
Contents

Acknowledgments ix

Introduction

Philip Mirowski and Esther-Mirjam Sent 1

PART I Science at the Turn of the Millennium

- 1 The Emergence of a Competitiveness Research and Development Policy Coalition and the Commercialization of Academic Science and Technology (1996)

Sheila Slaughter and Gary Rhoades 69

- 2 Recent Science: Late-Modern and Postmodern (1997)

Paul Forman 109

PART II Science Conceived as a Production Process

- 3 The Simple Economics of Basic Scientific Research (1959)

Richard R. Nelson 151

- 4 Economic Welfare and the Allocation of Resources for Invention (1962)

Kenneth J. Arrow 165

PART III Science Conceived as a Problem of Information Processing

- 5 Note on the Theory of the Economy of Research (1879)

Charles Sanders Peirce 183

- 6 Charles Sanders Peirce's Economy of Research (1994)
James R. Wible 191

- 7 Toward a New Economics of Science (1994)
Partha Dasgupta and Paul A. David 219

- 8 The Organization of Cognitive Labor (1993)
Philip Kitcher 249

PART IV Science Conceived as an Economic Network of Limited Agents

- 9 From Science as an Economic Activity to Socioeconomics of Scientific Research: The Dynamics of Emergent and Consolidated Techno-economic Networks
Michel Callon 277

- 10 The Microeconomics of Academic Science
John Ziman 318

- 11 A Formal Model of Theory Choice in Science (1999)
William A. Brock and Steven N. Durlauf 341

- 12 Scientists as Agents
Stephen Turner 362

PART V Contours of the Globalized Privatization Regime

- 13 Making British Universities Accountable: In the Public Interest?
Shaun P. Hargreaves Heap 387

- 14 The Importance of Implicit Contracts in Collaborative Scientific Research
Paula E. Stephan and Sharon G. Levin 412

- 15 Digital Diploma Mills: The Automation of Higher Education (1998)
David F. Noble 431

- 16 The Road Not Taken: Revisiting the Original New Deal (2000)
Steve Fuller 444

PART VI The Future of Scientific "Credit"

- 17 The Republic of Science: Its Political and Economic Theory (1969)

Michael Polanyi 465

- 18 The Instability of Authorship: Credit and Responsibility in Contemporary Biomedicine (1998)

Mario Biagioli 486

- 19 The Sociology of Scientific Knowledge: Some Thoughts on the Possibilities (1994)

D. Wade Hands 515

List of Contributors 549

Index 557