Contents

Chapter 1
Introduction **1**
Stefan J. Troche, Samuel Greiff, and Karl Schweizer

Chapter 2
Method Effects: Conceptual Considerations **9**
Karl Schweizer, Samuel Greiff, and Stefan J. Troche

Chapter 3
MTMM Construct Validity Using SEM **19**
Matthias Ziegler and Kai T. Horstmann

Chapter 4
Violations of Unidimensionality and Differential Item Functioning (DIF) **43**
Rudolf Debelak and Carolin Strobl

Chapter 5
Identifying Nonequivalence in Measurement Tools **61**
Dragos Iliescu and Andrei Ion

Chapter 6
Instrumentation and Administration: Assuring Validity, Reliability, and Fairness **89**
Tuulia M. Ortner, Sonja Breuer, and Natalie Badstuber

Chapter 7
Item Response Format and Response Styles **105**
Ana Hernández, Inés Tomás, and Clara Cuevas

Chapter 8
Using Negatively Phrased Items in Surveys **127**
Christine DiStefano, Jungsun Go, and Geophrey Odero

Chapter 9
Missing Data: How to Handle Incomplete Data **159**
Norman Rose

Chapter 10
The Effect of Speededness **199**
Karl Schweizer, Xuezhu Ren, and Tengfei Wang

Chapter 11
Carryover and Item Position Effects **221**
Stefan J. Troche and Helene M. von Gugelberg

Chapter 12
Ecological Fallacy and Multilevel Modeling **249**
Damian P. Birney and Richard Morris

Chapter 13
Bias Through Selection and Restriction **273**
Thomas Ostermann, Dennis Anheyer, and Sebastian Appelbaum

Chapter 14
Difficulty Factors as Method Effects **295**
Karl Schweizer, Christine DiStefano, and Stefan J. Troche

Contributors **315**