

Contents

PART I

BACKGROUND AND THEORY

1. Play in Great Apes and Humans 3
Anthony D. Pellegrini and Peter K. Smith
2. The Role of Play in the Evolution of Great Apes and Humans 13
Patrick Bateson

PART II

SOCIAL PLAY

3. Social Play in the Great Apes 27
Kerrie P. Lewis
4. Rough-and-Tumble Social Play in Humans 54
Douglas P. Fry

PART III

OBJECT PLAY

5. Object Play in Great Apes: Studies in Nature and Captivity 89
Jacklyn K. Ramsey and William C. McGrew
6. Boys' and Girls' Uses of Objects for Exploration, Play, and Tools 113
in Early Childhood
Anthony D. Pellegrini and Kathy Gustafson

PART IV FANTASY

7. Fantasy Play In Apes 139
Juan-Carlos Gómez and Beatriz Martín-Andrade
8. Social and Pretend Play in Children 173
Peter K. Smith

PART V HUNTER-GATHERERS AND PASTORAL PEOPLES

9. Play in Hunter-Gatherer Society 213
*Yumi Gosso, Emma Otta, Maria de Lima Salum e Morais,
Fernando José Leite Ribeiro, and Vera Silvia Raad Bussab*
10. Farming, Foraging, and Children's Play 254
in the Okavango Delta, Botswana
John Bock

PART VI CONCLUSION

11. Play in Great Apes and Humans: Reflections on Continuities 285
and Discontinuities
Peter K. Smith and Anthony D. Pellegrini
- Index 299