

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Acknowledgements	7
I. Introduction and Executive Summary	9
1. Why the Survey Project was Undertaken	
2. Scope and Methodology	10
a. Organization	
b. Computerization	
c. Photography	
II. History	12
by Jiří Fiedler and Samuel Gruber	
1. Jewish Heritage in the Czech Republic Before the Holocaust	12
2. The Holocaust in the Czech Republic	14
3. Jewish life in the Czech Republic Since 1945	16
III. Survey Results	18
Types of Monuments	18
by Jiří Fiedler and Samuel Gruber	
1. Ghettos and Jewish Quarters	18
2. Synagogues	22
a. History and Types of Czech Synagogues	
b. Conditions and Preservation of Czech Synagogues	

3. History and Types of Czech Jewish Cemeteries	42
a. Jewish Funerary Ritual and Cemetery Design	42
b. The Condition and Preservation of Czech Jewish Cemeteries	47
4. A Special Case: Prague	52
a. History	
b. The Jewish Quarter and its Monuments	
c. The Jewish Museum of Prague	
IV. Historic Preservation Law and Jewish Sites	63
by Phyllis Myers	
1. Introduction	63
2. Recent Trends in Czech Historic Preservation Law	64
a. The 1987 Law	
b. Proposed Reforms to the 1987 Law	
c. Partnerships	
3. The Jewish Cultural and Architectural Heritage: Law and Reality	69
a. Postwar Preservation and Jewish Sites 1945-1989	
b. Recent Documentation and Landmarking of Jewish Sites	
d. Opportunities on Linkages to Historic Town Regeneration	
4. Priorities for Action	74
Table I: Czech Synagogues Destroyed 1938-1945	26
Table II: Czech Synagogues Destroyed Since 1945	30
Table III: Breakdown of Dates of the Surviving Synagogues	34
Table IV: Current Use of Synagogues	37

Table V:	Synagogue Buildings in the Czech Republic Now Used as Christian Churches	39
----------	--	----

Table VI:	Synagogue Buildings and Prayer Halls in the Czech Republic	77
-----------	--	----

Table VII:	Jewish Cemeteries in the Czech Republic and Selected Condition Information	91
------------	--	----

Appendix 1:	The Survey Instrument	127
-------------	---------------------------------	-----

Bibliography	145
------------------------	-----

More than twenty individuals throughout the Czech Republic worked to locate hundreds of cemetery sites, many unvisited for years. This dedicated group of field researchers, among them a number of distinguished scholars of Jewish history and culture. The largest part of the survey was conducted by Petr Ehl, Vlastimila Hamáčková, Jaroslav Klenovský, and Mojmir Matý. Sites were also visited by and forms completed by P. Braun, M. Chmelíková, M. Cibulková, R. Löwy, J. Marek, L. Merti, and J. Podlešák.

Also in the Czech Republic, Dr. Arno Paffik, curator of Art Collections at the Jewish Museum of Prague, provided indispensable information on the history and architecture of synagogues. Dr. Leo Pavlík, director of the Jewish Museum of Prague, provided information on the goals of the newly reorganized museum. Dr. Kamila Matoušková of the Czech Ministry of Culture; Dr. Eliška Fucíková, Curator of Prague Castle; Dr. Jiří Sedláč, former Cultural Counselor at the Embassy of the Czech and Slovak Federal Republic in Washington; and Dr. Danny Rexa, formerly of the Czechoslovak Ministry of Culture provided valuable information concerning the designation of historic monuments