

Contents

1. Introduction: Redressing Sexual Violence in Conflict	1
1.1 Conflict-Related Sexual Violence	2
1.2 Approach	6
1.3 Book Outline	14
2. A Medico-Legal Approach to Justice, Restoration, and Reparations	17
2.1 A Medico-Legal Approach to Conflict-Related Sexual Violence—An Expanded Framework	18
2.1.1 Quality of life	25
2.2 Transitional Justice	26
2.2.1 Transitional justice and sexual violence	30
2.2.2 Transitional justice and medicine	33
2.2.3 Transitional justice and reparations for sexual violence	37
2.3 Justice, Restoration, and Medicine	42
2.4 Conclusion	45
3. Harm and Consequences Caused by Conflict-Related Sexual Violence	46
3.1 The Concept of Harm	47
3.1.1 Harm and health	52
3.2 Physical Harm	54
3.2.1 Injuries: a forensic medicine perspective	56
3.2.2 Infectious diseases	68
3.2.3 Pregnancy and reproductive violence	75
3.2.4 Gynaecological and other physical complications	86
3.2.5 Breast injuries	89
3.2.6 Non-fatal strangulation	93
3.3 Mental Health and Psychosocial Impacts	95
3.3.1 Children and sexual violence	101
3.3.2 Intergenerational trauma and indirect victims	105
3.3.3 Stigma	108
3.3.4 Post-traumatic growth	116
3.4 Conclusion	118
4. Sexual Violence and Identity: Victim, Survivor, and Patient	120
4.1 A Critical Understanding of Identity	121
4.2 Victim Identity	123
4.2.1 Harm and suffering	127
4.2.2 Passivity and silence	128
4.2.3 Innocence and blame	132
4.2.4 Reflections on 'victim' identity	134

4.3	Survivor Identity	135
4.3.1	Survivor identity in transitional justice	139
4.3.2	Survivor as a medical concept	141
4.4	Patient Identity	143
4.4.1	Stigma and transforming negative norms	145
4.4.2	Patient identity as empowerment	148
4.4.3	Patient identity and ethical reparation	148
4.5	Conclusion	149
5.	The Evolution of Reparations for Conflict-Related Sexual and Reproductive Violence	152
5.1	Introduction	152
5.2	Identifying Principles of Reparations	154
5.3	Delivering Reparations for Conflict-Related Sexual Violence	156
5.3.1	Responses to CRSV in international criminal justice	156
5.3.2	CRSV in Truth Commissions	159
5.3.3	Responding to CRSV in human rights jurisprudence	162
5.3.4	'Bottom-up' responses to CRSV	163
5.4	A Gender-Sensitive Approach to Reparations	166
5.5	Transformative Reparations and Conflict-Related Sexual Violence	172
5.5.1	Defining transformative reparations	172
5.5.2	Transformative processes	174
5.5.3	Transformative outcomes	175
5.5.4	Critiques of transformative reparations	176
5.6	Conclusion	177
6.	Remedying Conflict-Related Sexual and Reproductive Violence	179
6.1	Restitution	180
6.2	Compensation	182
6.3	Rehabilitation	193
6.4	Measures of Satisfaction	200
6.5	Guarantees of Non-Repetition	207
6.6	Conclusion	210
7.	Vulnerable Bodies: Resilience, Sexual Violence, and the Utility of Reparations	211
7.1	Introduction	211
7.2	Vulnerability: A Theoretical Basis	212
7.2.1	Inherent vulnerability	214
7.2.2	Situational vulnerability	217
7.2.3	Understanding temporal vulnerabilities	221
7.2.4	Problematizing vulnerability and recognizing resilience	224

7.3	Vulnerability, Resilience, and Reparations	228
7.3.1	Reparations as a source of vulnerability	228
7.3.2	Listening to vulnerability	230
7.3.3	Rehabilitation and vulnerability	231
7.3.4	Resilience, informal repair, and self-repair	235
7.4	Conclusion	240
8.	Conclusion - From Fracture to Function: Golden Seams of Redress	243
8.1	Moving Forward	246
	<i>Index</i>	249