

Contents

List of Figures x

List of Tables xi

List of Maps xii

A Note on the Use of Names xiii

Acknowledgements xvi

Introduction 1

1 A Revolutionary Age in a Global Context 13

Global Colonial Connections 13

Violence, Massacre and Colonialism 15

The Massacre on the Colonial Frontier 18

The Changing Nature of Violence, Warfare and Race 22

2 Ways of Being, Ways of Seeing 27

Indigenous People of Southern Africa 28

The Indigenous Nations of the Eastern Woodlands 37

Aboriginal People on the Southeast Coast of New South Wales and
Tasmania 43

Indigenous Attitudes towards the Land 51

3 Local and Indigenous Ways of Warfare 61

Indigenous People of Southern Africa 61

Indigenous American Ways of Warfare 67

Indigenous Australian Ways of Warfare 74

Revolt and Rebellion in French-Occupied Europe 81

- 4 The Logic of Violence and Massacre on the Imperial Frontier 89
 - A Rhetoric of Hate 89
 - The Dynamics of Violence and Massacre on the Frontier 95
 - Atrocities on the Frontier 108
- 5 Massacre, the State and the Revolutionary and Napoleonic Wars 115
 - Violence as a State Response 117
 - Setting an Example: The Politics of Elimination 122
 - Atrocities and the Dehumanization of the European Other 126
 - Ideology and the Cleansing Force of Fire 128
 - A Transition to the Ordered, Modern Massacre 132
- 6 The Colony of New South Wales 137
 - Escalating Violence, 1793–1810 137
 - The Hawkesbury River Frontier, 1794–1810 138
 - New South Wales, 1802 144
 - Pemulwuy's War, 1792–1802 146
 - Fear of the French: The British Claim Van Diemen's Land, 1802–4 149
 - Risdon Cove, 3 May 1804 152
 - Violence and Massacre, February–April 1816 159
- 7 'Determining to Exterminate Them' in 'Terror and Desolation': Massacre in North America 163
 - The Shawnee of Ohio 164
 - The Miami of Indiana 170
 - The Muscogee of Alabama 175
- 8 'Striking Terror into the Enemy': The Ethnic Cleansing of the Zuurveld 181
 - The Northern Frontier and the General Commando 181
 - The Eastern Frontier Wars 185

The Second British Occupation	188
Clearing the Zuurveld, 1812	193
Sealing Off the Zuurveld, the Spoor Law and the Prophet	201
The Fifth Frontier War, 1818–19	205

Epilogue 211

The Killing Continues	213
Global Connections, Violent Attributes	221

Notes 227

Bibliography 287

Index 320