

Contents

<i>Preface</i>		<i>page xi</i>
1	Intelligence in Biological Systems	1
	1.1 Intelligence and Memory in Nonneural Organisms	1
	1.2 Intelligence and Memory in Organisms with Nervous Systems	2
	1.3 Excitatory and Inhibitory Neural Network Motifs	8
	1.4 Learning Mechanisms in Simple and Complex Organisms	9
	1.5 The Quest for AI Hardware and Algorithms Inspired by Biological Intelligence	12
	References	14
2	Principles of Artificial Neural Networks	15
	2.1 Computational Primitives	15
	2.2 Supervised Learning	15
	2.3 Binary Classification Problem	16
	2.4 Gradient Descent	17
	2.5 Neural Network Representation	18
	2.6 Neuron Activation Functions	19
	2.7 Backpropagation	20
	2.8 Convolutional and Residual Networks	21
	2.9 Regularization	24
	References	25
3	Artificial Synapses	27
	3.1 Fundamental Principles of Synapse Design and Synaptic Action	27
	3.2 Filamentary Synapses	33
	3.3 Ferroelectric Synapses	38

3.4	Insulator–Metal Transition-Based Synapses	46
3.5	Organic Materials-Based Synapses	54
3.6	Two-Dimensional and Layered Material Synapses	60
3.7	Spintronic Synapses	65
3.8	Photonic Synapses	70
	References	71
4	Artificial Neurons	77
4.1	Fundamental Principles of Neuron Design and Neuronal Action	77
4.2	Filamentary Neurons	81
4.3	Ferroelectric Neurons	87
4.4	Insulator–Metal Transition-Based Neurons	91
4.5	Organic Materials-Based Neurons	98
4.6	Two-Dimensional and Layered Material Neurons	102
4.7	Spintronic Neurons	105
4.8	Photonic Neurons	108
	References	109
5	Examples of Applications in Artificial Neural Networks	113
5.1	Silicon CMOS-Based Neural Networks	113
5.2	Correlated Electron Semiconductor-Based Neural Networks	115
5.3	Filamentary Switch-Based Neural Networks	122
5.4	Organic Electronic Neural Networks	123
5.5	Spintronic Neural Networks	126
5.6	Photonic Neural Networks	130
	References	131
6	System Design	135
6.1	Neuromorphic Architecture Design	135
6.2	Material and Device Design Impact on Circuit–Architecture Formulations	136
6.3	Robust System Design Combatting Hardware Non-idealities	137
6.4	Self-Healing Systems	139
6.5	Architecture–Application–Sensing Codesign	141
	References	143
7	Neuromorphic Algorithms	145
7.1	Spiking Neural Network Training Methodologies	145
7.2	Local Learning	151
7.3	Probabilistic Computing	153

7.4	Dynamic Networks	155
7.5	Energy-Based Models and Learning	158
7.6	Hybrid Algorithm Designs Leveraging Conventional Deep Learning Aspects	162
7.7	Need for Hardware–Algorithm–Application–Neuroscience Codesign	163
	References	164
8	Lifelong Learning with AI Algorithms and Hardware	169
8.1	Emulating Complex Neural Functions beyond Plasticity	169
8.2	Adaptation, Learning, and Evolutionary Dynamics	172
8.3	Bioinspired versus Bio-realistic Functions in AI Algorithms and Hardware	175
8.4	Future Directions in Biomimetic Computation	177
	References	180
9	Practice Problems	182
	References	188
	<i>Index</i>	189