

*Кapитaль нeмeцкoгo вoдoмoтoрa
oтнoсeниe кeлeнe IV ст.*

CONTENTS.

	PAGE
EDITOR'S PREFACE,	ix
AUTHOR'S PREFACES—I. To the First Edition,	xv
II. To the Second Edition,	xxi

PART I.

COMMODITIES AND MONEY.

CHAPTER I.—Commodities,	1
Section 1.—The two Factors of a Commodity: Use Value and Value (the Substance of Value and the Magnitude of Value),	1
Section 2.—The Twofold Character of the Labour embodied in Commodities,	8
Section 3.—The Form of Value, or Exchange Value,	14
A. Elementary or Accidental Form of Value,	16
1. The two Poles of the Expression of Value: Relative Form and Equivalent Form,	16
2. The Relative Form of Value,	17
(a.) The Nature and Import of this Form,	17
(b.) Quantitative Determination of Relative Value,	21
3. The Equivalent Form of Value,	24
4. The Elementary Form of Value considered as a Whole,	29
B. Total or Expanded Form of Value,	32
1. The Expanded Relative Form of Value,	32
2. The Particular Equivalent Form,	33
3. Defects of the Total or Expanded Form of Value,	34
C. The General Form of Value,	35
1. The altered Character of the Form of Value,	35
2. The interdependent Development of the Relative Form of Value, and of the Equivalent Form,	38
3. Transition from the General Form to the Money Form,	39
D. The Money Form,	40
Section 4.—The Fetishism of Commodities and the Secret thereof,	41
CHAPTER II.—Exchange,	56
CHAPTER III.—Money, or the Circulation of Commodities,	66
Section 1.—The Measure of Value,	66
Section 2.—The Medium of Circulation,	76
a. The Metamorphosis of Commodities,	76
b. The Currency of Money,	88
c. Coin, and symbols of Value,	100
Section 3.—Money,	105
a. Hoarding,	106
b. Means of Payment,	111
c. Universal Money,	119

PART II.

THE TRANSFORMATION OF MONEY INTO CAPITAL.

CHAPTER IV.—The General Formula for Capital,	123
CHAPTER V.—Contradictions in the General Formula of Capital,	133
CHAPTER VI.—The Buying and Selling of Labour-Power,	145

} IV

PART III.

THE PRODUCTION OF ABSOLUTE SURPLUS-VALUE.

	PAGE
V ✓ CHAPTER VII.—The Labour Process and the Process of producing Surplus-Value,	156
✓ Section 1.—The Labour Process or the Production of Use-Value,	156
✓ Section 2.—The Production of Surplus-Value,	166
VI ✓ CHAPTER VIII.—Constant Capital and Variable Capital,	180
VII ✓ CHAPTER IX.—The Rate of Surplus-Value,	194
✓ Section 1.—The Degree of Exploitation of Labour-Power,	194
✓ Section 2.—The Representation of the Components of the Value of the Product by corresponding proportional Parts of the Product itself,	203
✓ Section 3.—Senior's "Last Hour,"	207
✓ Section 4.—Surplus-Produce,	213
VIII ✓ CHAPTER X.—The Working-Day,	214
✓ Section 1.—The Limits of the Working-Day,	214
✓ Section 2.—The Greed for Surplus-Labour. Manufacturer and Boyard,	218
✓ Section 3.—Branches of English Industry without Legal Limits to Exploitation,	227
✓ Section 4.—Day and Night Work. The Relay System,	241
✓ Section 5.—The Struggle for a Normal Working-Day. Compulsory Laws for the Extension of the Working-Day from the Middle of the 14th to the End of the 17th Century,	249
✓ Section 6.—The Struggle for a Normal Working-Day. Compulsory Limitation by Law of the Working-Time. The English Factory Acts, 1833 to 1864,	263
✓ Section 7.—The Struggle for a Normal Working-Day. Re-action of the English Factory Acts on Other Countries,	284
IX ✓ CHAPTER XI.—Rate and Mass of Surplus-Value,	289

PART IV.

PRODUCTION OF RELATIVE SURPLUS-VALUE.

X ✓ CHAPTER XII.—The Concept of Relative Surplus-Value,	300
XI ✓ CHAPTER XIII.—Co-Operation,	311
XII ✓ CHAPTER XIV.—Division of Labour and Manufacture,	327
✓ Section 1.—Twofold Origin of Manufacture,	327
✓ Section 2.—The Detail Labourer and his Implements,	330
✓ Section 3.—The two Fundamental Forms of Manufacture: Heterogeneous Manufacture, Serial Manufacture,	333
✓ Section 4.—Division of Labour in Manufacture, and Division of Labour in Society,	343
✓ Section 5.—The Capitalistic Character of Manufacture,	353

VOL. II.

XIII ✓ CHAPTER XV.—Machinery and Modern Industry,	365
✓ Section 1.—The Development of Machinery,	365
✓ Section 2.—The Value transferred by Machinery to the Product,	382

Contents.

vii

	PAGE
✓ Section 3.—The Proximate Effects of Machinery on the Workman,	391
✓ a. Appropriation of Supplementary Labour-Power by Capital. The Employment of Women and Children.	391
✓ b. Prolongation of the Working-Day,	400
✓ c. Intensification of Labour,	407
✓ Section 4.—The Factory,	418
✓ Section 5.—The Strife between Workman and Machinery,	427
✓ Section 6.—The Theory of Compensation as regards the Workpeople displaced by Machinery,	438
✓ Section 7.—Repulsion and Attraction of Workpeople by the Factory System. Crises of the Cotton Trade,	449
✓ Section 8.—Revolution effected in Manufacture, Handicrafts, and Domestic Industry by Modern Industry,	462
✓ a. Overthrow of Co-Operation based on Handicraft and on Division of Labour,	462
✓ b. Re-action of the Factory System on Manufacture and Domestic Industries,	464
✓ c. Modern Manufacture,	466
✓ d. Modern Domestic Industry,	469
✓ e. Passage of Modern Manufacture and Domestic Industry into Modern Mechanical Industry. The Hastening of this Revolution by the Application of the Factory Acts to those Industries,	474
✓ Section 9.—The Factory Acts. Sanitary and Educational Clauses of the same. Their general Extension in England,	485
✓ Section 10.—Modern Industry and Agriculture,	512

PART. V.

THE PRODUCTION OF ABSOLUTE AND OF RELATIVE SURPLUS VALUE.

✓ CHAPTER XVI.—Absolute and Relative Surplus-Value,	516	XIV
✓ CHAPTER XVII.—Changes of Magnitude in the Price of Labour-Power and in Surplus-Value,	527	XV
I. Length of the Working Day and Intensity of Labour constant. Productiveness of Labour variable,	528	
II. Working Day constant. Productiveness of Labour constant. Intensity of Labour variable,	533	
III.—Productiveness and Intensity of Labour constant. Length of the Working Day variable,	535	
IV. Simultaneous Variations in the Duration, Productiveness, and Intensity of Labour,	537	
(1.) Diminishing Productiveness of Labour with a simultaneous Lengthening of the Working Day,	537	
(2.) Increasing Intensity and Productiveness of Labour with simultaneous Shortening of the Working Day,	539	
✓ CHAPTER XVIII.—Various Formulæ for the Rate of Surplus-Value,	541	XVI

PART VI.

WAGES.

✓ CHAPTER XIX.—The Transformation of the Value (and respectively the Price) of Labour-Power into Wages,	545	XVII
✓ CHAPTER XX.—Time-Wages,	553	XVIII
✓ CHAPTER XXI.—Piece-Wages,	561	XIX
✓ CHAPTER XXII.—National Differences of Wages,	570	XX

PART VII.

THE ACCUMULATION OF CAPITAL.

	PAGE
✓ CHAPTER XXIII.—Simple Reproduction,	577
✓ CHAPTER XXIV.—Conversion of Surplus-Value into Capital,	592
Section 1.—Capitalist Production on a progressively increasing Scale. Transition of the Laws of Property that characterise Production of Commodities into Laws of Capitalist Appropriation,	592
Section 2.—Erroneous Conception, by Political Economy, of Reproduction on a progressively increasing Scale,	598
Section 3.—Separation of Surplus-Value into Capital and Revenue. The Abstinence Theory,	602
Section 4.—Circumstances that, independently of the proportional Division of Surplus-Value into Capital and Revenue, determine the Amount of Accumulation. Degree of Exploitation of Labour-Power. Productivity of Labour. Growing Difference in Amount between Capital employed and Capital consumed. Magnitude of Capital advanced,	610
Section 5.—The so-called Labour Fund,	621
✓ CHAPTER XXV.—The General Law of Capitalist Accumulation,	625
Section 1. The increased Demand for Labour-Power that accompanies Accumulation, the Composition of Capital remaining the same,	625
Section 2.—Relative Diminution of the Variable Part of Capital simultaneously with the Progress of Accumulation and of the Concentration that accompanies it,	635
Section 3.—Progressive Production of a Relative Surplus-Population, or Industrial Reserve Army,	642
Section 4.—Different Forms of the Relative Surplus-Population. The General Law of Capitalistic Accumulation,	655
Section 5.—Illustrations of the General Law of Capitalist Accumulation,	664
a. England from 1846 to 1866,	664
b. The badly paid Strata of the British Industrial Class	670
c. The Nomad Population,	681
d. Effect of Crises on the best paid Part of the Working Class,	685
e. The British Agricultural Proletariat,	691
f. Ireland,	719

PART VIII.

THE SO-CALLED PRIMITIVE ACCUMULATION.

✓ CHAPTER XXVI.—The Secret of Primitive Accumulation,	736
✓ CHAPTER XXVII.—Expropriation of the Agricultural Population from the Land,	740
✓ CHAPTER XXVIII.—Bloody Legislation against the Expropriated from the End of the 15th Century. Forcing down of Wages by Acts of Parliament,	758
✓ CHAPTER XXIX.—Genesis of the Capitalist Farmer,	766
✓ CHAPTER XXX.—Reaction of the Agricultural Revolution on Industry. Creation of the Home Market for Industrial Capital,	769
✓ CHAPTER XXXI.—Genesis of the Industrial Capitalist,	774
✓ CHAPTER XXXII.—Historical Tendency of Capitalistic Accumulation,	786
✓ CHAPTER XXXIII.—The Modern Theory of Colonization,	790
Works and Authors quoted in "Capital."	801