

Contents

About the author	xvii
Preface to the Second Edition	xix
Acknowledgements	xxiii
CHAPTER 1 Introduction—a historical perspective.....	1
1.1 Biology begins as natural history	1
1.2 Nature of matter.....	1
1.3 Microscope reveals internal structure of living organisms	2
1.4 Cell theory	2
1.5 Theory of natural selection and laws of heredity	3
1.6 Gene and genetics	4
1.7 Nature of “physical objects” in the cell	4
1.8 DNA as the genetic material.....	5
1.9 Biology turns molecular—natural science becomes unified	5
1.10 Deeper into the structure of matter	6
1.11 Molecular biology endowed with structures	7
1.12 Structural complex(ity) disentangled.....	8
1.13 Molecular structural biology confronts human disease	8
1.14 From gene to genome	9
1.15 Entry of artificial intelligence	10
1.16 In lieu of a conclusion.....	10
References and further reading.....	10
CHAPTER 2 Mathematical preliminaries.....	13
2.1 Measurements: standards and units.....	13
2.1.1 Functions.....	15
2.1.2 Vectors	22
2.1.3 Matrices and determinants	28
2.1.4 Calculus	34
2.1.5 Series and limits	44
2.1.6 Integral transform.....	47
2.2 Sample questions	49
Further reading	51
CHAPTER 3 Physical basis of chemistry.....	53
3.1 Classical mechanics.....	53
3.1.1 Matter and motion.....	53
3.1.2 Fundamental forces of nature	55

3.1.3	Newton's laws	56
3.1.4	Circular motion and angular momentum	58
3.1.5	Work and energy.....	59
3.1.6	Oscillatory systems.....	61
3.1.7	Mechanical waves	62
3.2	Kinetic theory of gases.....	63
3.3	Thermodynamics.....	64
3.4	Electricity and magnetism.....	65
3.4.1	Electric field.....	65
3.4.2	Electric potential.....	68
3.4.3	Magnetic field	69
3.4.4	Electromagnetic wave	69
3.4.5	Interference of light waves.....	71
3.4.6	Scattering of electromagnetic waves	73
3.5	Quantum physics.....	74
3.5.1	Light as photons	74
3.5.2	Matter as waves	76
3.5.3	Schrödinger equation.....	77
3.5.4	Hamiltonian	79
3.5.5	Barrier tunneling by free electron.....	80
3.5.6	Bound electron—Hydrogen atom.....	81
3.6	Some elements of statistics	84
3.6.1	Microscopic versus macroscopic	84
3.6.2	Normal distribution	85
3.6.3	Boltzmann distribution.....	86
	Sample questions.....	87
	References and further reading.....	89
CHAPTER 4	Chemical basis of biology	91
4.1	From atoms to molecules.....	91
4.1.1	Electron configuration of atoms	91
4.1.2	Atomic interactions—Chemical bonds	92
4.1.3	Electron sharing principles—Electronegativity	93
4.1.4	Polarity of bond—Molecular dipole	93
4.2	Bonding theories.....	95
4.2.1	Valence bond theory	96
4.2.2	Molecular orbital theory	97
4.3	Noncovalent interactions	98
4.3.1	Ion-ion interactions.....	98
4.3.2	Ion-dipole interactions	98
4.3.3	Ion-induced dipole interactions.....	99

4.3.4	Van der Waals interactions—Leonard-Jones potential	100
4.3.5	Dipole-dipole	100
4.3.6	Dipole-induced dipole	101
4.3.7	Induced dipole-induced dipole—London forces	101
4.3.8	Hydrogen bond and water structure	103
4.4	Chemical thermodynamics—free energy	104
4.4.1	Entropy and hydrophobicity	107
4.5	Chemical kinetics	107
4.5.1	Rate law—Arrhenius equation	107
4.5.2	Collision theory	109
4.5.3	Transition state theory	109
4.5.4	Quantum tunneling	109
4.5.5	Nucleophilic-electrophilic— S_N2 reaction	111
	Sample questions	112
	References and further reading	113
CHAPTER 5	Biomacromolecules	115
5.1	Nucleic acids	115
5.1.1	Nucleotides	115
5.1.2	The DNA double helix	116
5.1.3	DNA superhelicity	124
5.2	Proteins	126
5.2.1	Amino acids	126
5.2.2	Peptide bond	126
5.2.3	Secondary structures	130
5.2.4	Supersecondary and tertiary structures	134
5.2.5	Quaternary structure	143
5.2.6	Protein flexibility and dynamics	147
5.3	Carbohydrates	148
	Sample questions	150
	References and further reading	150
CHAPTER 6	Structure analysis and visualization	151
6.1	X-ray crystallography	151
6.1.1	Scattering of X-rays by an atom	152
6.1.2	Diffraction from a crystal — Laue equations	156
6.1.3	Diffraction and Fourier transform	160
6.1.4	Convolution and diffraction	161
6.1.5	The electron density equation	162
6.1.6	Refinement	165

6.2	Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR)	166
6.2.1	Basic principles	166
6.2.2	Chemical shift	167
6.2.3	<i>J</i> -Coupling	168
6.2.4	Nuclear overhauser effect (NOE)	168
6.2.5	Structure computation	169
6.3	Cryo-electron microscopy	170
6.3.1	Wave optics of electrons—scattering	171
6.3.2	Theory of image formation	172
6.3.3	Image processing by multivariate statistical analysis—principal component analysis	175
6.3.4	Clustering	177
6.3.5	Maximum likelihood	178
6.4	Representation of structures	179
6.4.1	Structural data.....	179
6.4.2	Line representation	180
6.4.3	Spheres—CPK representation	181
6.4.4	Ribbon representation.....	182
6.4.5	DNA	184
6.4.6	Surface representation	185
6.4.7	Surface hydrophobicity and charge	185
6.4.8	Volume representation	186
6.4.9	Occupancy	187
6.4.10	Temperature factor.....	187
	Sample questions.....	188
	References and further reading.....	190
CHAPTER 7	Protein folding.....	191
7.1	The protein folding problem.....	191
7.2	Physical forces in protein folding.....	192
7.3	Protein energy landscape	193
7.4	Folding in cellular environment	194
7.5	Molecular chaperones	195
7.5.1	Mechanisms of chaperone action	195
7.5.2	Ribosome-associated chaperones.....	197
7.5.3	Interaction with other ribosome-associated factors	200
7.5.4	Some other model chaperones	202
	Intrinsically disordered proteins	210
	Sample questions.....	212
	References and further reading.....	212

CHAPTER 8 DNA synthesis: Replication..... 215

8.1 Thermodynamics of DNA synthesis..... 215

8.2 Mechanism of DNA synthesis 217

 8.2.1 Structural and functional diversity..... 217

 8.2.2 Common architecture of DNA polymerases 221

 8.2.3 Primer: template DNA-binding to enzyme 221

 8.2.4 Formation of E:p/t:dNTP ternary complex 225

 8.2.5 Phosphoryl transfer reaction..... 227

8.3 Cellular context 231

8.4 Initiation of bacterial DNA replication 234

 8.4.1 Melting of the DNA—Replicator and initiator..... 234

 8.4.2 Unwinding of the DNA—Helicase and helicase loader..... 239

 8.4.3 Priming DNA synthesis—Primase and SSB 243

8.5 Bacterial replicase 247

 8.5.1 The polymerase 247

 8.5.2 The processivity clamp 250

 8.5.3 The clamp loader 253

8.6 Disentanglement of replication products..... 256

8.7 Eukaryotic DNA replication..... 260

 8.7.1 The nucleosome..... 260

 8.7.2 Initiation of replication..... 263

 8.7.3 Multiple polymerases at work 264

8.8 Proofreading..... 269

 8.8.1 Prokaryotic 270

 8.8.2 Eukaryotic 273

Sample questions..... 273

References and further reading..... 274

CHAPTER 9 Transcription 277

9.1 Basic requirements for transcription 277

9.2 Bacterial transcription 278

 9.2.1 Bacterial RNA polymerase..... 278

 9.2.2 Promoter..... 281

 9.2.3 Initiation: Holoenzyme-DNA interactions..... 283

 9.2.4 Elongation 290

 9.2.5 Termination..... 293

 9.2.6 General transcription factors 296

 9.2.7 Antibiotics that inhibit transcription initiation 296

9.3 Eukaryotic transcription 298

 9.3.1 RNA polymerase II 298

9.3.2 Promoter.....	300
9.3.3 General transcription factors	301
9.3.4 Transcription by RNA polymerase I and III	308
9.4 Transcriptional regulation	310
9.4.1 Prokaryotic regulation.....	311
9.4.2 Eukaryotic regulation.....	323
Sample questions.....	333
References and further reading.....	334
CHAPTER 10 RNA processing	337
10.1 RNA Pol II CTD.....	337
10.2 5'-end capping	338
10.2.1 Basic mechanism.....	338
10.2.2 Noncanonical capping	345
10.3 3'-end polyadenylation	346
10.3.1 Basic mechanism.....	346
10.3.2 3'-end processing machinery	347
10.3.3 Alternative polyadenylation.....	352
10.4 RNA splicing.....	354
10.4.1 Chemistry	354
10.4.2 Spliceosome dynamics	355
10.4.3 Self-splicing	360
10.4.4 Alternative splicing.....	361
10.5 RNA editing.....	361
10.5.1 Site-specific deamination	362
10.5.2 Guide RNA-directed editing	363
Sample questions.....	366
References and further reading.....	366
CHAPTER 11 Translation	369
11.1 Transfer of genetic information—From mRNA to protein....	369
11.1.1 Protein synthesis	369
11.1.2 Messenger RNA—Genetic code.....	369
11.1.3 Transfer RNA—Means of information transfer	373
11.1.4 Aminoacyl-tRNA synthetase—Activation of tRNA.....	379
11.1.5 The ribosome—Multicompartmental reaction vessel	387
11.1.6 Structural-dynamics of translation	396
11.2 Initiation of translation	398
11.2.1 Prokaryotic.....	398
11.2.2 Eukaryotic.....	404

11.3	Translation elongation	411
11.3.1	Decoding	414
11.3.2	Peptidyl transfer	417
11.3.3	Translocation	417
11.4	Translation termination.....	420
11.5	Translational quality-control.....	422
11.6	Post-translational modification.....	424
	Sample questions.....	428
	References and further reading.....	429
CHAPTER 12	DNA damage and repair	431
12.1	Structural chemistry of DNA damage.....	431
12.1.1	Spontaneous reactions	431
12.1.2	Chemical damage	432
12.1.3	Radiation damage.....	435
12.2	Mismatch repair	435
12.3	Direct reversal of damage	442
12.4	Base excision repair.....	443
12.5	Nucleotide excision repair.....	447
12.6	Translesion synthesis	456
	Sample questions.....	458
	References and further reading.....	458
CHAPTER 13	Recombination.....	461
13.1	Homologous recombination.....	461
13.1.1	Initiation of recombination: resection and recombinase loading	462
13.1.2	Homologous DNA pairing and strand exchange	469
13.1.3	Branch migration and Holliday junction resolution	474
13.2	DNA rearrangements	478
13.2.1	Conservative site-specific recombination.....	479
13.2.2	Transpositional recombination	483
13.3	Nonhomologous end joining.....	485
13.4	V(D)J recombination.....	487
13.5	Replication-recombination interdependence	487
	Sample questions.....	490
	References and further reading.....	490
CHAPTER 14	Membrane structure and function	493
14.1	Composition of the membrane	493
14.2	Membrane structure	494

14.3	Membrane dynamics.....	496
14.4	Transport across membranes.....	498
14.4.1	Passive transport.....	498
14.4.2	Active transport.....	501
14.4.3	Transport in vesicles	504
14.5	Transport of biomolecules across membrane	507
14.6	Signal transduction	508
	Sample questions.....	511
	References and further reading.....	512
CHAPTER 15	Fundamentals of structural genomics.....	515
15.1	Genome sequencing.....	515
15.1.1	Sanger-automated sequencing.....	515
15.1.2	Next-generation sequencing.....	516
15.1.3	Third-generation sequencing.....	519
15.2	Genome annotation.....	521
15.3	Structural genomics/proteomics	522
15.3.1	Experimental structure determination	522
15.3.2	Computational structure prediction	523
15.4	Function prediction.....	525
15.5	Big data.....	526
15.5.1	Genomics.....	526
15.5.2	Transcriptomics.....	527
15.5.3	Proteomics	527
15.5.4	Multimomics and big data	528
15.5.5	Big data sources	528
15.6	Structural genomics initiatives	528
	Sample questions.....	529
	References and further reading.....	529
CHAPTER 16	Cell signaling and systems biology.....	531
16.1	Cell signaling	531
16.1.1	Cell signaling pathways—basic features	531
16.1.2	G protein pathway	531
16.1.3	Signaling by phosphorylation	532
16.1.4	Calcium—an intracellular messenger	541
16.1.5	Cross-talk among pathways.....	543
16.2	Structural basis of immune response	544
16.2.1	Antibody structural diversity	545
16.2.2	Antigen receptors	548
16.3	Structural systems biology	551
16.3.1	Protein-protein interaction networks	551
16.3.2	Integrating structural data	552

Sample questions.....	555
References and further reading.....	555
CHAPTER 17 Macromolecular assemblies.....	557
17.1 Molecular self-assembly	557
17.1.1 Principles of self-assembly	557
17.1.2 Biomacromolecular complexes	558
17.1.3 Viral capsids.....	558
17.1.4 Ribosome assembly	561
17.1.5 Exosome	565
17.1.6 Proteasome.....	566
17.2 Single-particle cryo-electron microscopy	568
Sample questions.....	572
References and further reading.....	572
CHAPTER 18 Computational molecular biology.....	575
18.1 Modeling and simulation	575
18.2 Molecular dynamics.....	576
18.2.1 Basic theory	577
18.2.2 Molecular dynamics trajectory	581
18.2.3 Simulation of a cellular process	583
18.3 Drug design.....	584
18.3.1 Target identification—3D structures.....	584
18.3.2 Computational drug screening—Molecular docking.....	585
18.3.3 Hemoglobin and sickle cell disease	588
18.3.4 Enzyme inhibitors as drugs	589
18.3.5 HIV protease and integrase as drug targets.....	591
18.3.6 Targeting interaction networks	595
Sample questions.....	599
References and further reading.....	599
CHAPTER 19 Artificial intelligence (AI) applications	601
19.1 AI fundamentals.....	601
19.1.1 Machine learning (ML)	603
19.1.2 Neural networks	609
19.1.3 Deep learning (DL).....	612
19.1.4 AI and big data interdependence	615
19.1.5 Cloud computing and AI	616
19.2 AI applications	617
19.2.1 Cryo-electron tomography.....	617
19.2.2 Systems biology/metabolic engineering	618

19.2.3 Protein structure prediction	619
19.2.4 Drug design.....	625
19.2.5 Phylogenetics.....	631
Sample questions.....	632
References and further reading.....	633
Index.....	635