

# Contents

|                                                   |           |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>Preface</b>                                    | <b>7</b>  |
| <b>Acknowledgements</b>                           | <b>8</b>  |
| <b>1 Cell content of normal cervical smears</b>   | <b>9</b>  |
| Variation of squamous cell exfoliation            | 9         |
| Postmenopausal smears                             | 12        |
| Endocervical columnar cells                       | 13        |
| Squamous metaplasia and the transformation zone   | 14        |
| Endometrial cells                                 | 19        |
| Normal cells at very high magnification           | 20        |
| The unsatisfactory smear                          | 21        |
| <b>2 Infection and reactive changes</b>           | <b>22</b> |
| Infective agents                                  | 22        |
| Non-specific reactive and degenerative changes    | 26        |
| Surface reaction                                  | 29        |
| Illustrative cases                                | 31        |
| <b>3 Cell changes caused by virus infection</b>   | <b>40</b> |
| Herpesvirus and HPV                               | 40        |
| HPV infection with borderline changes             | 43        |
| <b>4 Contaminants</b>                             | <b>45</b> |
| <b>5 Cervical intraepithelial neoplasia (CIN)</b> | <b>48</b> |
| Dyskaryotic cells                                 | 49        |
| Examples of cases                                 | 53        |

|          |                                                               |            |
|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>6</b> | <b>Invasive cancer of cervix</b>                              | <b>60</b>  |
|          | Criteria of malignancy                                        | 60         |
|          | Examples of cases with squamous cell carcinoma                | 65         |
|          | Examples of cases with adenocarcinoma of cervix               | 69         |
|          | Miscellaneous cases                                           | 71         |
|          | Metastatic carcinoma                                          | 76         |
| <br>     |                                                               |            |
| <b>7</b> | <b>Endometrial cytology</b>                                   | <b>77</b>  |
|          | Diagnostic problems                                           | 77         |
|          | Similarities between malignant and reactive endometrial cells | 79         |
|          | Examples of adenocarcinoma of endometrium                     | 81         |
|          | Adenosquamous carcinoma and adenoacanthoma of endometrium     | 84         |
|          | Adenocarcinoma of endometrium missed on curettage             | 86         |
|          | Miscellaneous cases                                           | 87         |
|          | Cytology of endometrial aspirates                             | 87         |
| <br>     |                                                               |            |
| <b>8</b> | <b>Cytology of other sites</b>                                | <b>92</b>  |
|          | Vulva                                                         | 92         |
|          | Vagina                                                        | 98         |
|          | Ovary                                                         | 99         |
| <br>     |                                                               |            |
| <b>9</b> | <b>Problem cases</b>                                          | <b>103</b> |
|          | Combined lesions                                              | 103        |
|          | Discrepancies of cytological–histological correlation         | 107        |
|          | Undifferentiated small cells                                  | 115        |
| <br>     |                                                               |            |
|          | <b>References</b>                                             | <b>124</b> |
| <br>     |                                                               |            |
|          | <b>Index</b>                                                  | <b>126</b> |