

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xv
<i>Dates</i>	xvii
<i>Map</i>	xxii

PART I

GERMANY AND THE LOW COUNTRIES

1. European Disunion: Introduction to the Reformation	3
2. Strong, Silent Type: The Printing Press	12
3. Lords of Language: Northern Humanism	20
4. Opposites Attract: Nicholas of Cusa	29
5. Books That Last Forever: Erasmus	38
6. One Way or Another: Northern Scholasticism	47
7. Faith, No More: Martin Luther	55
8. Take Your Choice: The Erasmus–Luther Debate	64
9. Depicting What Cannot Be Depicted: Two Renaissance Artworks	72
10. More Lutheran than Luther: Philip Melanchthon	81
11. No Lord but God: The Peasants' War and Radical Reformation	89
12. Slowly but Surely: Huldrych Zwingli	97
13. We Are Not Our Own: John Calvin	105
14. I Too Can Ask Questions: Protestant Scholasticism	113
15. Perhaps Not Wrong: Cornelius Agrippa	120
16. Just Add Salt: Paracelsus and Chemistry	127

17. The Acid Test: Theories of Matter	134
18. Born to Be Contrary: Toleration in the Netherlands	140
19. Everything Is Mine, and Nothing: Lipsius and the Revival of Stoicism	149
20. The World Doesn't Revolve around You: Copernicus	156
21. Best of Both Worlds: Tycho Brahe	165
22. Music of the Spheres: Johannes Kepler	173

PART II FRANCE

23. Do as the Romans Did: Early French Humanism	183
24. Pearls of Wisdom: Marguerite of Navarre	190
25. Seriously Funny: Rabelais	198
26. Word Perfect: Logic and Language in Renaissance France	205
27. Life Is Not Enough: Medicine in Renaissance France	213
28. Make It Simple: Peter Ramus	220
29. Divide and Conquer: The Spread of Ramism	227
30. Believe at Your Own Risk: Toleration in France	234
31. Constitutional Conventions: The Huguenots	240
32. One to Rule Them All: Jean Bodin	249
33. Pen Pals: Later French Humanism	258
34. Not Matter, But Me: Michel de Montaigne	264
35. What Do I Know? French Skepticism	271
36. The Tenth Muse: Marie le Jars de Gournay	279

PART III ENGLAND AND SCOTLAND

37. God's Is the Quarrel: The English Reformation	289
38. To Kill a King: The Scottish Reformation	299
39. Write Till Your Ink Be Dry: Humanism in Britain	306
40. No Place Will Please Me So: Thomas More	314
41. With Such Perfection Govern: English Political Thought	322
42. The World's Law: Richard Hooker	330
43. Heaven-Bred Poesy: Philip Sidney and Edmund Spenser	338
44. Hast Any Philosophy in Thee? William Shakespeare	347
45. A Face without a Heart: Shakespeare's <i>Hamlet</i> and Individualism	353
46. Brave New World: Shakespeare's <i>Tempest</i> and Colonialism	361
47. Weird Sisters: Shakespeare's <i>Macbeth</i> and Witchcraft	369
48. She Uttereth Piercing Eloquence: Women's Spiritual Literature	378
49. I'll Teach You Differences: British Scholasticism	387
50. If This Be Magic, Let It Be an Art: John Dee	395
51. Nature's Mystery: Science in Renaissance England	403
52. The Eye Sees Not Itself but by Reflection: Theories of Vision	411
53. Metal More Attractive: William Gilbert and Magnetism	418
54. Unpathed Waters, Undreamed Shores: Robert Fludd	424

PART IV THE COUNTER-REFORMATION

55. Don't Give Up Pope: Catholic Reformation	433
56. Cancel Culture: The Inquisition	440

CONTENTS

57. Longitudinal Studies: Exploration and Science	448
58. Lambs to the Slaughter: Debating the New World	455
59. Marketplace of Letters: Iberian Humanism	462
60. The Dark Night Rises: Spanish Mysticism	470
61. Band of Brothers: The Jesuits	478
62. Not Doubting Thomas: The Aquinas Revival	486
63. Secondary Schools: Iberian Scholasticism	495
64. Could've, Would've, Should've: Free Will in the Second Scholastic	502
65. Better than Nothing: Metaphysics in the Second Scholastic	509
66. The Price Is Right: Law and Economics in the Second Scholastic	515
67. By Appointment Only: Political Philosophy in the Second Scholastic	521
68. Touch Me with Your Madness: Cervantes' <i>Don Quixote</i>	527
69. Take Your Medicine: Oliva Sabuco and Camilla Erculiani	536
70. Outsider Philosophy: <i>The Cheese and the Worms</i>	543
71. Cardinal Rule: Robert Bellarmine	551
72. Trial and Error: Galileo and the Inquisition	558
<i>Endnotes</i>	565
<i>Further Reading</i>	643
<i>Index</i>	675