

CONTENTS

I	THE EARLY HISTORY OF GLASSMAKING . . .	I
	The origin of glassmaking. Great glassmaking nations of ancient times. The origin of modern glassmaking. Glass manufacture in England. The introduction of coal fuel. The discovery of lead crystal.	
II	THE ART OF GLASSMAKING IN COLONIAL AMERICA	21
III	GLASSMAKING IN THE UNITED STATES, 1789-1820	27
IV	A VIEW OF THE AMERICAN GLASS INDUSTRY IN 1820	35
	Production. Localization. Processes and techniques. Competitive position. Tariff policy.	
V	THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE GLASS INDUSTRY TO THE CIVIL WAR	65
	Expansion of output. Localization. Methods of manufacture. The status of labor. The course of prices.	
VI	TARIFF POLICY AND ITS CONSEQUENCES, 1820-1860	98
	A general outline of tariff policy. Summary of duties by branches of manufacture. Consequences of the tariff: The window-glass industry; the common-glass industry; the flint-glass industry.	
VII	GLASS MANUFACTURE, 1860-1890. THE RISE OF ORGANIZED LABOR	118
	The window-glass industry: Expansion; improvement of production methods; the rise of organized labor and bilateral monopoly; tariff policy. The common-glass industry: Imports and production; improvement of production methods; the rise of organized labor; tariff policy. The flint and lime glass industry: Ex-	

pansion of output; progress in technology; the rise of organized labor; production and tariff protection. The plate-glass industry: Industrial development; the process of manufacture; tariff policy.

VIII	MECHANICAL REVOLUTION: THE WINDOW-GLASS INDUSTRY	173
	Industrial strife. Production methods, 1900. The mechanical revolution. The triumph of the sheet process. Tariff protection.	
IX	MECHANICAL REVOLUTION: THE GLASS CONTAINER INDUSTRY	205
	Machine manufacture. Progress in production methods. Labor organization. Increased productivity. Tariff protection.	
X	MECHANICAL REVOLUTION: THE PRESSED AND BLOWN GLASS INDUSTRIES	226
	Pressing machinery. Blown glassware machinery. The chemistry of glass. Labor. Improvement of competitive position. Tariff protection.	
XI	MECHANICAL REVOLUTION: THE PLATE-GLASS INDUSTRY	250
	Progress in technology. Increase in production. Tariff policy.	
XII	CONCLUSION	269
	APPENDIX	279
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	295
	INDEX	307