

CONTENTS

Introduction 6

Discovering the Ocean 8

CHAPTER 1: OCEANS 10

Earth: World of Water 12

The Pacific Ocean 14

Pacific Ocean: Wild Places 16

Pacific Ocean: Wild Wonders 18

The Atlantic Ocean 20

Atlantic Ocean: Wild Places 22

Atlantic Ocean: Wild Wonders 24

The Indian Ocean 26

Indian Ocean: Wild Places 28

Indian Ocean: Wild Wonders 30

The Arctic Ocean 32

Arctic Ocean: Wild Places 34

Arctic Ocean: Wild Wonders 36

Salty Water 38

Sea Levels: The Ocean's Layers 40

The Sunlit Zone 42

The Twilight Zone 44

The Midnight Zone 46

Into the Abyss 48

Deep-Sea Life 50



CHAPTER 2: OCEAN LIFE 52

A Sea of Wonder 54

Food Webs 56

Phytoplankton 58

Seaweed 60

Zooplankton 62

Jellyfish 64

Lion's Mane Jellyfish 66

Box Jellyfish 68



Coral 70

Life on a Coral Reef 72

Sponges 74

A Splendor of Sponges 76

Mollusks 78

Giant Clam 80

Mimic Octopus 82

Humboldt Squid 84

Crustaceans 86

Peacock Mantis Shrimp 88

Giant Hermit Crab 90

Yeti Crab 92

Echinoderms 94

Sunflower Star 96

Leopard Sea Cucumber 98

Sea Squirts 100

Fish 102

Bony Fish 104

Sailfish 106

Spot-Fin Porcupinefish 108

Greenthroat Parrotfish 110

Sharks, Rays, and Skates 112

Great White Shark 114

Whale Shark 116

Giant Devil Ray 118

Sea Turtles 120

Loggerhead Turtle 122

Leatherback Turtle 124

Whales, Dolphins, and Porpoises 126

Humpback Whale 128

Orca 130

Bottlenose Dolphin 132

Seals, Sea Lions, and Walruses 134

Pacific Walrus 136

Weddell Seal 138



Polar Bear	140
Sea Otter	142
Seabirds	144
Laysan Albatross	146
Penguins	148
Emperor Penguin	150

CHAPTER 3: OCEAN IN MOTION 152

Waves	154
Currents and Gyres	156
Garbage Patches	158
The Sargasso Sea	160
The Global Conveyor Belt	162
Look Out Above: Here Comes Dinner!	164
Tides	166
Supersize Tides	168

CHAPTER 4: WILD WEATHER 170

The Water Cycle	172
Taking the Heat	174
El Niño	176
Monsoon Season	178
Storms at Sea	180
Climate Change	182

CHAPTER 5: UNDERWATER EXPLORATION 184

Beneath the Surface	186
Continents on the Move	188
Towering Tsunamis	190
Underwater Mountains	192
Islands	194
The Birth of an Island	196
Coral Islands	198
Amazing Island Animals	200
Undersea Mountains and Volcanoes	202
Trenches: Earth's Deepest Canyons	204
The Abyssal Plains	206
Slippery Slope: Where Sea Meets Land	208

CHAPTER 6: ALONG THE COAST 210

The Seashore	212
It's a Shore Thing	214
Sand-sational	216
Rugged, Rocky Beaches	218
Living the Tide Pool Life	220
Seashore Home	222
Seagrass Meadows	224
Kelp Forests	226
Lovely Lagoons	228
Mighty Mangroves	230
Excellent Estuaries	232
Caves, Cliffs, and Stacks	234

CHAPTER 7: WHEN PEOPLE AND OCEANS MEET 236

Living by the Sea	238
Gone Fishing	240
Exploring the Ocean	242
Into the Deep	244
Shore to Shore by Ship	246
Fueling Our Planet	248
Rehabbing Habitats	250
Saving Sea Life	252
Saving the Seas:	
Protecting Marine Areas	254
Enric Sala on Pristine Seas	256
A Talk With	
Oceanographer Grace Saba	258
How You Can Help	260

Glossary	262
Find Out More	265
Index	267
Photo Credits	271
Credits	272