

Contents

PART I—GENERAL BIOCHEMISTRY AND ENZYMOLOGY OF PROSTAGLANDINS, LEUKOTRIENES, AND LIPOXINS

1. Lipoxins: A Novel Series of Biologically Active Compounds 3
Charles N. Serhan, Mats Hamberg, and Bengt Samuelsson
2. Occurrence of Leukotrienes in Rat Brain: Evidence for a Neuroendocrine Role of Leukotriene C₄ 17
Jan Åke Lindgren, Anna-Lena Hulting, Tomas Hökfelt, Sven-Erik Dahlén, Peter Eneroth, Sigbritt Werner, Carlo Patrono, and Bengt Samuelsson
3. Properties of Prostaglandin-Biosynthesizing Enzymes 27
Richard J. Kulmacz
4. A Two Receptor Model for the Mechanism of Action of Prostaglandins in the Renal Collecting Tubule 35
William L. Smith and Arlyn Garcia-Perez
5. Prostaglandin Endoperoxide Synthase from Human Cell Line LU-65 47
Noreen J. Hickok, Mary Alosio, and Richard S. Bockman
6. Coronary Arterial Prostacyclin Synthetase and Prostaglandin E₂ Isomerase Activities 57
Dennis B. McNamara, Morris D. Kerstein, Alice Z. Landry, John L. Hussey, Howard L. Lipton, Robert S. Rosenson, Albert L. Hyman, and Philip J. Kadowitz
7. Glutathione Transferases Catalyzing Leukotriene C Synthesis and Metabolism of Leukotrienes C₄ and E₄ *in Vivo* and *in Vitro* 69
Sven Hammarström, Lars Örning, Kerstin Bernström, Bengt Gustafsson, Elisabeth Norin, Bengt Mannervik, Helgi Jensson, and Per Ålin
8. Formation and Role of Lipooxygenase Products in Human Platelets ... 79
M. Lagarde, M. Croset, K. S. Authi, M. Dechavanne, S. Renaud, and N. Crawford

9. Lipoxygenation of Mitochondrial Membranes by Reticulocyte Lipoxygenase 87
Gary Fiskum, Robert W. Bryant, Chow-Eng Low, Andrew Pease, and J. Martyn Bailey
10. The Major Pathway for Leukotriene B₄ Catabolism in Human Polymorphonuclear Leukocytes Involves ω -Oxidation by a Cytochrome P-450 Enzyme 97
Steven Shak and Ira M. Goldstein
11. Hematin-Assisted Intramolecular Oxygen Transfer Mechanism is Involved in the Formation of 8-Hydroxy-11,12-epoxyeicosa-5,9,14-trienoic Acid (8H-11,12-EPETE) from 12-HPETE 111
C. R. Pace-Asciak
- PART II—REGULATORY MECHANISMS IN EICOSANOID RELEASE AND METABOLISM**
12. Molecular Mechanisms of the Modulation of Phospholipid Metabolism by Glucocorticoids 119
Fusao Hirata
13. Transmembrane Signal in the Secretory Process of A23187-Stimulated Human Leukocytes: A Study of Eicosanoid Release 125
Monique Braquet, Roger Ducouso, Marie-Yvonne Chapelat, Pierre Borgeat, and Pierre Braquet
14. Postphospholipase Activation of Lipoxygenase/Leukotriene Systems 133
Jack Y. Vanderhoek and J. Martyn Bailey
15. Regulation of Cyclooxygenase Synthesis in Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells by Epidermal Growth Factor 147
J. Martyn Bailey, Timothy Hla, Barbara Muza, and James Pash
16. Fuel Metabolism as a Determinant of Arachidonic Acid Release and Oxygenation: Studies with Intact Rat Islets of Langerhans 157
Stewart A. Metz
17. Regulation of Differentiation of Canine Kidney (MDCK) Cells by Prostaglandins 169
Suzanne K. Beckner and Michael C. Lin
18. Human Trabecular Meshwork Cells: Arachidonic Acid Metabolism and Prostaglandin Release 185
Mary E. Gerritsen, Bernard I. Weinstein, Gary G. Gordon, and A. Louis Southren

19. Prostacyclin Can Inhibit DNA Synthesis in Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells 193
Nancy E. Owen
20. Quantitation of Arachidonate Released during the Platelet Phosphatidylinositol Response to Thrombin 205
J. Bryan Smith, Carol Dangelmaier, and Gerard Mauco
21. Phospholipases in the Macrophage 213
Edward A. Dennis, Theodore L. Hazlett, Raymond A. Deems, Merrick I. Ross, and Richard J. Ulevich
22. Lipid Bodies: Widely Distributed Cytoplasmic Structures That Represent Preferential Nonmembrane Repositories of Exogenous [³H]Arachidonic Acid Incorporated by Mast Cells, Macrophages, and Other Cell Types 221
Stephen J. Galli, Ann M. Dvorak, Stephen P. Peters, Edward S. Schulman, Donald W. MacGlashan, Jr., Tadashi Isomura, Kathryn Pyne, V. Susan Harvey, Ilan Hammel, Lawrence M. Lichtenstein, and Harold F. Dvorak
23. Differences between the Effects of f-Met-Leu-Phe and Leukotriene B₄ on Phosphoinositide Turnover and Their Relationship to Calcium Mobilization and Protein Kinase C Activation 241
Ramadan I. Sha'afi, Mario Volpi, and Paul H. Naccache
24. Prostaglandylinositol Cyclic Phosphate: An Antagonist to Cyclic AMP 251
Heinrich Karl Wasner
- PART III—CARDIOVASCULAR—PULMONARY INTERACTIONS OF PROSTAGLANDINS, PROSTACYCLIN, AND LEUKOTRIENES**
25. Regulatory Mechanisms in Prostacyclin–Blood Vessel Interactions ... 261
Babette B. Weksler
26. A Comparison of the Contractile Responses of Rodent and Human Pulmonary Vascular Segments to Eicosanoids 267
Yvonne T. Maddox, Cynthia M. Cunard, Ron Shapiro, Akira Kawagushi, Mitchell Goldman, Richard R. Lower, and Peter W. Ramwell
27. Leukotriene C₄ is Released from the Anaphylactic Heart: A Case for Its Direct Negative Inotropic Effect 275
Roberto Levi, Yuichi Hattori, James A. Burke, Zhao-Gui Guo, Ughetta Hachfeld del Balzo, William A. Scott, and Carol A. Rouzer



28. Comparative Responses to Leukotriene D₄ in the Sheep and Cat 289
Philip J. Kadowitz, Dennis B. McNamara, and Albert L. Hyman
29. Platelet-Activating Factor as a Modulator of Cardiac and
Coronary Functions 301
*Giora Feuerstein, David Ezra, Peter W. Ramwell, Gordon Letts,
and Robert E. Goldstein*
30. Distinct Sulfidopeptide Leukotriene Receptors 311
*Barbara J. Ballerman, Tak H. Lee, Robert A. Lewis,
and K. Frank Austen*
31. Some Novel Aspects of the Function of Prostaglandin E₂ in the
Coronary Circulation 321
Thomas H. Hintze and Gabor Kaley
32. Prostaglandin H₂ Causes Calcium Mobilization in Intact Human
Platelets 333
L. D. Brace, D. L. Venton, and G. C. Le Breton
33. Control of Ca²⁺ Mobilization and Polyphosphoinositide Metabolism
in Platelets by Prostacyclin 345
*George B. Zavoico, Stephen P. Halenda, David Chester,
and Maurice B. Feinstein*
34. Heme-Polyenoic Acid Interaction and Prostaglandin Synthesis 357
Gundu H. R. Rao and James G. White
35. Cardiac Effects of Peptidoleukotrienes 371
David M. Roth, Carl E. Hock, David J. Lefer, and Allan M. Lefer
36. Effects of Selenium Deficiency on Arachidonic Acid Metabolism and
Aggregation in Rat Platelets 379
N. W. Schoene, V. C. Morris, and O. A. Levander
37. Different Functions of Phosphoinositide Turnover and Arachidonate
Metabolism for Platelet Activation 387
Wolfgang Siess, Peter C. Weber, and Eduardo G. Lapetina
38. Comparative Absorption and Lymphatic Transport of
(ω -3) Eicosapentaenoic Acid, (ω -6) Arachidonic Acid,
and (ω -9) Oleic Acid 393
*George V. Vahouny, Isabel S. Chen, S. Satchithanandam,
Marie M. Cassidy, and Alan J. Sheppard*
- PART IV—RECENT CLINICAL APPLICATIONS
OF EICOSANOIDS**
39. Status of Clinical Trials Evaluating Eicosanoids in Atherosclerotic
Vascular Disease and Thrombosis 407
Laurence A. Harker

40. Eicosanoids and Allograft Rejection 417
*M. L. Foegh, M. R. Alijani, G. B. Helfrich, B. S. Khirabadi,
 G. E. Schreiner, and Peter W. Ramwell*
41. Prostaglandins in Human Seminal Fluid and Its Relation to Fertility .. 423
*M. Bygdeman, E. Bendvold, C. Gottlieb, K. Svanborg,
 and P. Eneroth*
42. Arachidonate Lipoxygenase Products and Psoriasis 433
Richard D. Camp, Malcolm W. Greaves, and Robert M. Barr
43. Coronary Leukotriene Levels and Myocardial Ischemia 443
*Robert E. Goldstein, Giora Feuerstein, Gordon Letts,
 Peter W. Ramwell, and David Ezra*
44. Decreased Concentrations of Prostaglandin F_{2α} Alpha in Delayed
 Labor: A Model for Studies on the Control of Prostaglandin
 Production by the Uterus 457
*K. Reddi, A. Kambaran, S. M. Joubert, R. H. Philpott,
 and R. J. Norman*
45. The Differentiated Contractile Effects of Prostaglandins on the Various
 Segments of the Pregnant Human Uterus 465
B. Lindblom, M. Wikland, N. Wiqvist, I. Bryman, and A. Norström
- PART V—IMMUNE REACTIONS, NEOPLASIA, AND
 INFLAMMATORY PROCESSES**
46. Membrane Events and Guanylate Cyclase Activation in Mitogen-
 Stimulated Lymphocytes 475
John W. Hadden, Elba M. Hadden, and Ronald G. Coffey
47. Biochemical Cascade Involved in Mast Cell Activation for
 Mediator Release 487
Teruko Ishizaka
48. Stimulation of Lymphocyte Guanylate Cyclase by Arachidonic Acid
 and HETEs 501
Ronald G. Coffey and John W. Hadden
49. Release of Leukotrienes B₄ and D₄ by the Anaphylactic Guinea Pig
 Lung *in Vitro* 511
*Hassan Salari, Pierre Borgeat, Pierre Braquet, Yvon Brousseau,
 and Pierre Sirois*
50. Mechanisms Involved in the Mediation of Contractions of Airway
 Smooth Muscle to Arachidonate Metabolites and Other
 Spasmogens 519
T. R. Jones and D. Denis

51. Macrophage Fc γ 2b Receptor Expression and Receptor-Mediated Phospholipase Activity: Feedback Regulation by Metabolites of Arachidonic Acid 531
John Rhodes, John Salmon, and John Wood
52. Differential Effects of Leukotriene B₄ and Its Analogues on Suppressor and Helper Cell Function 547
Marek Rola-Pleszczynski, Lyne Gagnon, Victor Radoux, Claudine Pouliot, and E. J. Corey
53. Eicosanoid Precursor Fatty Acids in Plasma Phospholipids and Arachidonate Metabolism in Polymorphonuclear Leukocytes in Asthma 555
Kari Punnonen, Ritva Tammivaara, and Pekka Uotila
54. Induction of Suppressor T Cells *in Vitro* by Arachidonic Acid Metabolites Issued from the Lipoxygenase Pathway 565
Norbert Gualde and James S. Goodwin
- PART VI—ANTIINFLAMMATORY DRUGS AND INHIBITORS OF CYCLOOXYGENASE AND LIPOXYGENASE SYSTEMS**
55. Novel Aspects of Aspirin Action 579
G. A. Fitzgerald, I. A. G. Reilly, and A. K. Pedersen
56. Cyclooxygenase Inhibitors: An Overview 583
Roderick J. Flower
57. Comparative Biochemistry of Lipoxygenase Inhibitors 593
Robert W. Egan and Paul H. Gale
58. Inhibitors of Arachidonic Acid Metabolism Inhibit Tumor-Promoter-Stimulated Chemiluminescence in Murine Keratinocytes 609
Susan M. Fischer and Laurel M. Adams
59. Cyclooxygenase Inhibitors: Beneficial Effects on Tumor Metastasis in Rats 619
Will J. Kort, Lorette O. M. Hulsman, Pieter E. Zondervan, and Dick L. Westbroek
60. Arylmethyl Phenyl Ethers: A New Class of Specific Inhibitors of 5-Lipoxygenase 627
Stephen M. Coutts, Atul Khandwala, Richard Van Inwegen, Uptal Chakraborty, John Musser, John Bruens, Navin Jariwala, Vernetta Dally-Meade, Richard Ingram, Thaddeus Pruss, Howard Jones, Edward Neiss, and Ira Weinryb
61. Relationship between Drug Absorption, Inhibition of Cyclooxygenase and Lipoxygenase Pathways, and Development of Gastric Mucosal Damage by Nonsteroidal Antiinflammatory Drugs in Rats and Pigs 639
K. D. Rainsford, Sheila A. Fox, and D. J. Osborne

62. Biosynthesis of Leukotriene B ₄ in Human Leukocytes: Demonstration of a Calcium-Dependent 5-Lipoxygenase	655
<i>Rodger M. McMillan, David J. Masters, Wayne W. Sterling, and Peter R. Bernstein</i>	
63. Novel Synthesis of Potent Site-Specific Phospholipase A ₂ Inhibitors	669
<i>Ronald L. Magolda, William C. Ripka, William Galbraith, Paul R. Johnson, and Marla S. Rudnick</i>	
Participants	677
Index	691