Contents

1 Introduction. M. MARTINI 1

2 History of Bone and Joint Tuberculosis. M. MARTINI . . 3

3 Natural History of Bone and Joint Tuberculosis. M. MARTINI 5

4 Diagnosis. M. MARTINI 12

5 Bacteriology. F. BOULAHBAL 23

6 Pathology. H. LAHRECHE 28

7 Bone and Joint Tuberculosis in the Child. A. DAOUD . . 34

8 Treatment. M. R. HANNACHI and M. MARTINI 39

8.1 Chemotherapy. M. R. HANNACHI 39

8.2 Orthopedic Measures. M. MARTINI 48

9 Tuberculous Osteomyelitis. M. MARTINI and A. BOUDJEMAA 52

10 Tuberculosis of the Upper-Limb Joints. M. MARTINI . . 80

10.1 Tuberculosis of the Shoulder. M. MARTINI 80

10.2 Tuberculosis of the Elbow. M. MARTINI and H. GOTTESMAN 87

10.3 Tuberculosis of the Wrist. Y. BENKEDDACHE and M. MARTINI 96

10.4 Tuberculosis of the Finger Joints. Y. BENKEDDACHE and M. MARTINI 104

11 Tuberculosis of the Lower-Limb Joints. M. MARTINI . . 111

11.1 Tuberculosis of the Hip Joint. M. MARTINI and A. ADJRAD 111

11.2 Current Problems of Tuberculosis of the Hip in Industrialized Countries. J. EVRARD 123

11.3 Tuberculosis of the Knee. M. MARTINI and O. KERRI . . 125

11.4 Tuberculosis of the Ankle and Foot Joints. M. MARTINI and A. ADJRAD 138

12 Tuberculosis of the Girdle Joints. M. MARTINI 149

13 Tuberculosis of the Spine. M. OUAHES and M. MARTINI . 157

13.1 Tuberculous Spondylodiscitis (Spinal Tuberculosis). M. OUAHES and M. MARTINI 157

13.2 Pott's Paraplegia. M. OUAHES and M. MARTINI 179

13.3 Tuberculous Kyphosis. M. OUAHES and M. MARTINI . . 190

13.4 Posterior Spinal Tuberculosis. M. MARTINI and M. OUAHES 197

14 Conclusions. M. MARTINI 201

Appendix A: Short Regimens of Chemotherapy for the Treatment of Bone and Joint Tuberculosis: Results at 5 Years and More of a Randomized Clinical Trial of 201 Patients 203

Appendix B: Results of a Computerized Study of a Homogeneous Series Involving Bone and Joint Tuberculosis: A Review of 652 Cases. M. MARTINI and M. OUAHES with the technical support of F. BURNY and M. DONKERWOLCKE 207

Subject Index 217