Contents

Preface

I. MICROHEMOCIRCULATION

A. Basic aspect of microhemocirculation

(1) Permeability

Ultrastructural studies on the mechanism of increased permeability of the capillary in the rat mesentery
Y. Akaiwa, M. Oda, N. Watanabe, N. Tsukada, Y. Yonei, H. Komatsu, K. Kanedo, M. Suematsu, C. Oshio, Y. Kiryu and M. Tsuchiya 3

Measurement of local capillary permeability surface area product (PS) under vital microscopic observation
A. Kamiya, M. Shibata and M. Yoshida 11

(2) RBC dynamics

Dynamics of a red cell flowing in an asymmetric train through a capillary: A theoretical approach
H. Niimi and M. Sugihara 17

Analysis of phasic components of red cell velocity in rabbit mesenteric arterioles
M. Minamiyama and S. Hanai 27

The effects of urokinase (UK) on microcirculation (MC) and hemorheology (HMR)
N. Tsushima, A. Koike and R. Nakayama 37

Ultrasonic velocity measurements of red blood cells in dilute suspension by a continuous pulse oscillation method
M. Hasegawa, A. Sakanishi and N. Terada 46

(3) WBC dynamics

Changes in the adhesiveness of leukocytes during development of experimental atherosclerosis in the rabbit
C. Ohkubo and M. Asano 56

Beneficial use of a novel videodensitometer for counting the number of neutrophils rolling and sticking on the venular wall
K. Nagai and M. Katori 63

(4) Shock

Microcirculatory disturbance and improvement during hemorrhagic shock—Cinematographic study
Y. Fujishiro, M. Tsuchiya, K. Ishii and H. Nagata 67

Circulatory specificity in splanchnic organs during and post endotoxin shock
M. Numata 73

Behaviors of white cells in the microcirculation of cat brain cortex during hemorrhagic shock: Intravital microscopic study
T. Yamakawa, I. Sugiyama and H. Niimi 81

(5) Tumor (angiogenesis)

Effect of barrier opening on microcirculation in human brain tumor
S. Sato, H. Matsuyama, K. Kodama, Y. Abe, S. Toya, M. Ohtani and T. Kawase 91

Angiogenesis of juvenile hemangioma
M. Furusato, T. Shimoda, K. Yokota, K. Joh, H. Miyazaki, I. Inomata, K. Takaki, S. Aizawa and E. Ishikawa 101

Endoscopic measurement of gastric blood flow in gastric cancers
J. Miyamoto, H. Fukutomi and T. Sakita 107

B. Organ microcirculation

(1) Skin, mucosa and muscle

Clinical measurement of fractional blood volume in microvascular bed of the thick skin using a bio-spectroanalyzer
R. Nakayama, S. Takatani, M. Hirai, N. Tsushima, M. Nanki and A. Koike 117

Integrated effects of the local and central mechanisms on the microcirculation in the rabbit tenuissimus muscle
M. Shibata and A. Kamiya 124

Inhibition of reactive hyperemia by kallikrein inhibitors: Comparison between canine oral tissue and hindlimb tissue
K. Todoki, M. Tsujitani, E. Okabe and H. Ito 132

^{131}I-RISA tissue clearance of the normal and swollen human skin
M. Ohkuma 142

(2) Brain

"CO_2 type" and "Papaverine type" increases in cerebrocortical blood flow with respect to microvascular flow pattern
M. Kobari, F. Gotoh, M. Tomita, T. Shinohara, Y. Terayama, B. Mihara and P. Turčáni 149

Erythrocyte deformability in patients with cerebro-vascular diseases
Y. Takahashi, H. Henmi, S. Yasaki, K. Shibata,
T. Sano, Y. Sasaki and K. Someya 156

(3) Heart and lung

The continuous analysis of intramural coronary microcirculation in the beating canine left ventricle
K. Ashikawa, H. Kanatsuka, T. Suzuki and T. Takishima 165

Behaviors of blood cells flowing through capillary of atrial muscle in acute ischemia: Intravital microscopic study
T. Yamakawa and H. Niimi 173

On separation of filtration and surface area product in sheep pulmonary capillary pathway
G. Ueda, A. Sakai, M. Takeoka, T. Kobayashi and K. Kubo 183

(4) Alimentary tract

Ultrastructural characterization of the microcirculatory system in the stomach—From a terminological point of view
M. Oda, M. Nakamura, N. Watanabe, N. Tsukada, Y. Yonei,
H. Komatsu, K. Kaneko, Y. Akaiwa, I. Okazaki and M. Tsuchiya 191

Features of autonomic innervation of the gastric microvasculature —Evidence for cholinergic innervation of the mucosal capillaries in the rat stomach
M. Oda, M. Nakamura, Y. Yonei, K. Kaneko, H. Komatsu,
N. Tsukada, K. Honda, Y. Akaiwa and M. Tsuchiya 205

Radioautographic demonstration of localization of histamine H_1 and H_2 receptors in the gastric mucosa
M. Nakamura, M. Oda, Y. Yonei, K. Kaneko, H. Komatsu,
N. Tsukada, M. Tsuchiya and Y. Fujishiro 217

Regional characteristics of the gastric mucosal blood flow and microvascular structure in the stomach of patients with peptic ulcers
N. Nakamura, Y. Sakaguchi, S. Hara and F. Nagao 224

Gastric mucosal oxygenation for a pathogenesis of stress ulceration
N. Sato, S. Kawano, M. Fukuda, H. Fusamoto and T. Kamada 234

Gastric mucosal blood flow and energy metabolism in stress
M. Kitajima and H. Ito 243

Sequential proteolytic enzymatical alterations followed by microcirculatory disturbance in gastric mucosa of rats after restrain stress —Effects of cimetidine, pirenzepine and proglumide on proteinases activities
I. Okazaki, K. Maruyama, I. Sonoda, M. Oda and M. Tsuchiya 252

Electron microscopic cytochemical and histochemical studies on the autonomic innervation in the colonic mucosa—With special reference to the colonic mucosal microcirculation
Y. Yonei, M. Oda, T. Morishita, M. Nakamura, N. Tsukada, H. Komatsu, K. Kaneko, Y. Akaiwa and M. Tsuchiya 260
The involvement of mast cells in microcirculatory disturbances in human ulcerative colitis
Y. Yonei, S. Matsumura, M. Oda, Y. Munakata, K. Ando, K. Suzuki, T. Morizane, H. Asakura and M. Tsuchiya 271

(5) Liver

Microcirculatory responses to estradiol benzoate in chronic liver damage induced by carbon tetrachloride in the rat
K. Ishii, H. Shibata, H. Okabe, M. Okudaira, M. Tsuchiya and Y. Fujishiro 282
Role of intrahepatic microvasculature in the malignant transformation of macronodular cirrhosis in the rat
K. Ishii, H. Shibata, H. Okabe, M. Okudaira, M. Tsuchiya and Y. Fujishiro 289
Possible involvement of sinusoidal endothelial fenestrae in the regulatory mechanism of hepatic microcirculation
N. Tsukada, M. Oda, N. Watanabe, Y. Yonei, H. Komatsu, K. Kaneko, Y. Akaiwa, E. Ichikawa, M. Nakamura, M. Tsuchiya and Y. Kiryu 297

(6) Pancreas and diabetes mellitus

Scanning electron microscopic observation of diabetic microangiopathy in human diabetic heart
K. Yokota, N. Saito, Y. Isogai, M. Abe, M. Furusato, E. Ishikawa and Y. Yokoyama 309
Functional and morphological changes of cutaneous microcirculation in alloxan-induced diabetic rabbits
A. Sasaki, M. Asano and C. Ohkubo 319
Pancreatic microcirculation in rats (Particulary the islet of Langerhans)
H. Nishino, K. Ozawa, M. Takeishi, K. Nagata and Y. Watanabe 325

(7) Metabolic disorders

Cutaneous microcirculatory changes during dietary-induced hyperlipidemia in rabbits—Possible roles in development of decubital ulcers of pads
M. Asano, C. Ohkubo, A. Hirokawa, A. Sasaki, S. Ogawa and K. Sawanobori 338

Deranged prostaglandin metabolism and enhanced platelet aggregation in chronic alcoholics
S. Nagata, M. Arai, H. Ishii, M. Tsugu,
Y. Shigeta, S. Takagi, Y. Ebihara, H. Kohno, H. Takahashi, S. Kato,
J. Sato, D. Ito,
K. Maruyama and M. Tsuchiya 348

II. MICROLYMPHOCIRCULATION

(1) Innervation of microlymphocirculation

Prejunctional alpha-adrenoceptors at sympathetic nerve terminals in bovine mesenteric lymphatics
T. Ohhashi and T. Azuma 357

(2) Lymphedema

The pathophysiology of lymphedema
M. Ohkuma 363

(3) Heart

Effect of impaired cardiac lymph circulation in myocardium—Lipid peroxides content and pathological changes
E. Okada, K. Kawamura, H. Masuda, T. Shozawa and A. Wakisaka 368

(4) Stomach

Distribution of microlymphatics in the rat stomach
H. Nagata, P. H. Guth, Y. Akaiwa, M. Suematsu,
M. Oda and M. Tsuchiya 377

(5) Small intestine

The effect of cholera toxin-induced diarrhea on intestinal lymphatic transport of enzymes in rats
S. Miura, Y. Hamada, M. Yoshioka, T. Hibi,
T. Morishita, H. Asakura and M. Tsuchiya 386

Route of lymphatic appearance of intestinal alkaline phosphatase during fat absorption in rats
Y. Hamada, S. Miura, M. Yoshioka, K. Kobayashi,
A. Morita, H. Asakura and M. Tsuchiya 394

III. Abstracts of papers presented at the tenth meeting of the Japanese Society for Microcirculation 405