

Contents

Introduction	7
Theoretical Framework	15
Introduction	15
Party Systems and Their Typologies	16
Classes and Types of Party Systems According to Giovanni Sartori and Steven B. Wolinetz	17
Polarized Pluralism	20
Conclusion	23
Hungary: In the Name of Two Mainstream Populist Parties	25
Introduction	25
Political Context	25
The Role of Populist Parties in the Party System	29
Populist Parties and the Type of Party System	32
Conclusion	34
Poland: Changing Institutions Through Populist Discourse	36
Introduction	36
Political Context	37
The Role of Populist Parties in the Party System	41
Populist Parties and the Type of Party System	45
Conclusion	46
Greece: Economic Crisis and the Upsurge of Left-wing Populism	47
Introduction	47
Political Context	48
The Role of Populist Parties in the Party System	51
Populist Parties and Type of Party System	54
Conclusion	55

Germany: AfD Filling Two Representation Gaps in the Electorate but Standing Apart in Parliament	57
Introduction	57
Political Context	57
The Role of Populist Parties in the Party System	59
Populist Parties and the Type of Party System	62
Conclusion	64
 Spain: The Party System After the Populist Explosion	65
Introduction	65
Political Context	65
The Role of Populist Parties in the Party System	69
Populist Parties and the Type of Party System	72
Conclusion	75
 Czechia: From Quasi-Polarized to True Polarized Pluralism	76
Introduction	76
Political Context	77
The Role of Populist Parties in the Party System	80
Populist Parties and the Type of Party System	83
Conclusion	84
 France: Polarization or the Structural Effect of the Fifth Republic?	
Populist Parties in the Party System	86
Introduction	86
Political Context	87
The Role of Populist Parties in the Party System	89
Populist Parties and the Type of Party System	93
Conclusion	94
 Conclusion	96
References	100