
Contents

<i>List of contributors</i>	viii
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xi
Introduction to the <i>Research Handbook on European Anti-Discrimination Law</i> <i>Colm O’Cinneide, Julie Ringelheim and Iyiola Solanke</i>	xiv
PART I SOURCES AND LEGAL CONTEXTS	
1 Sources of anti-discrimination law <i>Marie Spinoy and Jogchum Vrielink</i>	2
2 Approaches to non-discrimination: Comparing the European Court of Human Rights and the Court of Justice of the European Union <i>Janneke Gerards</i>	28
3 The European Social Charter and EU anti-discrimination law <i>Karin Lukas</i>	45
4 The EU Charter and anti-discrimination law <i>Bruno De Witte</i>	64
5 Free movement, prohibition of nationality discrimination and EU anti- discrimination law <i>Sophie Robin-Olivier</i>	81
6 Migration, asylum and EU anti-discrimination law <i>Janine Silga</i>	96
PART II BASIC CONCEPTS	
7 The concept of direct discrimination in European anti-discrimination law: Theory, practice and limits <i>Raphaële Xenidis</i>	123
8 The concept of indirect discrimination <i>Mark Bell</i>	148
9 The concept of harassment <i>Karon Monaghan</i>	167
10 The concept of positive action <i>Kimberly A. Liu</i>	187

11	Reasonable accommodation law in Europe: Where now and where next? <i>Anna Lawson</i>	209
12	Intersectional discrimination as an epistemic injustice <i>Iyiola Solanke</i>	229

PART III SUSPECT GROUNDS

13	The protected ground of sex <i>Barbara Havelková</i>	252
14	Race and ethnicity as protected grounds <i>Cengiz Barskanmaz</i>	272
15	The protected ground of religion and belief: Emerging trends <i>Lucy Vickers</i>	292
16	Sexual orientation: The development of European case-law <i>Emmanuelle Bribosia and Isabelle Rorive, with Robin Médard Inghilterra</i>	311
17	Emerging trends in disability anti-discrimination law in Europe <i>Andrea Broderick and Lisa Waddington</i>	335
18	The ambivalent treatment of age discrimination: A sign of balance or resistance? <i>Marie Mercat-Bruns</i>	355
19	'Gender identity' in European anti-discrimination law: A need to go beyond a binary construction of sex/gender <i>Pieter Cannoot and Sarah Ganty</i>	378

PART IV INSTITUTIONS AND REMEDIES

20	Equality bodies in the EU: Origins, challenges and future prospects <i>Sara Benedi Lahuerta</i>	398
21	Civil enforcement of anti-discrimination legislation: Some perspectives on <i>locus standi</i> , evidence and remedies <i>Sébastien De Rey and Petra Foubert</i>	417

PART V CRITICAL PERSPECTIVES AND EMERGING DEVELOPMENTS

22	Anti-discrimination law and economic inequalities <i>Julie Ringelheim and Sarah Ganty</i>	434
23	Environmental discrimination: Concepts and case law <i>Axel Gosseries and Refia Kaya</i>	461

24	The puzzle of algorithmic discrimination in European equality law: Putting together some practical, legal and conceptual pieces <i>Birte Bööck and Linda Senden</i>	482
25	Criminal law and discrimination in Europe: Towards critical race theory approaches? <i>Eddie Bruce-Jones</i>	510
	<i>Index</i>	531