England* II, 1–50. 1978: Place-names in Sussex: the material for a new look. *The South Saxons*. ed. P Brandon. Chichester, 54–88.
- Duignan, W H 1902: *Notes on Staffordshire Place Names*. London.
- Ekwall, E 1922: *The Place-Names of Lancashire*. Manchester. 1928: *English River-Names*. Oxford. 1960: *The Concise Oxford Dictionary of English Place-Names*. (1st ed. 1936, 4th ed. 1960). 1962: *English Place-Names in -ing*. (1st ed. 1923, 2nd ed. 1962).
- Emery, F 1974: *The Oxfordshire Landscape*. London.
- Everitt, A 1977: River and wold: reflections on the historical origin of regions and pays. *Journal of Historical Geography* III (1), 1–19. 1979: Place-names and pays: the Kentish evidence. *Nomina* III, 95–112.
- Faull, Margaret L 1974: Roman and Anglian settlement patterns in Yorkshire. *Northern History* IX, 1–25.

- Fellows Jensen, Gillian 1972: *Scandinavian Settlement Names in Yorkshire*. Copenhagen. 1978: *Scandinavian Settlement Names in the East Midlands*. Copenhagen.
- Forsberg, R 1950: *A Contribution to a Dictionary of Old English Place-Names*. Uppsala.
- Förster, M 1921: *Keltisches Wortgut im Englischen. Texte und Forschungen zur englischen Kulturgeschichte, Festgabe für Felix Liebermann*. Halle, 119–242.
- Fox, H S A 1981: Approaches to the adoption of the midland system. *The Origins of Open Field Agriculture*, ed. T Rowley. London, 64–111
- Foxall, H D G 1980: *Shropshire Field-Names*. Shrewsbury.
- Fraser, I A 1982: The Scottish border—an onomastic assessment. *Nomina* VI, 23–30.
- Gelling, Margaret 1960: The element *ham* in English place-names: a topographical investigation. *Namn och Bygd* XLVIII (1–4), 140–62. 1961: Place-Names and Anglo-Saxon Paganism. *University of Birmingham Historical Journal* VIII, 7–25. 1970: English entries in M Gelling, W H F Nicolaisen and M Richards, *The Names of Towns and Cities in Britain*. London. 1973: Further thoughts on pagan place-names. *Otium et Negotium: Studies in Onomatology and Library Science Presented to Olof von Feilitzen*, ed. F Sandgren. Stockholm, 109–28. 1974: Some notes on Warwickshire place-names. *Transactions of the Birmingham and Warwickshire Archaeological Society* LXXXVI, 59–79. 1976: Introduction to 'The Place-Names of Berkshire'. EPNS BRK survey, 800–47. 1978: *Signposts to the Past: Place-Names and the History of England*. London. 1982: Some meanings of *stōw*. *The Early Church in Western Britain and Ireland: Studies presented to C.A.R. Raleigh Radford*, ed. S M Pearce. British Archaeological Reports, British Series 102, 187–96.
- Hald, K 1978: A-mutation in Scandinavian words in England. *The Vikings*, ed. T Andersson and K I Sandred. Uppsala, 99–106.
- Holthausen, F 1934: *Altenglisches Etymologisches Wörterbuch*. Heidelberg.
- Hooke, Della 1978: Early Cotswold woodland. *Journal of Historical Geography* IV, 333–41. 1981: *Anglo-Saxon Landscapes of the West Midlands: the Charter Evidence*. British Archaeological Reports, British Series 95.
- Huggins, R 1975: The significance of the place name 'Wealdhām'. *Medieval Archaeology* XIX, 198–201.
- Jackson, K 1953: *Language and History in Early Britain*. Edinburgh.
- Johansson, C 1975: *Old English Place-Names and Field-Names containing lēah*. Stockholm.
- Kökeritz, H 1940: *The Place-Names of the Isle of Wight*. Uppsala.
- Löfvenberg, M T 1942: *Studies on Middle English Local Surnames*. Lund.
- Macdonald, A 1941: *The Place-Names of West Lothian*. Edinburgh.
- Margary, I D 1955: *Roman Roads in Britain*, Vol. I. London. 1957: *Roman Roads in Britain*, Vol. II. London.
- Marwick, H 1952: *Orkney Farm Names*. Kirkwall.
- Mawer, A 1920: *The Place-Names of Northumberland and Durham*. Cambridge.
- Maynard, Helen 1974: The use of the place-name elements *mōr* and *mersc* in

- the Avon valley. *Transactions of the Birmingham and Warwickshire Archaeological Society* LXXXVI, 80–4.
- Nicolaisen, W H F 1976: *Scottish Place-Names: their study and significance*. London.
- Noble, F 1983: *Offa's Dyke Re-Viewed*. British Archaeological Reports, British Series 114.
- Onions, C T 1966: *The Oxford Dictionary of English Etymology*.
- Padel, O J 1981: Welsh *blwch* 'bald, hairless'. *The Bulletin of the Board of Celtic Studies* XXIX (2), 523–6.
- Pocock, E A 1968: The first fields in an Oxfordshire parish. *The Agricultural History Review* XVI (2), 85–100.
- Pool, P A S 1973: *The Place-Names of West Penwith*. Penzance.
- Rackham, O 1976: *Trees and Woodland in the British Landscape*. London.
- Rivet, A L F and Smith, C 1979: *The Place-Names of Roman Britain*. London.
- Rumble, A R 1980: HAMTVN *alias* HAMWIC (Saxon Southampton): the place-name traditions and their significance. *Excavations at Melbourne Street, Southampton, 1971–6*. Council for British Archaeology Research Report 33, 7–20.
- Sandred, K I 1976: The element *hamm* in English place-names: a linguistic investigation. *Namn och Bygd* LXIV (1–4), 71–87.
- Slater, T R 1979: More on the Wolds. *Journal of Historical Geography* V, 213–8.
- Smith, A H 1956: *English Place-Name Elements*. EPNS XXV, XXVI.
- Stenton, F M 1911: *The Place-Names of Berkshire: An Essay*. Reading. 1924: *The English Element. Introduction to the Survey of English Place-Names*. EPNS I, Part 1, 36–54. 1943: *Anglo-Saxon England*, first edition. Oxford.
- Thomas, C 1980: *Christianity in Roman Britain to AD 500*. London.
- Thompson, T R F 1978: Early Cricklade. *Cricklade Historical Society's Bulletin* II (3), 28–34.
- Watts, V E 1976: Comment on 'The Evidence of Place-Names' by Margaret Gelling. *Medieval Settlement: Continuity and Change*, ed. P H Sawyer. London, 212–22.