

Contents

1.	Gel Support Media	1
1.1.	Polyacrylamide Gel	1
1.1.1.	Formation and structure of the gel	1
1.1.2.	Acrylamide monomer: Practical considerations	1
1.1.2.1.	Purification of the monomer	2
1.2.	Relationship of Monomer and Crosslinker to Pore Size.	3
1.2.1.	Polymerization procedure cautions	8
1.2.2.	Other crosslinking agents	10
1.3.	Agarose	11
1.3.1.	Background	11
1.3.2.	Non-sieving, "charge free" agarose	13
1.3.3.	Agarose as a sieving support medium	14
1.4.	References.	15
2.	Polyacrylamide Gel Electrophoresis	17
2.1.	Charge Size Fractionation: Background	17
2.1.1.	Zone electrophoresis vs. moving boundary electrophoresis	17
2.1.1.1.	CZE electrophoresis.	19
2.1.2.	Discontinuous and multizonal electrophoresis systems.	22
2.1.2.1.	Disc electrophoresis	22
2.1.2.2.	Discontinuous electrophoresis at a constant pH	26
2.1.2.3.	Multizonal electrophoresis (MZE)	33
2.2.	The Ferguson Plot	34
2.3.	Molecular Weight Determination	38
2.3.1.	Native proteins	38
2.3.2.	Denatured protein SDS-PAGE	41
2.3.2.1.	Basic requirements.	42
2.3.2.2.	Buffer systems	43
2.4.	Other Electrochemical Considerations.	48
2.5.	Power Application vs. Joule Heat	49
2.6.	Gel Casting	51
2.6.1.	Borate - Sulfate system in a simple step gradient.	56
2.6.2.	Linear and curvilinear gradients	58
2.7.	References.	60

3. Isoelectric Focusing	63
3.1. Introduction	63
3.2. Operation	63
3.3. Background	64
3.3.1. New synthetic carrier ampholyte (SCAM) approaches	66
3.3.2. Simple buffer ampholytes	67
3.4. Factors Affecting Resolution in Isoelectric Focusing.	68
3.4.1. Length of the gel	68
3.4.2. Resolving power	69
3.4.3. Voltage gradient.	69
3.4.4. Peak capacity	70
3.5. Practical Considerations.	70
3.6. Practical Application of Theory	72
3.6.1. Gel thickness effect on resolution.	74
3.6.2. Volt hours, voltage gradient and resolution	76
3.6.3. Increasing gel length.	77
3.6.4. Poor resolution or the "Wavy Band" phenomenon in horizontal PAGIF	77
3.7. Additives.	78
3.7.1. Focusing in the presence of detergents.	78
3.7.1.1. Urea	83
3.8. PAGIF Methods in Clinical Medicine	84
3.8.1. Standardization of sample collection and handling.	85
3.8.2. Standardization of apparatus and operations	85
3.8.3. Standardization of gels formation and separation conditions.	86
3.8.4. Plasma proteins.	86
3.8.4.1. Immunoglobulins	88
3.8.4.2. β -Globulins	89
3.8.4.3. α_2 -Globulins	90
3.8.4.4. α_1 -Globulins	91
3.8.4.5. α_1 -Lipoproteins	92
3.8.4.6. Hemoglobin.	94
3.8.4.7. Cerebrospinal fluid.	96
3.8.4.8. Urine	97
3.8.4.9. Salivary proteins	97
3.8.4.10. Enzymes	98
3.8.4.11. Tissue proteins and enzymes.	98
3.9. Genetic and Forensic Applications	101
3.10. Biochemical Applications	105
3.10.1. Titration curves	105
3.10.2. Affinity titrations	107
3.11. Preparative Isoelectric Focusing	111
3.12. Gel Casting	115
3.12.1. Gel formulations	115

3.12.2.	Covalent binding of acrylamide gels to glass plates.....	116
3.12.3.	Casting thin-layer gels.....	117
3.12.4.	Ultrathin-layer gels.....	118
3.13.	High Voltage Focusing	119
3.13.1.	Ultrathin-layer isoelectric focusing	119
3.14.	Agarose Isoelectric Focusing.....	123
3.14.1.	Casting agarose isoelectric focusing gels.....	123
3.15.	Gradient Control.....	131
3.15.1.	Gradient broadening.....	132
3.15.2.	Gradient flattening.....	132
3.16.	Trouble Shooting Guide	133
3.17.	References	137
4.	Multiparameter Techniques.....	148
4.1.	Two-Dimensional Electrophoresis	148
4.1.1.	Development	148
4.1.2.	Theoretical considerations affecting resolving power.....	150
4.1.2.1.	The first dimension	150
4.1.2.2.	The second dimension SDS-PAGE	152
4.1.2.3.	Sample treatment	154
4.1.2.4.	Solubilization mix	154
4.1.2.5.	Equilibration, application and protein transfer	159
4.1.2.6.	Contract of first and second dimension gels.....	160
4.1.2.7.	Fixation and staining.....	160
4.1.2.8.	Reproducibility of 2-D electrophoresis	161
4.2.	Other Multiparameter Techniques	166
4.2.1.	Double one-dimensional electrophoresis.....	166
4.2.2.	Immunodeletion followed by 2-D.....	167
4.2.3.	Pseudo-ligand affinity chromatography and isoelectric focusing.....	168
4.2.4.	Pseudo-ligand affinity chromatography followed by 2-D	170
4.3.	References	176
5.	Component Visualization	181
5.1.	Protein Staining.....	181
5.1.1.	Background	181
5.1.2.	Procedures	183
5.2.	Glycoprotein Stains	184
5.2.1.	PAS stain.....	184
5.2.2.	Specific lectin probes.....	185
5.2.3.	Other glycoprotein stains.....	187
5.3.	Silver Staining.....	187
5.3.1.	Background	187



5.3.2.	Steps in the various procedures	188
5.3.2.1.	Fixation of proteins following electrophoresis.....	188
5.3.2.2.	Diammine silver stains.....	188
5.3.2.3.	Staining with ionic silver	190
5.3.2.4.	Development of silver by reduction to its metallic form.....	191
5.3.2.5.	Reaction temperatures	192
5.3.2.6.	Staining proteins on agar gel	194
5.3.2.7.	Sample concentration	194
5.3.2.8.	Other applications	195
5.4.	Silver Staining Methods.....	195
5.5.	Enzyme Visualization.....	201
5.5.1.	Hydrolases	202
5.5.2.	Procedures	204
5.5.2.1.	Dipeptidyl aminopeptidases	206
5.5.3.	Oxireductases.....	207
5.5.3.1.	Demonstration of oxidases.....	207
5.5.4.	Dehydrogenases	208
5.5.5.	Transferases, lyases, isomerases and ligases	210
5.6.	Transfer Methods	214
5.6.1.	Enzymes	214
5.6.1.1.	Replicate print technique	214
5.6.2.	Membrane impression techniques	215
5.6.3.	Nitrocellulose enzyme blot technique.....	215
5.6.4.	Direct immunotechniques	216
5.6.4.1.	Immunoprint	216
5.6.5.	Enhancement techniques	218
5.6.5.1.	Direct	218
5.6.5.2.	Indirect	218
5.6.5.3.	Peroxidase anti-peroxidase.....	219
5.6.5.4.	Enzyme bridge.....	219
5.6.5.5.	Avidin biotin method	219
5.6.5.6.	Biotinylation with protein A	219
5.7.	Electroblotting.....	220
5.7.1.	Specific techniques.....	221
5.7.2.	Operating hints	226
5.7.2.1.	Causes of protein loss	226
5.7.2.2.	Background staining	227
5.7.2.3.	Antibody associated problems	228
5.7.2.4.	Reagent testing.....	229
5.7.2.5.	Troubleshooting.....	229
5.8.	Autoradiography.....	231
5.8.1.	Direct	231
5.8.2.	Fluorography.....	232



5.8.3.	Dual labeling.....	233
5.9.	Miscellaneous Stains.....	233
5.9.1.	Crowle's double stain.....	233
5.9.2.	Lipoprotein pre-stain.....	234
5.9.3.	Heme binding proteins.....	235
5.10.	Densitometry.....	236
5.10.1.	Single dimension.....	236
5.10.2.	Two-dimensional.....	239
5.11.	Photography.....	240
5.12.	References.....	242
5.13.	Glossary.....	246
5.14.	Index.....	248