

Table of Contents

Acknowledgements	
List of tables	
List of figures	
List of overviews	
» 1 Introduction	10
» 2 Theoretical part	14
2.1 Discourse markers	14
2.1.1 Terminology	14
2.1.2 Characteristics of discourse markers	17
2.1.3 Discourse markers discussed in this study	20
2.1.4 Approaches and frameworks	23
2.1.5 Distribution of discourse markers (left and right periphery)	25
2.2 Common European Framework, English Profile and discourse markers	27
2.3 Grammar books, dictionaries and corpus	29
2.3.1 Grammar books	32
2.3.2 Dictionaries and lexicons	36
2.3.2.1 Monolingual dictionaries	36
2.3.2.2 Bilingual dictionaries	39
2.3.2.3 Lexicons	40
2.3.3 Corpus	41
2.4 Teaching Discourse Markers	43
» 3 Application: Hands on experience with data processing	49
3.1 Methodology	49
3.1.1 Research questions	49
3.1.2 Data	50
3.1.3 Participants	51
3.2 Discourse markers analysed in this study (B2 level)	52

3.3	Analysis of spoken corpora	54
3.3.1	Quantitative method	54
3.3.2	Results of quantitative method	61
3.3.3	Qualitative method	79
3.3.4	Case studies of selected discourse markers	81
3.3.4.1	So	83
3.3.4.2	Well	119
3.3.4.3	You know	147
3.3.4.4	Like	169
» 4	Conclusion	187
	References	196
	Appendices	210