Contents

Preface
Shozo Ishii vii

Dynamics of Cerebrospinal Fluid in Hydrocephalus—Historical Review and Recent Trends
Osamu Sato, Masaki Ohya, Ken Nojiri and Ryuichi Tsugane 1

Dynamic Movement of Fluid in the Extracellular Space of Brain Tissue—Experimental and Clinical Importance
Hiroshi Takagi 12

Convection of Brain Interstitial Fluid
Helen F. Cserr 24

Biomechanics of Hydrocephalus: Application of Pressure Volume Dynamics to Test CSF Absorption in Hydrocephalic Infants
Anthony Marmarou, John D. Ward, Kenneth Shapiro, James T. Wilson, Angelo Luiz Maset and Donald P. Becker 31

Clinical Applications of the Pressure-Volume Index to Clinical Hydrocephalus
Kenneth Shapiro, Anthony Marmarou and Arno Fried 38

Comparison of the Pressure-Volume Relation in Dogs with or without Bilateral Coronal Linear Craniectomy—Overcoming the Problems Associated with Bolus Manipulation Determinations in Infants with Hydrocephalus
Takashi Tsubokawa 49

Local Cerebral Glucose Utilization in Hydrocephalus
Shozo Ishii, Hiroshi Takiguchi, Hideo Ueno and Minoru Maeda 58

Pathophysiologic Changes Accompanying Hydrocephalus
Charles Kennedy 65

Regional Biochemical Changes in Ischemic Gerbil Brain: Selective Vulnerability of the CA 1 Sector of the Hippocampus
Hajime Arai, W. David Lust and Janet V. Passonneau 76

Cerebral Blood Flow Changes during Hypoxemia—A Short Review
Richard J. Traystman, Gail H. Gurtner, Mark C. Rogers, M. Douglas Jones, Jr., Robert W. McPherson and Raymond C. Koehler 88

Cerebrospinal Fluid Pulses: Their Relationship with the Systemic Blood Pressure and Their Role in Inducing Cerebral Ventricular Dilation
Concezio Di Rocco 98

Effects of Intracranial Pressure on Morphological Changes of the Ventricular Wall
G.M. Hochwald and R.C. Rubin 105

Significance of the Intraventricular Pulse Wave in Hydrocephalus
Harold D. Portnoy, Michael Chopp and Craig Branch 115

Importance of the Pulse Amplitude in Ventriculomegaly
Hajime Nagai, Ken Kamiya, Masahiro Ohno and Takashi Matsumoto 126

Dynamic Change in Intracranial Pressure in Slit-like Ventricles and Isolated Ventricles in Childhood Hydrocephalus after Shunt Placement
Shizuo Oi and Satoshi Matsumoto 135

Importance of Cerebral O_2 Extraction Reserve during Elevated Intracranial Pressure in Young Lambs and Adult Sheep
Raymond C. Koehler, Joanne E. Backofen, M. Douglas Jones, Jr., Mark C. Rogers and Richard J. Traystman 148

VEP and Blink Reflex in Different Stages of Hydrocephalus
Kazuo Mori 156

Special Comments on Hydrocephalus
Anthony J. Raimondi 167

Author index 171