

CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
PREFACE	<i>ix</i>
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	<i>xii</i>
1 GENERAL SURVEY	1
The Microscope Principle	2
The Electron Microscope Principle	5
Electron Lenses	7
Resolving Power	10
Aberrations	13
Image Formation and Contrast	15
Depth of Field and Depth of Focus	16
Advantages and Disadvantages of the Electron Microscope	17
2 ELECTRON LENSES	
Focusing in Electrostatic Fields	20
Thick Lenses	23
The Electrostatic Unipotential Lens	25
THE MAGNETIC LENS	
Trajectories on a Transverse Field	27
Solenoid, or Long, Lens	29
The Short Lens	31
Actual Lenses	34
Variation of Focal Length with Field Strength	37
3 THE MAGNETIC ELECTRON MICROSCOPE	
Historical	41
European Post-war Developments	44
Design Requirements	46
DESCRIPTION OF MICROSCOPES	
Siemens 100 kv Model	53
Other Two-stage Magnetic Microscopes	59
Magnetic Three-stage Microscopes	64
4 THE ILLUMINATING SYSTEM	
CONSTRUCTION AND FUNCTION	71
ACTION OF ELECTRON GUN	74
Control of State of Emission	76

	<i>Page</i>
Action of Condenser	80
OPTIMUM ILLUMINATING CONDITIONS	83
Filament Adjustment	84
Filament Temperature	84
Bias Setting	85
Condenser Power	85
DEPTH OF FIELD	86
Beam Deflector for Fine Focusing	88
5 THE IMAGING SYSTEM	
THE OBJECTIVE LENS	92
Introduction of Specimen	94
Formation of Intermediate Image and Origin of Contrast	95
RESOLVING POWER	
Effect of Diffraction	98
Effect of Aberrations	103
Limit of Detection	106
THE PROJECTOR LENS	108
Distortion	110
Depth of Focus in the Image Space	112
The Double Projector Lens	113
Operation of Imaging System	117
DARK FIELD MICROSCOPY	117
6 RECORDING THE IMAGE	
The Viewing Screen	122
PHOTOGRAPHING THE IMAGE	
Photographic Materials	124
Focusing and Exposure	130
Photographic Processing	132
MAGNIFICATION MEASUREMENT	135
Stage Shift Method	135
Use of Standard Objects	136
Stage by Stage Method	140
Summary of Methods	141
MEASUREMENT OF RESOLVING POWER	142
Resolution and Resolving Power	143
Particle Separation	143
Single Particle	144
Edge Contours	145
Quality Estimation	147
7 OPERATIONAL REQUIREMENTS	
Alignment of the Instrument	149
LENS DEFECTS	

	<i>Page</i>
Detection and Correction of Astigmatism	153
Chromatic Aberration	160
ELECTRICAL, MAGNETIC, THERMAL AND MECHANICAL DISTURBANCES	169
Stray fields	170
Thermal Drift	172
Mechanical Vibration	173
THE VACUUM SYSTEM	174
CONTAMINATION AND CLEANING	176
Cleaning	177
X-Ray Protection	179
 8 SPECIMEN TECHNIQUES I: PARTICLES, TISSUES AND SECTIONS	
PREPARATIVE METHODS IN ELECTRON MICROSCOPY	181
Cleanliness in Working	182
Preparation of Supporting Films	185
EXAMINATION OF PARTICLES	
Particle Suspensions	192
Thin Films	193
Micro-organisms and Macromolecules	194
EXAMINATION OF TISSUES AND FIBRES	202
Cutting Thin Sections	203
Fixation, Staining and Drying; Artefacts	208
 9 SPECIMEN TECHNIQUES II: SURFACE REPLICAS AND METAL SHADOWING	
REPLICATION AND REFLECTION TECHNIQUES	213
Contrast in Replicas	215
Resolution in Replicas	219
NEGATIVE REPLICAS	220
TWO-STAGE OR POSITIVE REPLICAS	230
REPLICA METHODS FOR BIOLOGICAL SPECIMENS	235
SHADOW CASTING	241
Apparatus and Materials	243
STEREOPHOTOGRAPHY	248
 10 PRESENT LIMITATIONS AND FUTURE PROSPECTS	
LIMITS OF RESOLVING POWER	251
Correction of Spherical Aberration	252
Diffraction Microscopy	254
POSSIBILITY OF DETECTING SINGLE ATOMS	255
Contrast Limits	256
Phase Contrast Methods	257

	<i>Page</i>
Dark Field Microscopy	258
Illumination and Magnification	258
MAXIMUM THICKNESS OF OBJECT	259
Scattering of Electrons	260
EXAMINATION OF LIVING MATTER	261
Ionization Effects	262
Temperature Rise	264
Summary	266
HIGH VOLTAGE ELECTRON MICROSCOPY	267
Stabilization	268
X-Ray Protection	270
Conclusions	270
II ELECTROSTATIC AND OTHER TYPES OF ELECTRON MICROSCOPE	
PRINCIPLES, ADVANTAGES AND DISADVANTAGES OF THE ELECTROSTATIC MICROSCOPE	271
Advantages	272
Disadvantages	273
ELECTROSTATIC MICROSCOPES	
AEG Instruments	274
CSF Instruments	275
American Instruments	276
Trüb-Täuber 'Mixed' Microscope	277
MICROSCOPY BY REFLECTION	278
SHADOW AND SCANNING MICROSCOPES	
Shadow Microscope	281
Scanning Microscopes	281
EMISSION MICROSCOPES	283
Applications	286
REFERENCES	289
NAME INDEX	295
SUBJECT INDEX	297