

## Further Reading

### Chapter 1. What Is Islamophobia?

- Allen, Christopher. *Islamophobia*. Burlington, VT: Ashgate, 2010.
- Commission on British Muslims and Islamophobia. *Islamophobia: A Challenge for Us All*. London: Runnymede Trust, 1997.
- Beydoun, Khaled. *American Islamophobia: Understanding the Roots and Rise of Fear*. Oakland: University of California Press, 2018.
- Ernst, Carl W., ed. *Islamophobia in America: The Anatomy of Intolerance*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.
- Esposito, John L., and Ibrahim Kalin, eds. *Islamophobia: The Challenge of Pluralism in the 21st Century*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2011.

### Chapter 2. The Historical Foundations of Islamophobia

- Arjana, Sophia Rose. *Muslims in the Western Imagination*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2015.
- Rodinson, Maxime. *Europe and the Mystique of Islam*. Seattle: University of Washington Press, 1987.
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Tolan, John. *Saracens: Islam in the Medieval European Imagination*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2002.

Tolan, John, Gilles Veinstein, and Henry Laurens. *Europe and the Islamic World: A History*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2013.

### **Chapter 3. Colonialism, Orientalism, and the Clash of Civilizations**

Lockman, Zachary. *Contending Visions of the Middle East: The History and Politics of Orientalism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004.

Loomba, Ania. *Colonialism/Postcolonialism*. New York: Routledge, 2005.

Quinn, Frederick. *The Sum of All Heresies: The Image of Islam in Western Thought*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008.

Said, Edward W. *Orientalism*. New York: Vintage, 1978.

### **Chapter 4. 9/11, the War on Terror, and the Rise of Political Islamophobia**

Abu-Lughod, Lila. *Do Muslim Women Need Saving?* Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2013.

Cole, Juan. *Engaging the Muslim World*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009.

Coll, Steve. *Ghost Wars: The Secret History of the CIA, Afghanistan, and Bin Laden, from the Soviet Invasion to September 10, 2001*. New York: Penguin, 2004.



- Esposito, John L., and Dalia Mogahed. *Who Speaks for Islam? What a Billion Muslims Really Think*. New York: Gallup, 2007.
- Green, Todd H. *Presumed Guilty: Why We Shouldn't Ask Muslims to Condemn Terrorism*. Minneapolis: Fortress Press, 2018.
- Hammer, Juliane. "Center Stage: Gendered Islamophobia and Muslim Women." In *Islamophobia in America: The Anatomy of Intolerance*, edited by Carl W. Ernst, 107–44. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.
- Kazi, Nazia. *Islamophobia, Race, and Global Politics*. London: Rowman & Littlefield, 2018.
- Kumar, Deepa. *Islamophobia and the Politics of Empire*. Chicago: Haymarket, 2012.
- Sheehi, Stephen. *Islamophobia: The Ideological Campaign against Muslims*. Atlanta: Clarity, 2011.

## Chapter 5. The "Islamic Threat" in Contemporary Europe

- Cesari, Jocelyne. *Why the West Fears Islam: An Exploration of Muslims in Liberal Democracies*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.
- Eyerman, Ron. *The Assassination of Theo van Gogh: From Social Drama to Cultural Trauma*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 2008.
- Hussain, Yasmin, and Paul Bagguley. "Securitized Citizens: Islamophobia, Racism and the 7/7 London Bombings." *Sociological Review* 60 (2012): 715–34.
- Klausen, Jytte. *The Cartoons That Shook the World*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2009.
- Weller, Paul. *A Mirror for Our Times: "The Rushdie Affair" and the Future of Multiculturalism*. London: Continuum, 2009.



## Chapter 6. Professional Islamophobia

- Ali, Wajahat, Eli Clifton, Matthew Duss, Lee Fang, Scott Keyes, and Faiz Shakir. *Fear, Inc.: The Roots of the Islamophobia Network in America*. Washington, DC: Center for American Progress, 2011.
- Bail, Christopher. *Terrified: How Anti-Muslim Fringe Organizations Became Mainstream*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2015.
- Green, Todd H. "Who Speaks for Europe's Muslims? The Radical Right Obstacle to Dialogue." *CrossCurrents* 62 (2012): 337–49.
- Lean, Nathan. *The Islamophobia Industry: How the Right Manufactures Fear of Muslims*. London: Pluto, 2017.

## Chapter 7. Muslims in the Media and at the Movies

- Alsultany, Evelyn. *Arabs and Muslims in the Media: Race and Representation after 9/11*. New York: New York University Press, 2012.
- Gottschalk, Peter. *Islamophobia and Anti-Muslim Sentiment*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2019.
- Pennington, Rosemary, and Hilary E. Kahn, eds. *On Islam: Muslims and the Media*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2018.
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- Powell, Kimberly A. "Framing Islam: An Analysis of U.S. Media Coverage of Terrorism since 9/11." *Communication Studies* 62 (2011): 90–112.
- Shaheen, Jack G. *Reel Bad Arabs: How Hollywood Vilifies a People*. Northampton, MA: Olive Branch, 2009.



## Chapter 8. Islamophobia and Its Casualties

- Cainkar, Louise. *Homeland Insecurity: The Arab American and Muslim Experience after 9/11*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 2009.
- Ferrari, Alessandro, and Sabrina Pastorelli, eds. *The Burqa Affair across Europe: Between Public and Private Space*. Burlington, VT: Ashgate, 2013.
- Kundnani, Arun. *The Muslims Are Coming! Islamophobia, Extremism, and the Domestic War on Terror*. London: Verso, 2014.
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