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The effective enforcement of the EU AI Act at EU and national levels will require the co-ordinated and mutually supportive contributions of both public and private enforcement tracks. This article examines the gaps and incomplete nature of the current rules and suggests that lessons should be learned from the enforcement framework for EU competition law.

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The recent case by a former Black head coach against the National Football League (NFL) and three of its teams on allegations of employment discrimination has brought into focus the sport’s own initiative, i.e., the Rooney Rule, of championing gender and minority representations in the most popular game in the US. While there are issues holding back the efficacy of this rule, it should not undermine its relevance to the sport that is increasingly popular among minority groups and women. Further, calls for regulatory intervention into the NFL to ensure better practices by teams in combating discrimination in hiring seems like overkill. The Rooney Rule, for all its unintended faults, is gaining yards. It might even get a boost from market forces.

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