

# CONTENTS

Notes on Contributors

xi

Acknowledgments

xxi

Introduction

1

CHAD MEISTER AND PAUL COPAN

## PART I

### Philosophical issues in the world religions

3

#### 1 Hinduism

5

ARVIND SHARMA

#### 2 Buddhism

16

DAVID BURTON

#### 3 African religions

27

KWASI WIREDU

#### 4 Chinese religions

37

CHUNG-YING CHENG

#### 5 Judaism

54

DAVID SHATZ

#### 6 Christianity

65

PAUL K. MOSER

#### 7 Islam

74

MAJID FAKHRY

## PART II

### Key figures in philosophy of religion

85

#### 8 Augustine

87

PHILLIP CARY

#### 9 Shankara

97

JOHN M. KOLLER

|                                                         |            |
|---------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>10 Ibn Sina/Avicenna</b>                             | <b>107</b> |
| RAHIM ACAR                                              |            |
| <b>11 Moses Maimonides/Rambam</b>                       | <b>117</b> |
| JEROME GELLMAN                                          |            |
| <b>12 Thomas Aquinas</b>                                | <b>128</b> |
| WAYNE J. HANKEY                                         |            |
| <b>13 David Hume</b>                                    | <b>138</b> |
| TERENCE PENELHUM                                        |            |
| <b>14 Immanuel Kant</b>                                 | <b>148</b> |
| PAUL ABELA                                              |            |
| <b>15 Søren Kierkegaard</b>                             | <b>160</b> |
| ROBERT C. ROBERTS                                       |            |
| <b>16 Friedrich Nietzsche</b>                           | <b>170</b> |
| GARY SHAPIRO                                            |            |
| <b>17 William James</b>                                 | <b>181</b> |
| RUTH ANNA PUTNAM                                        |            |
| <b>PART III</b>                                         |            |
| <b>Religious diversity</b>                              | <b>191</b> |
| <b>18 Truth in religion</b>                             | <b>193</b> |
| IAN S. MARKHAM                                          |            |
| <b>19 Religious traditions and rational assessments</b> | <b>204</b> |
| KEITH YANDELL                                           |            |
| <b>20 Religious pluralism</b>                           | <b>216</b> |
| JOHN HICK                                               |            |
| <b>21 Inclusivism and exclusivism</b>                   | <b>226</b> |
| HAROLD A. NETLAND                                       |            |
| <b>22 Non-theistic conceptions of God</b>               | <b>237</b> |
| MICHAEL LEVINE                                          |            |
| <b>23 Mysticism among the world's religions</b>         | <b>249</b> |
| LOUIS DUPRÉ                                             |            |

## PART IV

### The theistic concept of God

- |    |                                       |     |
|----|---------------------------------------|-----|
| 24 | Omniscience                           | 261 |
|    | LINDA ZAGZEBSKI                       |     |
| 25 | Omnipotence                           | 271 |
|    | JOSHUA HOFFMAN AND GARY ROSENKRANTZ   |     |
| 26 | Omnipresence                          | 281 |
|    | EDWARD WIERENGA                       |     |
| 27 | Eternity                              | 287 |
|    | ALAN G. PADGETT                       |     |
| 28 | Goodness                              | 296 |
|    | MICHAEL BEATY                         |     |
| 29 | Hiddenness                            | 308 |
|    | MICHAEL J. MURRAY AND DAVID E. TAYLOR |     |
| 30 | Creation and divine action            | 318 |
|    | WILLIAM LANE CRAIG                    |     |

## PART V

### Arguments for God's existence

- |    |                                 |     |
|----|---------------------------------|-----|
| 31 | The ontological argument        | 331 |
|    | E. J. LOWE                      |     |
| 32 | The cosmological argument       | 341 |
|    | DAVID S. ODERBERG               |     |
| 33 | The teleological argument       | 351 |
|    | ROBIN COLLINS                   |     |
| 34 | The moral argument              | 362 |
|    | PAUL COPAN                      |     |
| 35 | The argument from consciousness | 373 |
|    | J. P. MORELAND                  |     |
| 36 | The wager argument              | 385 |
|    | JOSHUA L. GOLDING               |     |

## PART VI

### Arguments against God's existence

- 37 The problem of evil 397  
RICHARD M. GALE
- 38 Problems with the concept of God 408  
BEDE RUNDLE
- 39 The problem of religious language 417  
KAI NIELSEN
- 40 Naturalistic rejoinders to theistic arguments 430  
KEITH M. PARSONS
- 41 Why is there a universe at all, rather than just nothing? 441  
ADOLF GRÜNBAUM
- 42 The sociobiological account of religious belief 452  
MICHAEL RUSE

## PART VII

### Philosophical theology

- 43 Catholic philosophical theology 465  
LAURA L. GARCIA
- 44 Eastern Orthodoxy 476  
PAUL L. GAVRILYUK
- 45 Protestant theology 487  
DANIEL VON WACHTER
- 46 Process theology 498  
JOHN B. COBB, JR.
- 47 Postmodern theology 509  
PAMELA SUE ANDERSON
- 48 Theology and religious language 521  
PETER BYRNE

## PART VIII

### Christian theism

- 49 The Trinity 535  
RONALD J. FEENSTRA

|                                                |            |
|------------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>50 Revelation</b>                           | <b>545</b> |
| ELLEN T. CHARRY                                |            |
| <b>51 The Incarnation</b>                      | <b>556</b> |
| THOMAS D. SENOR                                |            |
| <b>52 Resurrection</b>                         | <b>566</b> |
| CRAIG A. EVANS                                 |            |
| <b>53 Sin and salvation</b>                    | <b>576</b> |
| GORDON GRAHAM                                  |            |
| <b>54 Heaven and hell</b>                      | <b>585</b> |
| JERRY L. WALLS                                 |            |
| <b>55 Miracles</b>                             | <b>595</b> |
| R. DOUGLAS GEIVETT                             |            |
| <b>56 Faith</b>                                | <b>606</b> |
| W. JAY WOOD                                    |            |
| <b>57 Prayer</b>                               | <b>617</b> |
| CHARLES TALIAFERRO                             |            |
| <b>PART IX</b>                                 |            |
| <b>Recent topics in philosophy of religion</b> | <b>627</b> |
| <b>58 Reformed epistemology</b>                | <b>629</b> |
| JOHN GRECO                                     |            |
| <b>59 Feminism</b>                             | <b>640</b> |
| HARRIET A. HARRIS                              |            |
| <b>60 Continental philosophy</b>               | <b>651</b> |
| JEAN-YVES LACOSTE                              |            |
| <b>61 Phenomenology of religion</b>            | <b>661</b> |
| MEROLD WESTPHAL                                |            |
| <b>62 Religious naturalism</b>                 | <b>672</b> |
| DONALD A. CROSBY                               |            |
| <b>63 Religious experience</b>                 | <b>682</b> |
| GWEN GRIFFITH-DICKSON                          |            |
| <b>64 Religion and science</b>                 | <b>692</b> |
| MIKAEL STENMARK                                |            |
| <b>Index</b>                                   | <b>702</b> |