BIBLIOGRAPHY

This list is not a complete bibliography of the subject. It contains all of the books mentioned in the Introduction to the Literature sections that follow each chapter as well as other references that may be useful to students.

Ackermann, Robert. Belief and Knowledge. Garden City, N.Y.: Anchor, 1972. Adler, Jonathan E. "Knowing, Betting, and Cohering." Philosophical Topics 14 (1986).Alston, William. "Concepts of Epistemic Justification." Monist 68 (1985). Reprinted in Empirical Knowledge: Readings in Contemporary Epistemology, edited by Paul K. Moser. Totowa, N.J.: Rowman & Littlefield, 1986. . "The Deontological Conception of Epistemic Justification." In Philosophical Perspectives. Vol. 2, Epistemology, edited by J. Tomberlin. Atascadero, Calif.: Ridgeview, 1988. . "Internalism and Externalism in Epistemology." Philosophical Topics 14 (1986).__. "Level-Confusions in Epistemology." In Midwest Studies in Philosophy. Vol. 5, Studies in Epistemology, edited by P. A. French, T. E. Uehling, and H. K. Wettstein. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1980. .. "Self-Warrant: A Neglected Form of Privileged Access." American Philosophical Quarterly 13 (1976). __. "Two Types of Foundationalism." Journal of Philosophy 73 (1976):165-85. _. "Varieties of Privileged Access." American Philosophical Quarterly 8 (1971)... "What's Wrong with Immediate Knowledge?" Synthese 55 (1983). Annis, David B. "A Contextualist Theory of Epistemic Justification." American Philosophical Quarterly 15 (1978). Aristotle. Metaphysics, Z. Armstrong, D. M. Belief, Truth, and Knowledge. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1973. __. "Does Knowledge Entail Belief?" Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society 70 (1969-70):21-36._. "Is Introspective Knowledge Incorrigible?" Philosophical Review 72 (1963).___. A Materialistic Theory of the Mind. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1968.

Audi, Robert. Belief, Justification, and Knowledge. Belmont, Calif.: Wadsworth, 1988. . "Belief, Reason, and Inference." Philosophical Topics 14 (1986). . "Believing and Affirming." Mind 92 (1982). Aune, Bruce. Knowledge, Mind, and Nature. New York: Random House, 1967. Austin, J. L. "Other Minds." In Logic and Language. 2d series, edited by A. G. N. Flew. Oxford: Blackwell, 1959. Ayer, A. J. The Foundations of Empirical Knowledge. New York: St. Martin's, 1955. . Philosophical Essays. New York: St. Martin's, 1954. _____. The Problem of Knowledge. Harmondsworth, U.K.: Penguin, 1957. . "Verification and Experience" [1936]. In Logical Positivism, edited by A. J. Ayer. New York: Free Press, 1959. Bender, John W. "The Ins and Outs of 'Metaknowledge." Analysis 48 (1988). _. "Knowledge, Justification, and Lehrer's Theory of Coherence." Philosophical Studies 54 (1988): 355-81. Bender, John W., ed. The Current State of the Coherence Theory. Boston: Kluwer, 1989. Berkeley, George. A Treatise Concerning the Principles of Human Knowledge, edited by Colin M. Turbayne. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1957. Blanshard, Brand. The Nature of Thought. London: Allen & Unwin, 1939. BonJour, Laurence. "Can Empirical Knowledge Have a Foundation?" American Philosophical Quarterly 15 (1978). .. "The Coherence Theory of Empirical Knowledge." In Empirical Knowledge: Readings in Contemporary Epistemology, edited by Paul K. Moser. Totowa, N.J.: Rowman & Littlefield, 1986. . "Externalist Theories of Empirical Knowledge." In Midwest Studies in Philosophy. Vol. 5, Studies in Epistemology, edited by P. A. French, T. E. Uehling, and W. K. Wettstein. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1980. . "A Reconsideration of the Problem of Induction." Philosophical Topics 14 (1986)._. The Structure of Empirical Knowledge. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1985. Brandt, R. B., and Ernest Nagel, eds. Meaning and Knowledge. New York: Harcourt, Brace & World, 1965. Bromberger, Sylvain. "An Approach to Explanation." In Studies in Analytical Philosophy, edited by Ronald Butler. 2d series. Oxford: Blackwell, 1965. _. "Why-Questions." In Mind and Cosmos, edited by Robert Colodny. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1966. Butchvarov, Panayot. The Concept of Knowledge. Evanston, Ill.: Northwestern University Press, 1970. Carnap, Rudolf. The Continuum of Inductive Methods. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1952. _. The Logical Foundations of Probability. 2d ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1962.

Castañeda, Hector-Neri. "Knowledge and Epistemic Obligation." In *Philosophical Perspectives*. Vol. 2, *Epistemology*, edited by S. Tomberlin. Atascadero, Calif.: Ridgeview, 1988.

Chisholm, R. M. "The Evidence of the Senses." In *Philosophical Perspectives*. Vol. 2, Epistemology, edited by J. Tomberlin. Atascadero, Calif.: Ridgeview, 1988. _. The Foundations of Knowing. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1982. . "On the Nature of Empirical Evidence." In Essays on Knowledge and Justification, edited by G. S. Pappas and Marshall Swain. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1978. _. Perceiving: A Philosophical Study. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1957. _____. "The Place of Epistemic Justification." Philosophical Topics 14 (1986). _____. Theory of Knowledge. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 1966. _____. Theory of Knowledge. 2d ed. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 1977. _. Theory of Knowledge. 3d ed. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 1989. Chisholm, R. M., and Robert Swartz, eds. Empirical Knowledge. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 1973. Chomsky, Noam. Language and Mind. New York: Harcourt, Brace & World, 1968. . Reflections on Language. New York: Pantheon, 1975. _. Rules and Representations. New York: Columbia University Press, 1980. Churchland, Paul. The Engine of Reason, the Seat of the Soul: A Philosophical Journey into the Brain. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1995. Clay, Marjorie, and Keith Lehrer, eds. Knowledge and Skepticism. Boulder: Westview, 1989. Cohen, L. Jonathan. The Implications of Induction. London: Methuen, 1970. . The Probable and the Provable. Oxford: Clarendon, 1977. Cohen, Stewart. "How to be a Fallibilist." In Philosophical Perspectives. Vol. 2, Epistemology. Atascadero, Calif.: Ridgeview, 1988. _. "Justification and Truth." Philosophical Studies 46 (1984):279-96. Cornman, James W. "Foundational Versus Nonfoundational Theories of Empirical Justification." American Philosophical Quarterly 14 (1977). Reprinted in Essays on Knowledge and Justification, edited by G. S. Pappas and Marshall Swain. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1978. _____. Materialism and Sensations. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1971. . "On Justifying Non-Basic Statements by Basic-Reports." In Justification and Knowledge, edited by G. S. Pappas. Dordrecht: Reidel, 1979. . Skepticism, Justification, and Explanation. Dordrecht: Reidel, 1980. Cornman, James W., Keith Lehrer, and George S. Pappas. Philosophical Problems and Arguments: An Introduction. 3d ed. New York: Hackett, 1987. Crumley, Jack S. An Introduction to Epistemology. Mountain View, Calif.: Mayfield, 1999.

Dancy, Jonathan. An Introduction to Contemporary Epistemology. Oxford: Blackwell, 1985.
Danto, Arthur C. Analytical Philosophy of Knowledge. Cambridge: Cambridge

Danto, Arthur C. Analytical Philosophy of Knowledge. Cambridge University Press, 1968.

Davidson, Donald. "A Coherence Theory of Truth and Knowledge." In *Truth and Interpretation: Perspectives on the Philosophy of Donald Davidson*, edited by Ernest LePore. Oxford: Blackwell, 1986.

_____. Essays on Actions and Events. Oxford: Clarendon, 1980. __. "The Individuation of Events." In Essays in Honor of Carl G. Hempel, edited by Nicholas Rescher. Dordrecht: Reidel, 1969. __. Inquiries into Truth and Interpretation. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1984. Davis, Wayne, and John W. Bender. "Technical Flaws in the Coherence Theory." Synthese 79 (1989): 257-78. DeRose, Keith. "Contextualism and Knowledge Attributions." Philosophical and Phenomenological Research 52 (1992): 913-29. _. "Solving the Skeptical Puzzle." Philosophical Review 104 (1995): 1-52. DeRose, Keith, and Ted Warfield. Skepticism: A Contemporary Reader. New York: Oxford University Press, 1999. Descartes, René. Discourse on Method. . Meditations. Dicker, Georges. Perceptual Knowledge. Dordrecht: Reidel, 1980. Dretske, Fred I. "Conclusive Reasons." Australasian Journal of Philosophy 49 (1971):1-22._____. "Epistemic Operators." Journal of Philosophy 67, no. 24 (1970):1007-23. _____. Knowledge and the Flow of Information. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1981. ____. Seeing and Knowing. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1969. Duncan-Jones, Austin. "Further Questions About 'Know' and 'Think.'" In Philosophy and Analysis, edited by Margaret Macdonald. Oxford: Blackwell, 1966. Eberle, R., D. Kaplan, and R. Montague. "Hempel and Oppenheim on Explanation." Philosophy of Science 28 (1961):418-28. Feldman, Richard. "Epistemic Obligations." In Philosophical Perspectives. Vol. 2, Epistemology, edited by J. Tomberlin. Atascadero, Calif.: Ridgeview, 1988. . "Reliability and Justification." Monist 68 (1985). Fogelin, Robert. Evidence and Meaning. New York: Humanities, 1967. Foley, Richard. A Theory of Epistemic Rationality. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1987. Fumerton, Richard A. Metaphysical and Epistemological Problems of Perception. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1985. Gettier, Edmund, Jr. "Is Justified True Belief Knowledge?" Analysis 23 (1963):121-23. Ginet, Carl. Knowledge, Perception, and Memory. Dordrecht: Reidel, 1975. Goldman, Alan. Empirical Knowledge. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1988. Goldman, Alvin I. "A Causal Theory of Knowing." Journal of Philosophy 64 (1967):357-72. Reprinted in Essays on Knowledge and Justification, edited by G. S. Pappas and Marshall Swain. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1978. _. "Discrimination and Perceptual Knowledge." Journal of Philosophy 73 (1976):771-91. _____. Epistemology and Cognition. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1986. ____. Liaisons: Philosophy Meets the Cognitive and Social Sciences. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1992. _. "Strong and Weak Justification." In Philosophical Perspectives. Vol. 2,

Epistemology, edited by J. Tomberlin. Atascadero, Calif.: Ridgeview, 1988.

- _____. "What Is Justified Belief?" In *Justification and Knowledge*, edited by G. S. Pappas. Dordrecht: Reidel, 1979.
- Greco, John. "Internalism and Epistemically Responsible Belief." Synthese 85 (1990):245-77.
- _____. Putting Skeptics in Their Place: The Nature of Skeptical Arguments and Their Role in Philosophical Inquiry. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.
- Haack, Susan. Evidence and Inquiry: Towards Reconstruction in Epistemology. Oxford: Blackwell, 1993.
- Hamlyn, D. W. The Theory of Knowledge. London: Macmillan, 1971.
- Harman, Gilbert. Change in View. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1986.
- _____. "How Belief Is Based on Inference." Journal of Philosophy 61 (1964):353-59.
- _____. "Induction." In *Induction*, *Acceptance*, and *Rational Belief*, edited by Marshall Swain. Dordrecht: Reidel, 1970.
- . "The Inference to the Best Explanation." Philosophy Review 74 (1965).
- _____. "Knowledge, Reasons, and Causes." Journal of Philosophy 67 (1970):841-55.
- _____. Thought. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1973.
- Hartland-Swann, John. An Analysis of Knowing. London: Allen & Unwin, 1958.
- Heil, John. Perception and Cognition. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1983.
- Hempel, Carl G. Aspects of Scientific Explanation. New York: Free Press, 1965.
- . "Deductive-Nomological vs. Statistical Explanation." In *Minnesota Studies* in the *Philosophy of Science*. Vol. 3, edited by Herbert Feigl and Grover Maxwell. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1962.
- Hill, Thomas. Contemporary Theories of Knowledge. New York: Macmillan, 1961. Hilpinen, Risto. "Knowledge and Conditionals." In Philosophical Perspectives. Vol.
- 2, Epistemology, edited by J. Tomberlin. Atascadero, Calif.: Ridgeview, 1988.
- . "Knowledge and Justification." Ajatus 33 (1971).
- Hintikka, Jaako. Knowledge and Belief. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1962.
- ____. "A Two-Dimensional Continuum of Inductive Methods." In *Aspects of Inductive Logic*, edited by J. Hintikka and P. Suppes. Amsterdam: North-Holland, 1966.
- Hintikka, Jaako, and J. Pietarinen. "Semantic Information and Inductive Logic." In *Aspects of Inductive Logic*, edited by J. Hintikka and P. Suppes. Amsterdam: North-Holland, 1966.
- Honderich, Ted. A Theory of Determinism. Oxford: Clarendon, 1988.
- Horwich, Paul. Truth. Oxford: Blackwell, 1990.
- Hume, David. An Inquiry Concerning Human Understanding. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1977.
- _____. A Treatise of Human Nature. Oxford: Clarendon, 1888. Originally published in 1739.
- James, William. "The Will to Believe." In *The Writings of William James: A Comprehensive Edition*, edited by John J. McDermott. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977.

Jeffrey, Richard. The Logic of Decision. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1965. Kant, Immanuel. Prolegomena to Any Future Metaphysics. Translated by Lewis White Beck. New York: Liberal Arts, 1950. Based on the Mahaffy-Carus translation. Klein, Peter. Certainty: A Refutation of Scepticism. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1984. . "Immune Belief Systems." Philosophical Topics 14 (1986). . "Knowledge, Causality, and Defeasibility." Journal of Philosophy 73 (1976).___. "A Proposed Definition of Propositional Knowledge." Journal of Philosophy 68 (1971):471-82. _____. "Radical Interpretation and Global Skepticism." In Truth and Interpretation: Perspectives on the Philosophy of Donald Davidson, edited by Ernest LePore. Oxford: Blackwell, 1986. _. "Real Knowledge." Synthese 55 (1983). Körner, Stephan. Experience and Theory. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1966. Kvanvig, Jonathan. "How to be a Reliabilist." American Philosophical Quarterly 23 (1986). . "Swain on the Basing Relation." Analysis 45 (1985):153-58. Kyburg, Henry E., Jr. Probability and the Logic of Rational Belief. Middletown, Conn.: Wesleyan University Press, 1961. _. Epistemology and Inference. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1983. Lehrer, Adrienne. "Semantic Cuisine." Journal of Linguistics 5 (1969):39-55. . Semantic Fields and Lexical Structure. Amsterdam: North-Holland, 1974. Lehrer, Keith. "Belief, Acceptance, and Cognition." In On Believing, edited by Herman Parret. Berlin: Walter de Gruyter, 1983. . "Coherence, Justification, and Chisholm." In Philosophical Perspectives. Vol. 2, Epistemology, edited by J. Tomberlin. Atascadero, Calif.: Ridgeview, 1988. . "The Coherence Theory of Knowledge." Philosophical Topics 14 (1986). . "The Gettier Problem and the Analysis of Knowledge." In Justification and Knowledge, edited by G. S. Pappas. Dordrecht: Reidel, 1979. _____. Knowledge. Oxford: Clarendon, 1974. _____. "The Knowledge Cycle." Nous 11 (1977). . "Knowledge, Truth, and Evidence." Analysis 25 (1965):168-75. _. "Knowledge, Truth, and Ontology." In Language and Ontology: Proceedings of the Sixth International Wittgenstein Symposium, edited by Werner Leinfellner. Vienna: Holder-Pichler-Tempsky, 1982. . "Metaknowledge: Undefeated Justification." Synthese 74 (1988). . "Metamind: Belief, Consciousness, and Intentionality." In Belief: Forum, Content, and Function, edited by R. J. Bogdan. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1986. _. "Personal and Social Knowledge." Synthese 73 (1987). . "Self-Profile." In Keith Lehrer, edited by R. J. Bogdan. Dordrecht: Reidel, 1981. . Self-Trust: A Study of Reason, Knowledge, and Autonomy. Oxford: Clarendon, (1997). ____. "Why Not Scepticism?" Philosophical Forum 2 (1971):283–98.

- Lehrer, Keith, and Stewart Cohen. "Justification, Truth, and Coherence." *Synthese* 55 (1983):191–207.
- Lehrer, Keith, and Thomas Paxson Jr. "Knowledge: Undefeated Justified True Belief." *Journal of Philosophy* 66 (1969):225-37.
- Lehrer, Keith, and Carl Wagner. Rational Consensus in Science and Society. Dordrecht: Reidel, 1981.
- Lemmon, E. J. "If I Know, Do I Know That I Know?" In Epistemology: New Essays in the Theory of Knowledge, edited by A. Stroll. New York: Harper & Row, 1967.
- Levi, Issac. Gambling with Truth: An Essay on Induction and the Aims of Science. New York: Knopf, 1967.
- Lewis, C. I. An Analysis of Knowledge and Valuation. Paul Carus Lectures. 7th series. LaSalle, Ill.: Open Court, 1946.
 - _____. Mind and the World Order. New York: Dover, 1929.
- Lewis, David. "Elusive Knowledge." Australasian Journal of Philosophy 74, no. 4 (1996):549-67.
- Locke, Don. Memory. New York: Anchor, 1971.
- Locke, John. An Essay Concerning Human Understanding. New York: Dutton, 1928. Originally published in 1689.
- Lycan, William. Judgement and Justification. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1988.
- Lyons, John. Structural Semantics. Oxford: Blackwell, 1963.
- Malcolm, Norman. "Knowledge and Belief." In *Knowledge and Belief*, edited by A. P. Griffiths. Oxford: Blackwell, 1967.
- _____. Knowledge and Certainty. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1975.
- Margolis, Joseph. "The Problem of Justified Belief." *Philosophical Studies* 23 (1972):405-09.
- Martin, Robert, ed. Recent Essays on Truth and the Liar Paradox. Oxford: Clarendon, 1984.
- McGee, Vann. Truth, Vagueness, and Paradox: An Essay on the Logic of Truth. New York: Hackett, 1990.
- McGinn, Colin. "The Concept of Knowledge." In *Midwest Studies in Philosophy*. Vol. 9, *Causation and Causal Theories*, edited by P. A. French, T. E. Uehling, and H. K. Wettstein. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1984.
- Mill, John Stuart. A System of Logic. London: Longmans, 1843.
- Moore, G. E. "A Defense of Common Sense." In Contemporary British Philosophy, edited by J. H. Muirhead. 2d series. London: Allen & Unwin, 1925.
- _____. Philosophical Papers. London: Allen & Unwin (1959): 226-35.
- Morton, Adam. A Guide Through the Theory of Knowledge. Encino, Calif.: Dickenson, 1977.
- Moser, Paul K. "Critical Notice of The Structure of Empirical Knowledge, by L. Bonjour." Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 47 (1987).
- _____. Empirical Justification. Dordrecht: Reidel, 1985.
 - _____. "Internalism and Coherentism: A Dilemma." Analysis 48 (1988).
- _____. Knowledge and Evidence. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1989.
- _____. "Propositional Knowledge." Philosophical Studies 52 (1987).

Moser, Paul K., ed. Empirical Knowledge: Readings in Contemporary Epistemology. Totowa, N.J.: Rowman & Littlefield, 1986.

. A Priori Knowledge. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1987.

Moser, Paul K., and Arnold Vander Nat, eds. Human Knowledge: Classical and Contemporary Approaches. Atascadero, Calif.: Ridgeview, 1988.

Nakhnikian, George. "Incorrigibility." Philosophical Quarterly 28 (1968):207-15.

Pappas, George S., and Marshall Swain, eds. Essays on Knowledge and Justification. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1978.

Parsons, Katherine Pyne. "Mistaking Sensations." Philosophical Review 79 (1970):201-13.

Pastin, Mark. "Modest Foundationalism and Self-Warrant." American Philosophy Ouarterly 9 (1975).

Plantinga, Alvin. Warrant and Proper Function. New York: Oxford University Press, 1993.

. Warrant: The Current Debate. New York: Oxford University Press, 1993.

Plato. Theaetetus; Symposium; and Phaedo.

Pollock, John L. Knowledge and Justification. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1974.

_____. "A Plethora of Epistemological Theories." In *Justification and Knowledge*, edited by G. S. Pappas. Dordrecht: Reidel, 1979.

_____. "Reliability and Justified Belief." Canadian Journal of Philosophy 14 (1984). Pollock, John L., and Joseph Cruz. Contemporary Theories of Knowledge. Lanham, Md.: Rowman & Littlefield, 1999.

Posner, Michael. Cognition: An Introduction. Glenview, Ill.: Scott, Foresman, 1973. Price, H. H. Perception. London: Methuen, 1932.

. Truth and Corrigibility. Oxford: Clarendon, 1936.

Prichard, H. "Knowing and Believing." In *Knowledge and Belief*, edited by A. P. Griffiths. Oxford: Blackwell, 1967.

Putnam, Hilary. Reason, Truth, and History. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1984.

Quine, W. V. O. From a Logical Point of View. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1953.

_____. Ontological Relativity and Other Essays. New York: Columbia University Press, 1969.

. Word and Object. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1960.

Quine, W. V. O., and Joseph Ullian. The Web of Belief. 2d ed. New York: Random House, 1978.

Quinton, Anthony. The Nature of Things. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1973. Radford, Colin. "Knowledge—By Examples." Analysis 27 (1966):1–11.

_____. "Analyzing 'Knows That.'" *Philosophical Quarterly* 20 (1970):228–29. Reichenbach, Hans. *The Theory of Probability*. Berkeley: University of California

Reichenbach, Hans. The Theory of Probability. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1949.

Reid, Thomas. The Works of Thomas Reid, D.D., edited by Sir William Hamilton. 8th ed. Edinburgh: James Thin, 1895.

Rescher, Nicholas. Cognitive Systematization. Totowa, N.J.: Rowman & Littlefield, 1979.

_____. The Coherence Theory of Truth. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1973.

. "Foundationalism, Coherentism, and the Idea of Cognitive Systematization." Journal of Philosophy 71 (1974). . Skepticism: A Critical Reappraisal. Totowa, N.J.: Rowman & Littlefield, 1980. Rosenberg, Jay. One World and Our Knowledge of It. Dordrecht: Reidel, 1980. Roth, Michael, and Leon Galis, eds. Knowing: Essays in the Theory of Knowledge. New York: Random House, 1970. Roth, Michael, and Glenn Ross. Doubting. Boston: Kluwer, 1990. Russell, Bertrand. An Inquiry into Meaning and Truth. London: Oxford University Press, 1940. . "Knowledge by Acquaintance and Knowledge by Description." Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society 11 (1910-11):108-28. _. The Problems of Philosophy. London: Oxford University Press, 1959. Ryle, Gilbert. "Knowing How and Knowing That." Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society 46 (1945-46):1-16. Savage, C. W., ed. Perception and Cognition: Issues in the Foundations of Psychology. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1978. Schlick, Moritz. "The Foundation of Knowledge" [1934]. In Logical Positivism, edited by A. J. Ayer. New York: Free Press, 1957. Sellars, W. F. Science, Perception, and Reality. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1963. Shoemaker, Sydney. "On Knowing One's Own Mind." In Philosophical Perspectives. Vol. 2, Epistemology, edited by J. Tomberlin. Atascadero, Calif.: Ridgeway, Shope, Robert. The Analysis of Knowing. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1983. Siegel, Harvey. "Justification, Discovery, and the Naturalizing of Epistemology." Philosophy of Science 47 (1980). Slaght, Ralph. "Is Justified True Belief Knowledge? A Selected Critical Survey of Recent Work." Philosophy Research Archives 3 (1977). Sosa, Ernest. "'Circular' Coherence and 'Absurd' Foundations." In Truth and Interpretation: Perspectives on the Philosophy of Donald Davidson. Oxford: Blackwell, 1986. _. "Epistemic Presupposition." In Justification and Knowledge, edited by G. S. Pappas. Dordrecht: Reidel, 1979. ____. "Experience and Intentionality." Philosophical Topics 14 (1986). . "How to Defeat Opposition to Moore." In Philosophical Perspectives, 2000. tives. Vol. 2: Epistemology, edited by J. Tomberlin. Atascadero, Calif.: Ridgeview, 1988. ___. Knowledge in Perspective: Selected Essays in Epistemology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991. . "Nature Unmirrored, Epistemology Naturalized." Synthese 55 (1983). . "Philosophical Skepticism and Externalist Epistemology." In Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society Supplementary Volume (1994).

- _____. "Proper Functionalism and Virtue Epistemology." Nous 27, no. 1 (1993): 51-65.
- _____. "The Raft and the Pyramid: Coherence Versus Foundations in the Theory of Knowledge." In *Midwest Studies in Philosophy*. Vol. 5, *Studies in Epistemology*, edited by P. A. French, T. E. Uehling, and H. K. Wettstein. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1980.
- Stine, G. C. "Skepticism and Relevant Alternatives." *Philosophical Studies* 5, no. 29 (1976).
- Stroud, Barry. The Significance of Philosophical Scepticism. Oxford: Clarendon, 1984.
- Swain, Marshall. Reasons and Knowledge. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1981.
- Tarski, Alfred. "The Concept of Truth in Formalized Languages." Logic, Semantics, and Metamathematics. Oxford: Clarendon, 1969.
- _____. "The Semantic Conception of Truth." In Semantics and the Philosophy of Language, edited by L. Linsky. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1952.
- Thalberg, Irving. "In Defense of Justified True Belief." Journal of Philosophy 66 (1969):794-803.
- Tweedale, Jonathan. "Epistemic Humility and Undefeated Justification." STOA, 2000.
- Unger, Peter. "The Cone Model of Knowledge." Philosophical Topics 14 (1986).
- _____. "A Defense of Skepticism." Philosophical Review 80 (1971):198-219.
- _____. Ignorance: A Case for Scepticism. Oxford: Clarendon, 1975.
- Van Cleve, James. "Epistemic Supervenience and the Circle of Belief." Monist 68 (1985).
- _____. "Foundationalism, Epistemic Principles, and the Cartesian Circle." *Philosophical Review* 88 (1979):55-91.
- Will, Frederick L. Induction and Justification. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1974.
- Williams, Michael. "Do We (Epistemologists) Need a Theory of Truth?" Philosophical Topics 14 (1986).
- _____. "Inference, Justification, and the Analysis of Knowledge." Journal of Philosophy 75 (1978).
 - . Unnatural Doubts. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1996.
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. On Certainty. Translated by Dennis Paul and G. E. M. Anscombe. Oxford: Blackwell, 1969.
- Zagzebski, Linda. Virtues of the Mind: An Inquiry into the Nature of Virtue and the Ethical Foundations of Knowledge. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.
- Ziff, Paul. "The Simplicity of Other Minds." In New Readings in Philosophical Analysis, edited by H. Feigl, W. F. Sellars, and K. Lehrer. New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts, 1972.