

Contents

Acknowledgments	5
Preface	6
Introduction	7
Purpose	8
Historical Review	9
Plant Kingdom	11
Types of Preservation and Methods of Study	27
Collecting and Processing Specimens	31
Sequence of Plant Life of the Past	35
Algae	49
Lycopodophyta	51
Sphenophyta	55
Filicophyta (Ferns)	59
Fernlike Foliage	68
Seeds and Microsporangiate Structures	71
Cycadophyta (Cycads)	75
Ginkgophyta (Ginkgos)	81
Coniferophyta	82
Anthophyta (Angiosperms)	95
Petrifaction	117
Petrified Filicophyta (Ferns)	124
Petrified Cycadophyta (Cycads)	127
Petrified Coniferophyta (Conifers)	129
Petrified Anthophyta (Angiosperms)	137
Glossary	150
Selected Readings	160
Index	174