

Contents

SECTION I: The Morphology and Pathogenesis of Acute Lung Injury

- 1 Fluid Flux Across the Microvascular Endothelium
J. Gamble 3
- 2 The Morphology of the Adult Respiratory Distress Syndrome
G. Schlag and H. Redl 21
- 3 Mediators in Acute Lung Injury: The Whole Body
Inflammatory Response Hypothesis
S. Westaby 33
- 4 Intravascular Microaggregates and Pulmonary Embolization
in Shock and Surgery
C. N. McCollum and K. R. Poskitt 43

SECTION II: Pathophysiology of Septic Shock and the Adult Respiratory Distress Syndrome

- 5 Biochemical Changes in Patients at Risk from the Adult
Respiratory Distress Syndrome: Does the Pancreas Play
a Role?
*M. Lamy, M. E. Faymonville, A. Adam, G. Deby-Dupont,
L. Bodson, P. Damas and P. Franchimont* 67
- 6 Changing Haemodynamic Concepts in Human Septic Shock
L. G. Thijs, A. B. J. Groeneveld and A. J. Schneider 79
- 7 Oxygen Delivery and Consumption in the Critically Ill: Their
Relation to the Development of Multiple Organ Failure
D. Bihari 95
- 8 Right Ventricular Performance and Positive End-Expiratory
Pressure Ventilation
H. Forst, J. Racenberg, K. Peter and K. Messmer 123

SECTION III: Some Aspects of Ventilatory Support

- 9 The Physiological Basis of Ventilatory and Respiratory Support
W. Kox 139
- 10 The Arterial–Alveolar Nitrogen Difference for the Assessment of Ventilation–Perfusion Mismatch
P. Radermacher and K. J. Falke 153
- 11 High-frequency Ventilation: A Step Towards “Compliance-Independent” Ventilation
P. P. Lunkenheimer, W. F. Whimster, N. Stroh, J. Theissen, G. Frieling and H. Van Aken 157
- 12 Extracorporeal Support in Acute Respiratory Failure
L. Gattinoni, A. Pesenti, R. Marcolin, D. Mascheroni, R. Fumagalli, A. Riboni, F. Rossi, F. Scarani, L. Avalli and A. Giuffrida 167

SECTION IV: Some Aspects of Cardiovascular Support

- 13 The Role of Fluid Replacement in Acute Endotoxin Shock
U. Kreimeier, Zh. Yang and K. Messmer 179
- 14 Optimal Use of Vasoactive Agents in Septic Shock
J. L. Vincent 191
- 15 Mechanical Assistance in the Treatment of Shock
C. A. Marshall and W. Kox 197

SECTION V: The Diagnosis and Prognosis of the Adult Respiratory Distress Syndrome

- 16 Prognosis in the Intensive Care Unit: General Principles and Application to Patients with the Adult Respiratory Distress Syndrome
J. R. Le Gall 209
- 17 Adult Respiratory Distress Syndrome: A Scoring System for the Estimation of the Gravity of Pulmonary Disease and Comparison of Patient Populations
P. M. Suter 219
- 18 The Clinical Presentation and Diagnosis of the Adult Respiratory Distress Syndrome
A. Lawson and D. Bihari 225
- Subject Index 235