

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Introduction	9
<i>Chapter I</i> SOURCES	13
Narrative sources	13
Inscriptions	23
Coins	31
Archaeological sources	33
<i>Chapter II</i> THE LITERATURE	41
<i>Chapter III</i> THE ONSET OF CRISIS IN THE ROMAN EMPIRE.	67
The dating of the crisis and the nature of the problem	67
Changes in the production relationships	73
Financial crisis	96
Sharpening class conflicts	113
The attacks by "barbarian" tribes.	126
<i>Chapter IV</i> PANNONIA AT THE HEIGHT OF THE ROMAN EMPIRE	138
Territorial development	138
The organisation of the original population, and the beginnings of Romanisation	143
Agriculture.	169
Mining and the crafts	183
Trade	215
The character of the towns of Pannonia	236
Social conditions	242
<i>Chapter V</i> PANNONIA AND THE MARCOMANNIC WARS.	259
The chronology and causes of the Marcomannic Wars	259
The fighting between the Romans and "the barbarians" in the central Danube basin before the Marcomannic Wars.	267
The "barbarian" tribes on Roman territory.	272
The Roman counter-offensive.	292
The peace of Commodus and the results of the Marcomannic Wars.	299
Echoes of the Marcomannic Wars	306

Chapter VI PANNONIA AT THE END OF THE SECOND AND THE BEGINNING OF THE THIRD CENTURY

A. D.	311
Agriculture.	312
Crafts and manufactures	319
Trade	335
Towns	339
Social conditions	344
The fighting on the Danube frontier	351
Conclusion	362
Illustrations.	366
List of Abbreviations	371
Bibliography	374
Index	401
Maps facing pp. 80 and 144	