

CONTENTS

PREFACE	v
INTRODUCTION	xv
THE HUMAN HEART	3
AN ESTIMATE OF MAN	3
"THE ETERNAL I"	7
ON FRIENDSHIP AND LOVE	8
COLLOQUY WITH A STREETWALKER	11
A CASE OF ROMANTIC LOVE	12
ON WOMEN	13
"I LIKE MY WIFE"	16
EDUCATION FOR WOMEN	17
ON MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE	20
ON CHILDREN	24
"AM I UNNATURAL?"	26
THE PASSING OF A FRIEND	26
QUESTIONS OF LIFE, DESTINY, AND GREATNESS	28
ON MAN, NATURE, AND GOD	28
ON RELIGIONS	31
TO BE OR NOT TO BE	34
THE PURPOSE OF LIFE	37
ON IMMORTALITY	39
ON DESTINY AND FATALISM	40
MEN OF DESTINY: BONAPARTE, WASHINGTON, MOHAM- MED, CHRIST	41
ON MASTERING FORTUNE	42
THE COURSE OF AMBITION	46

THE CONQUEST OF HISTORY	50
"AGREED-UPON FICTION"	50
THREE WAYS OF VIEWING HISTORY	51
LAND POWER AND SEA POWER	51
AN AGE OF TRANSITION	52
GEOGRAPHY AND POLITICS	52
THE RISE OF MONOTHEISM	53
THE RISE OF CAPITALISM	57
"LET NO ONE SEARCH THE PAST . . ."	58
GREAT MEN OF ANTIQUITY	58
A GALLERY OF KINGS OF FRANCE	59
FOUR MODERN HEROES	60
ON TEACHING HISTORY	61
ON WRITING HISTORY	62
THE LAWS OF REVOLUTION	64
THE FRENCH REVOLUTION: A VIEW FOR POSTERITY	65
THE FRENCH REVOLUTION: PERSONAL VIEWS	67
 THE POLITICAL ORDER	 68
ON IDEOLOGIES AND PRACTICAL EXPERIENCE	68
ON POPULAR SOVEREIGNTY	71
THE REVOLUTION CONSOLIDATED	72
LIBERTY, EQUALITY, VANITY	73
MONARCHY, REPUBLIC, ANARCHY, DESPOTISM	75
"THE SWORD AND THE SPIRIT"	76
ON CONSTITUTIONS	78
"LE TRÔNE, C'EST MOI"	83
"A SINGLE PARTY AND A SINGLE WILL"	84
 LAW AND THE SOCIAL ORDER	 86
ON PUBLIC MORALITY	86
THE PRINCIPLES OF LAW	87
"BETWEEN DUE PROCESS AND ARBITRARINESS"	89
NAPOLEON VERSUS LAISSER FAIRE	93
ON PUBLIC DEBTS	93
ON THE BANK OF FRANCE	94
ON SPECULATORS AND PROFITEERS	96
ON THE ARISTOCRACY	96
ON THE RIGHTS OF PROPERTY	97
MAN'S ECONOMIC BIRTHRIGHT	98
ON THE WORKING CLASS	99

CHURCH, SCHOOL, AND PRESS	103
RELIGION IN STATE AND SOCIETY	103
THE POLITICAL USE OF RELIGION	105
ON MONKS AND BEGGARS	107
CAESAR AND GOD	108
ON ASSIMILATING THE JEWS	110
WHAT THE SCHOOLS SHOULD TEACH	115
EDUCATION AS INDOCTRINATION	117
THE POWER AND GUIDANCE OF PUBLIC OPINION	119
NAPOLEON AS EDITORIAL WRITER	123
NAPOLEON AS WAR CORRESPONDENT	125
THE NEWS THAT'S FIT TO PRINT	132
SCIENCE AND THE ARTS	135
"NEW TRUTHS, NEW DISCOVERIES"	135
ON PHYSICIANS AND MEDICINE	137
ON PSEUDO SCIENCES	141
SCIENTIFIC PROGRESS AND ARTISTIC CREATION	142
"AH! GOOD TASTE!"	144
THE FINE ARTS	145
ON MUSIC	146
ADVICE TO AN ACTOR	148
ON POLITICS, DRAMA, AND DRAMATISTS	148
PHILOSOPHIZING ON HOMER	151
THE LOGISTICS OF THE TROJAN HORSE	152
ON LITERATURE AND WRITERS	154
THE ART OF RULING	159
ELEMENTARY PRINCIPLES OF POLITICS	159
ON WOLVES AND LAMBS	160
THE STATESMAN'S HEART AND HEAD	161
"THE STRONG ARE GOOD"	162
WHETHER RULERS SHOULD BE POPULAR	163
"NEVER ADMIT A MISTAKE"	165
ADVICE TO GOVERNORS AND KINGS	165
THE ART OF USING MEN	168
ON DIPLOMACY	169
ON SECRET POLICE AND SPIES	170
"THE MOST HUMANE METHOD"	171
ON HIS ROYAL COLLEAGUES	173
ON DIVERSE STATESMEN	175

NATIONS AND PEOPLES	178
"FRANCE BEFORE EVERYTHING"	178
ON CORSICAN INDEPENDENCE	179
ON THE ITALIANS	180
ON THE GERMANS	181
"NATURAL BOUNDARIES"	182
ON THE SPANISH	183
ON POLISH INDEPENDENCE	184
ON FREEDOM FOR THE NEGROES	186
"HIS MAJESTY LOVES THE AMERICANS"	190
"WAR TO THE DEATH WITH ENGLAND!"	191
ENGLAND: SOCIAL CRITICISM	193
"THE RUSSIAN COLOSSUS"	195
 THE ART OF WAR	 203
A SYMBOL OF WAR	203
THE SPECTACLE OF WAR	203
"NOBODY LOVES PEACE MORE THAN I DO"	206
HOW WAR BECOMES INEVITABLE	207
"WAR JUSTIFIES EVERYTHING"	208
THE SOLDIERLY VIRTUES	210
BUILDING AN ARMY'S MORALE	213
HOW TO SPEAK TO SOLDIERS	214
THE FRENCH SOLDIER	215
ON THE NAVAL MENTALITY	216
SUNDRY MILITARY MAXIMS	217
THE GENERAL'S SHARE IN VICTORY	219
ESSENTIALS OF GREAT GENERALSHIP	220
THE INTANGIBLES OF THE ART	221
ON EIGHT GREAT CAPTAINS	223
ON PLANNING A CAMPAIGN	230
RESOLUTION LOST AND RECOVERED	232
WHY WELLINGTON SHOULD HAVE LOST AT WATERLOO	235
 PROJECTS AND PROPHECIES	 239
"I NEVER WAS MY OWN MASTER"	239
OF A UNITED STATES OF EUROPE	242
FRANCE AS THE MASTER NATION	245
"HUMANITARIAN AND GENEROUS IDEAS"	245
PROPHECIES	247
A POLITICAL TESTAMENT	251

CONTENTS

xiii

THE TYRANT SPEAKS	257
"POWER IS MY MISTRESS"	257
CALCULATED RAGES	258
"CHARLATANISM, BUT OF THE HIGHEST SORT"	268
SELF-APOTHEOSIS	270
NAPOLEON SURVEYS HIS CAREER	272
ON HIS ACCOMPLISHMENTS	272
"THE WORLD BEGGED ME TO GOVERN IT"	276
MISTAKES AND REGRETS	277
HAPPINESS REEVALUATED	279
"THE BRIDGE THAT SATAN BUILT"	280
MAIN EVENTS IN NAPOLEON'S CAREER	283
BIOGRAPHICAL NOTES	285
SOURCES AND NOTES	292
INDEX	313