

Table of Contents

11	FOREWORD LARS KLÜVER
15	INTRODUCTION TOMÁŠ MICHÁLEK, LENKA HEBÁKOVÁ, LEONHARD HENNEN, CONSTANZE SCHERZ, LINDA NIERLING AND JULIA HAHN
21	PART I – CHALLENGES FOR TECHNOLOGY ASSESSMENT
23	Technology Assessment: The State of Play WIEBE BIJKER
37	Opening the Black Box: Scientific Expertise and Democratic Culture STEFAN BÖSCHEN
49	Smart Infrastructure as a Prerequisite for Competitiveness RUT BÍZKOVÁ
57	PART II – INSTITUTIONALIZATION OF TECHNOLOGY ASSESSMENT
59	Making Cross-European Technology Assessment MARIANNE BARLAND AND WALTER PEISSEL
67	Expanding the TA Landscape LEONHARD HENNEN AND LINDA NIERLING
75	Institutional Interpretation of Participatory TA RASMUS ØJVIND NIELSEN
81	Disputed Evidence and Robust Decision-Making JON FIXDAL
87	From Shared Knowledge to Collective Action GÜNTER CLAR AND BJÖRN SAUTTER
93	Using Corporate Foresight Results Effectively ANNA SACIO-SZYMAŃSKA, ADAM MAZURKIEWICZ, BEATA POTERAŁSKA AND JOANNA LABĘDZKA
101	Some Problems of Great Transitions in a Small Central European Country IVAN DVOŘÁK
107	National Priorities of Oriented Research, Development and Innovation in the Czech Republic ONDŘEJ VALENTA
117	Creating a Hub for ELSI/TA Education, Research and Implementation in Japan TATSUHIRO KAMISATO AND MITSUAKI HOSONO

125 PART III – PARTICIPATION IN TECHNOLOGY ASSESSMENT

- 127 **Tangible Meets Fictional – Shaping the Future, a Participatory Methodology**
MICHAEL REHBERG, KORA KIMPEL, MARTIN KIM LUGE AND MARTINA SCHRAUDNER
- 133 **Civil Society Organisations in Research Governance**
SIMON PFERSDORF, MARTINE REVEL, BERND STAHL AND KUTOMA WAKUNUMA
- 143 **Regional Climates: Participation and Collective Experiments on a Local Level**
STEFAN BÖSCHEN
- 151 **E-Participation in Local Climate Initiatives**
GEORG AICHHOLZER
- 159 **Project-Shaped Participation**
ALEXANDER BOGNER
- 165 **What Can TA Learn from ‘the People’**
JULIA HAHN, STEFANIE B. SEITZ AND NORA WEINBERGER
- 171 **What Can TA Learn from Patient Narratives**
MARJOLIJN HEERINGS, STANS VAN EGMOND, ANNEKE SOOLS, LISA VAN DUIJVENBOODEN
AND STANS DROSSAERT
- 179 **CIVISTI Method for Future Studies with Strong Participative Elements**
MAHSHID SOTOUDEH, WALTER PEISSEL, NIKLAS GUDOWSKY AND ANDERS JACOBI
- 185 **The World Wide Views Citizen Consultations**
BJØRN BEDSTED

193 PART IV – QUESTIONS OF SUSTAINABILITY

FIELDS OF TRANSITION

- 195 **Agricultural and Food Systems Are Key Sectors for a ‘Great Transition’
towards Sustainability**
ELISABETH BONGERT AND STEPHAN ALBRECHT
- 201 **TA and Sustainability in Australia’s Mining and Resource Extraction Sectors**
JUSTINE LACEY, KIEREN MOFFAT AND PETA ASHWORTH
- 207 **Rise of New Manufacturing: Transitioning Skills and Technologies into the Future**
JANELLE ALLISON, DAYNA BROUN, JUSTINE LACEY AND SARAH JONES

ENERGY TRANSITION

- 215 **Governing Energy Transitions in Post-Communist Countries**
PIOTR STANKIEWICZ
- 223 **Energy System Transformation – Governance of Trust?**
PATRICK SUMPFF, CHRISTIAN BÜSCHER AND CARSTEN ORWAT
- 229 **Stakeholders and the Development of Bioenergy Markets**
KERSTIN SCHILCHER AND JOHANNES SCHMIDL

- 237 Scenarios for Potential Biomass Futures in the Tri-National Upper Rhine Region
MARTIN KNAPP, KIRA SCHUMACHER AND NORA WEINBERGER
- 243 Transition Pathways to a Sustainable Energy Future in Austria
MICHAEL ORNETZEDER, PETRA WÄCHTER AND HARALD RÖHRACHER
- 249 Insights from Municipal Interventions for Influencing the Carbon Footprint of Private-Household Practices
FRIEDER RUBIK AND MICHAEL KRESS
- SUSTAINABLE MOBILITY
- 257 Opportunities and Risks of Electric Mobility from a Life-Cycle Perspective
RAINER ZAH AND PETER DE HAAN
- 263 Towards an Assessment of the Portuguese E-Mobility Case: The Mobi-E
NUNO BOAVIDA, ANTÓNIO BRANDÃO MONIZ AND MANUEL LARANJA
- 271 Sustainability and Discontinuities in High-Speed Train Futures
SUSANA MORETTO AND ANTÓNIO BRANDÃO MONIZ
- 279 PART V – FACING NEW AND EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES**
- HEALTHCARE INNOVATIONS
- 281 Healthcare Innovations in an Ageing Society
ELLEN H.M. MOORS AND DIRK R.M. LUKKIEN
- 289 Robotics and Autonomous Devices in Healthcare
MANDY SCHEERMESSE, HEIDRUN BECKER, MICHAEL FRÜH, YVONNE TREUSCH, HOLGER AUERBACH, RICHARD HÜPPI, AND FLURINA MEIER
- 295 Neuromodulation and European Regulation
MIRJAM SCHUIJFF AND IRA VAN KEULEN
- 301 Health Technology Assessment in the Czech Republic
VLADIMÍR ROGALEWICZ, KATEŘINA KOTAJNÁ AND JANA JAGEROVÁ
- 307 Equity in Access to MRI Equipment
MARIA JOÃO MAIA AND ANTÓNIO BRANDÃO MONIZ
- EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES AND ETHICS
- 315 Science, Technology and the State: Implications for Governance of Synthetic Biology and Emerging Technologies
HARALD KÖNIG, DANIEL FRANK AND REINHARD HEIL
- 321 Precautionary Design of Nanomaterials and Nanoproducts
MICHAEL STEINFELDT
- 329 Assessing Ethics in an Emerging Bio-Technology Field
OLE DÖRING
- 337 Why Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Vehicles Will Lose the War
MARIE-DES-NEIGES RUFFO

343	Towards Machine Ethics OLIVER BENDEL WITH CONTRIBUTIONS BY GWENDOLIN WILKE
	PRIVACY ASPECTS
349	Locating, Tracking and Tracing LORENZ M. HILTY, BRITTA OERTEL, MICHAELA EVERS-WÖLK AND KURT PÄRLI
355	Privacy Aspects of Social Networks – An Overview STEFAN STRAUß AND MICHAEL NENTWICH
359	Privacy on the Internet: Commodity vs. Common Good SEBASTIAN SEVIGNANI
365	Privacy by Design for a Mobile Retina Scanner PHILIP SCHÜTZ AND MICHAEL FRIEDEWALD
373	AFTERWORD DAVID COPE
383	REFERENCES
423	ANNEX
425	Contributors
432	Acronyms
434	Figures
435	Tables
436	Index