Table of Contents

Preface — **V**
Abbreviations — **XXV**

Questionnaire Structure — **1**
Questionnaire — **3**
I. Introduction — **3**
II. Questionnaire — **3**
A. Overview — **3**
B. The Nature of the Misconduct Required — **4**
C. The Required Standard of Conduct — **5**
D. An Objective or Subjective Standard? — **9**
E. Degrees of Misconduct — **13**
F. Grounds of Justification — **13**
G. Other Issues — **14**

A. Introduction — 15
1. General Overview — **17**
1. Historical Report — **17**
2. Germany — **21**
3. Austria — **24**
4. Switzerland — **27**
5. Greece — **29**
6. France — **32**
7. Belgium — **35**
8. The Netherlands — **37**
9. Italy — **40**
10. Spain — **42**
11. Portugal — **45**
12. England and Wales — **48**
13. Scotland — **51**
14. Ireland — **53**
15. Malta — **55**
16. Denmark — **58**
17. Norway — **60**
18. Sweden — **63**
19. Finland — **64**
20. Estonia — **67**
21. Latvia — **69**
22. Lithuania — **72**
23. Poland — **75**
24. Czech Republic — **78**
25. Slovakia — **81**
26. Croatia — **84**
27. Slovenia — **88**
28. Romania — **91**
29. European Union — **96**

30. The Principles of European Tort Law and the Draft Common Frame of Reference — **98**

B. The Nature of the Misconduct Required — 107

2. Forms of Misconduct — **109**
   1. Historical Report — **109**
   2. Germany — **112**
   3. Austria — **114**
   4. Switzerland — **116**
   5. Greece — **121**
   6. France — **122**
   7. Belgium — **123**
   8. The Netherlands — **126**
   9. Italy — **127**
   10. Spain — **130**
   12. England and Wales — **131**
   13. Scotland — **133**
   14. Ireland — **135**
   15. Malta — **138**
   16. Denmark — **139**
   17. Norway — **141**
   18. Sweden — **143**
   19. Finland — **144**
   20. Estonia — **147**
   21. Latvia — **151**
   22. Lithuania — **155**
   23. Poland — **160**
   24. Czech Republic — **165**
   25. Slovakia — **169**
   26. Croatia — **172**
   27. Slovenia — **177**
   28. Romania — **180**
   29. European Union — **183**
   30. The Principles of European Tort Law and the Draft Common Frame of Reference — **191**
   31. Comparative Report — **193**

C. The Required Standard of Conduct — 201

3. Criteria for Assessment — **203**

3a. The Criteria and Their Interplay — **203**
   1. Historical Report — **203**
   2. Germany — **204**
   3. Austria — **205**
   4. Switzerland — **207**
   5. Greece — **210**
   6. France — **212**
   7. Belgium — **215**
   8. The Netherlands — **215**
   9. Italy — **217**

10. Spain — 219
11. Portugal — 221
12. England and Wales — 223
13. Scotland — 225
14. Ireland — 227
15. Malta — 234
16. Denmark — 236
17. Norway — 238
18. Sweden — 239
20. Estonia — 241
21. Latvia — 243
22. Lithuania — 245
23. Poland — 247
24. Czech Republic — 248
25. Slovakia — 251
26. Croatia — 256
27. Slovenia — 258
28. Romania — 260
29. European Union — 264
30. The Principles of European Tort Law and the Draft Common Frame of Reference — 266
31. Comparative Report — 268

3b. The Nature and Value of the Protected Interest Involved — 272
1. Historical Report — 272
2. Germany — 276
3. Austria — 277
4. Switzerland — 279
5. Greece — 282
6. France — 284
7. Belgium — 287
8. The Netherlands — 289
9. Italy — 290
10. Spain — 292
11. Portugal — 293
12. England and Wales — 295
13. Scotland — 297
14. Ireland — 299
15. Malta — 302
16. Denmark — 305
17. Norway — 307
18. Sweden — 310
19. Finland — 312
21. Latvia — 314
22. Lithuania — 318
23. Poland — 321
24. Czech Republic — 324
26. Croatia — 326
27. Slovenia — 328
28. Romania — 330

30. The Principles of European Tort Law and the Draft Common Frame of Reference — 332
31. Comparative Report — 337

3c. The Dangerousness of the Activity in Question — 341
1. Historical Report — 341
2. Germany — 342
3. Austria — 343
4. Switzerland — 346
5. Greece — 350
6. France — 352
7. Belgium — 353
8. The Netherlands — 355
9. Italy — 356
10. Spain — 358
11. Portugal — 361
12. England and Wales — 365
13. Scotland — 368
14. Ireland — 371
15. Malta — 373
16. Denmark — 375
17. Norway — 376
18. Sweden — 379
20. Estonia — 381
21. Latvia — 383
22. Lithuania — 383
23. Poland — 386
24. Czech Republic — 390
25. Slovakia — 392
26. Croatia — 393
27. Slovenia — 395
30. The Principles of European Tort Law and the Draft Common Frame of Reference — 398
31. Comparative Report — 403

3d. The Foreseeability of the Damage — 406
1. Historical Report — 406
2. Germany — 408
3. Austria — 409
4. Switzerland — 412
5. Greece — 415
6. France — 417
7. Belgium — 418
8. The Netherlands — 420
9. Italy — 421
10. Spain — 422
11. Portugal — 425
12. England and Wales — 430
13. Scotland — 434
14. Ireland — 436
15. Malta — 440

16. Denmark — 443
17. Norway — 446
18. Sweden — 448
19. Finland — 449
20. Estonia — 452
21. Latvia — 455
22. Lithuania — 459
23. Poland — 463
24. Czech Republic — 465
25. Slovakia — 467
26. Croatia — 471
27. Slovenia — 474
29. European Union — 476
30. The Principles of European Tort Law and the Draft Common Frame of Reference — 477
31. Comparative Report — 479

3e. A Relationship of Proximity or Special Reliance Between Those Involved — 482

1. Historical Report — 482
2. Germany — 484
3. Austria — 487
4. Switzerland — 491
5. Greece — 494
6. France — 496
7. Belgium — 497
8. The Netherlands — 499
9. Italy — 501
10. Spain — 503
11. Portugal — 505
12. England and Wales — 507
13. Scotland — 512
14. Ireland — 514
15. Malta — 516
16. Denmark — 517
17. Norway — 518
18. Sweden — 522
19. Finland — 524
20. Estonia — 526
21. Latvia — 527
22. Lithuania — 529
23. Poland — 531
24. Czech Republic — 536
25. Slovakia — 540
26. Croatia — 541
27. Slovenia — 544
28. Romania — 545
30. The Principles of European Tort Law and the Draft Common Frame of Reference — 546
31. Comparative Report — 550