

CONTENTS

Abbreviations.....	7
List of tables and graphs.....	8
1 Introduction: basic concepts, methods and aims	9
2 The relevant trends in morphology in the 20th century.....	11
3 English back-formation in the literature.....	15
4 Back-formation according to Pennanen	32
5 Back-formation in the Czech language.....	47
5.1 Deprefixation.....	47
5.2 Dessuffixation – searching for comparable types.....	48
5.2.1 Searching for a type comparable with the English type editor > edit	48
5.2.2 Searching for a type comparable with the English type house-keeper > house-keep	48
5.2.3 Formation of Czech verbs from borrowed action-nouns.....	49
5.2.4 The present tendency from the point of view of vocabulary dynamism	50
5.2.5 Simple desuffixation accompanied by the change of formative characteristics.....	51
5.2.6 Desuffixation followed by a new suffixation – resuffixation.....	53
5.2.7 Formation from roots of verbs – resuffixation	55
5.2.8 Univerbization followed by resuffixation (or desuffixation)	56
5.3 Word-formation without a suffix – so-called conversion in a broader sense	57
5.4 Mechanical shortening	58
5.5 Conclusion.....	58
6 Analysis of the development of English back-formation in the 20th and early 21st century: Introduction	61
7 Back-formation in the first half of the 20th century.....	66
7.1 Description and analysis of BF not included in Pennanen’s study (new sample).....	66
7.1.1 Type I: verb from agent / instrument noun	66
7.1.2 Type II: verb from action noun	67
7.1.3 Type III: verb from adjective	69
7.1.4 Type IV: noun from adjective	70
7.1.5 Type V: noun from another noun which is believed to be its derivative	71
7.1.6 Type VI: adjective from abstract noun).....	73
7.1.7: Type VII: adjective from agent noun	74
7.1.8 Type VIII: prefix BFs	74
7.1.9 Type IX: inflectional BFs	75
7.2 Summarizing analysis of the period of 1901-1960 (new sample).....	75
7.3 The overall picture of the first half of the 20 th century as a result of both Pennanen’s and the present research	79
7.4 Conclusion	85
8 Back-formation in the second half of the 20th century	87
8.1 Description and analysis of BFs from the second half of the second half of the 20 th and the beginning of the 21 st century: a new sample	87
8.1.1 Type I: verb from agent / instrument noun	87
8.1.2 Type II: verb from action noun	89
8.1.3 Type III: verb from adjective	92
8.1.4 Type IV: noun from adjective	94
8.1.5 Type V: noun from another noun which is believed to be its derivative	95
8.1.6 Type VI: adjective from abstract noun	96
8.1.7 Type VII: adjective from agent	97
8.1.8 Type VIII: prefix BFs	98

8.1.9	Type IX: inflectional BFs	100
8.2	Summarizing analysis of the sample from the period after 1961	100
8.3	Conclusion	103
9	The overall picture of the development of back-formation in the 20th and the early 21st century	107
10	Back-formations among neologisms	113
10.1	Three types of BF neologisms	113
10.2	Unconfirmed BFs among dictionary neologisms and their classification	115
10.2.1	Type I: verb from agent noun	115
10.2.2	Type II: verb from action noun	115
10.2.3	Type IV: noun from adjective	116
10.3	Potential (hypothetical) BFs from neologisms	117
10.3.1	Type I: verb from agent / instrument noun	117
10.3.2	Type II: verb from action noun	119
10.3.3	Type III: verb from adjective	122
10.3.4	Type IV: noun from adjective	123
10.3.5	Type V: noun from another noun which is believed to be its derivative	123
10.3.6	Type VI: adjective from abstract noun	124
10.3.7	Type VII: adjective from agent noun	125
10.3.8	Type VIII: prefix BFs	126
10.3.9	Type IX: inflectional BFs	126
10.3.10	Summary	127
10.4	Google-confirmed hypothetical BFs	128
10.4.1	Type I: verb from agent / instrument noun	129
10.4.2	Type II: verb from action noun	129
10.4.3	Type V: noun from another noun which is believed to be its derivative	131
10.4.4	Type VI: adjective from abstract noun	131
10.4.5	Type VII: adjective from agent noun	131
10.4.6	Type VIII: prefix BFs	132
10.4.7	Type IX: inflectional BFs	132
10.4.8	Commentary	132
11	Conclusion	134
	Appendix I	143
	Appendix II	145
	Appendix III	157
	Appendix IV	169
	References	177
	Summary in Czech	184
	Summary in English	191