
Contents

Preface IX

Section 1 Introduction 1

- Introductory Chapter **Antiphospholipid Syndrome: Changing Knowledge During the Time – The “Four P” Pattern 3**
Alena Buliková

Section 2 Pathophysiologic Mechanisms Involved in Antiphospholipid Antibodies Action 11

- Chapter 1 **β_2 -Glycoprotein I – A Protein in Search of Function 13**
Anthony Prakasam and Perumal Thiagarajan

- Chapter 2 **Structural Changes in β_2 -Glycoprotein I and the Antiphospholipid Syndrome 23**
Çetin Açar, Philip G. De Groot and Joost C.M. Meijers

- Chapter 3 **Genetics of Antiphospholipid Syndrome 35**
Jesús Castro-Marrero, Eva Balada, Josep Ordi-Ros and Miquel Vilardell-Tarrés

Section 3 Antiphospholipid Antibodies Detection, Clinical Manifestation and Treatment 67

- Chapter 4 **Antiphospholipid Antibodies – Detection and Clinical Importance 69**
Jakub Swadzba and Jolanta Kolodziejczyk

- Chapter 5 **Presence of Antibodies Against *Mycoplasma penetrans* in Patients with Antiphospholipid Syndrome 85**
Elizabeth Herrera-Saldivar, Antonio Yáñez, David Bañuelos, Constantino Gil and Lilia Cedillo

- Chapter 6 **Antiphospholipid Antibodies and Their Association with Atherosclerotic Changes in Patients with Systemic Lupus Erythematosus – Review of Literature and Own Experiences 97**
Katarzyna Fischer, Jacek Fliciński and Marek Brzosko
- Chapter 7 **The Kidney in Antiphospholipid Syndrome 125**
Alexandru Caraba, Viorica Crişan, Andreea Munteanu, Corina Şerban, Diana Nicoară and Ioan Romoşan
- Chapter 8 **The Management of Antiphospholipid Antibodies Affected Pregnancy 139**
Kenji Tanimura, Yashuhiko Ebina, Yoko Maesawa, Ryoichi Hazama and Hideto Yamada
- Chapter 9 **Antiphospholipid Autoantibodies in Women with Recurrent Gestational Failures – Controversies in Management 151**
Áurea García Segovia, Margarita Rodríguez-Mahou, Pedro Caballero and Silvia Sánchez-Ramón
- Chapter 10 **Antiphospholipid Syndrome in Pregnancy 161**
Kjell Haram, Eva-Marie Jacobsen and Per Morten Sandset
- Chapter 11 **Update on Antiphospholipid Antibody Syndrome Management 175**
Rocco Manganelli, Salvatore Iannaccone, Serena Manganelli and Mario Iannaccone
- Section 4 Conclusion 197**
- Chapter 12 **Antiphospholipid Syndrome – An Evolving Story of a Multisystemic Disease 199**
Silvia S. Pierangeli, Rohan Willis, Brock Harper and E. Nigel Harris