Contents

Squamous Cell Carcinomas 1

1 Epidemiology, Etiology and Pathogenesis 2

Geographic, Demographic, and Regional Incidence 2
Age and Sex 5
Genetic and Hereditary Factors 7
Hormonal Factors and Vitamin A 8
Multiple Primary Tumors 9
Spontaneous Laryngeal Tumors in Animals 11
Tobacco 12
Alcohol 13
Ionizing Radiation 14
Paterson-Brown-Kelly Syndrome and Postcricoid Carcinoma 16
Chemical, Physical, Occupational, and Environmental Factors 18
Chronic Hyperplastic Laryngitis, Reinke's Edema, and Carcinoma 20
Viruses, Juvenile Papilloma, and Laryngeal Carcinoma 20
Miscellaneous Carcinogens 22
Experimental Induction and Transplantation of Laryngeal Tumors . . . 22

2 Pathology and Biology 25

General Morphology and Biology 25
Morphogenesis 25
Invasion of the Host Tissue 36
Variations in Differentiation 40
General Variations 40
Lymphoepithelial Carcinoma 40
Adenosquamous Carcinoma 40
Carcinosarcoma 46
Laryngocele and Carcinoma 51
Immunopathology 53
Regional Immune Reactions 53
Cellular Immune Reactions 54
Humoral Immune Reactions 55
Paraneoplastic Syndromes 58
Cutaneous Paraneoplastic Syndromes . . 59
Neuromuscular Paraneoplastic Syndromes 59
Paraneoplastic Endocrinopathies 59
Hematologic Paraneoplastic Syndromes . 60

Special Morphology 61
Precancerous Lesions 61
Definition 61
Histopathology and Classification 61
Course of the Disease 67
Clinical Aspects 69
Anatomy of the Larynx and Tumor Growth 74
Appearances and Growth of Individual Types of Squamous Cell Carcinoma of the Larynx and Hypopharynx 77
Vocal Cord Carcinoma 77
Supraglottic Carcinoma 96
Hypopharyngeal Carcinoma 110
Metastases 114
Development of Metastases 114
Metastatic Pathways 116
Regional Metastases 117
Frequency of Regional Metastases in Individual Tumor Types 118
Metastases and Residual Tumor at the Tracheal Stoma 119
Distant Metastases 120

3 Diagnostic Procedures and Documentation 124

General Symptoms 124
Screening and Early Diagnosis 124
Indirect Laryngoscopy, the Rigid Laryngeal Telescope, and Fiberoptic Laryngoscopy 125
Microlaryngoscopy 128
Radiology 130
Diagnosis of Metastases 133
Biopsies and Operative Specimens, and their Histologic Examination 136
TNM Classification and Staging 141
Morphology and Characteristics (Grading) 145
Documentation 147

4 Methods of Treatment 151

5 Surgical Treatment of Carcinoma of the Larynx and Hypopharynx 157
Endoscopic Surgery 157
Laryngeal Biopsies 157
Excision of Small Carcinomata in Situ, Microcarcinomas, and Microinvasive Carcinomas on the Free Mobile Vocal Cord 159
Laryngofissure and Cordectomy 161
Frontolateral and Frontoanterior Partial Laryngectomy 169
Hemilaryngectomy 172
Extended Partial Resection, Subtotal Laryngectomy, Cricohyoidopexy, and Thyrohyoidopexy 175
Supraglottic Laryngectomy 183
Three-Quarter Laryngectomy 189
Total Laryngectomy 190
Indications 190
Technique 191
Complications 195
Results 199
Surgical Procedures for Rehabilitation of the Voice 200
Partial Resections for Hypopharyngeal Carcinoma 206
Total Laryngectomy with Partial Pharyngectomy 209
Total Pharyngolaryngectomy 211
Regional Metastases 219
Excision of Metastases 219
Radical Neck Dissection 219
Functional Neck Dissection 219
Supraomohyoid Dissection 220
Indications for Neck Dissection 220
Technique of Neck Dissection 221
Results of Neck Dissection 225
Consequences and Complications of Neck Dissection 226
Mediastinal Dissection 229

6 Radiation Therapy 235
Technique of Radiotherapy 235
Effects and Complications of Radiation Therapy 238
Mucosa and Mucosal Glands 238
Tumor Tissue 238
Laryngeal Soft Tissues 241
Cartilaginous Skeleton of the Larynx . . 241
Cervical Soft Tissues 242
Cervical Arteries 242
Thyroid and Parathyroid Glands 242
Spinal Cord and Cranial Nerves 242
Adjuvant Radiotherapy 245
Preoperative Radiotherapy 245
Postoperative Radiotherapy 246
Pre- plus Postoperative Radiotherapy . . 247
Results of Primary Radiation Therapy . . . 248
Carcinoma in Situ 249
Vocal Cord Carcinoma 249
Supraglottic Carcinoma 250
Hypopharyngeal Carcinoma 250
Metastases 250

7 Chemotherapy and Immunotherapy 254

8 Rehabilitation, Aftercare, and Palliative Treatment 256
Rehabilitation 256
Aftercare 258
Palliative Treatment 259

Other Tumors 263

Tumors of the Seromucinous Glands . 264
Pleomorphic Adenoma 264
Mucoepidermoid Tumors 264
Adenoid Cystic Carcinoma (Cylindroma) . 265
Miscellaneous Forms of Adenomas and Adenocarcinomas 272

Neuroendocrine Tumors 277
Carcinoid 277
Small Cell Undifferentiated Carcinoma (Oat Cell Carcinoma) 280
Paraganglioma 282
Melanoma 286

Neurogenic Tumors 289
Schwannoma (Neurilemmoma) 289
Neurofibroma 290
Ganglioneuroma 291
Granular Cell Tumors 292

Tumors of the Lymphoreticular System 296
Pseudolymphoma 296
Non-Hodgkin's-Lymphoma 296
Plasmacytoma 297
Leukemia and Hodgkin's disease 299

Fibrocytic Tumors 301
Fibroma and Fibromatosis 301
Fibrosarcoma 303

Fibrohistiocytic Tumors 304
Xanthoma and Fibrous Histiocytoma 304
Malignant Fibrous Histiocytoma 306

Tumors of Fatty Tissue 307
Lipomas 307
Liposarcoma 307

Tumors of the Vascular System 309
Cavernous and Capillary Hemangioma . . . 309
Congenital Hemangiomas 309
Lymphangioma 312
Hemangiopericytoma, Hemangioepithelioma and Angiosarcoma 312
Kaposi's Sarcoma 313

Myogenic Tumors 316
Leiomyoma 316
Vascular Leiomyoma 316
Leiomyosarcoma 318
Rhabdomyoma 318
Rhabdomyosarcoma 322

Malignant Synovioma 326

Tumors of the Laryngeal Skeleton . . . 329
Chondroma and Chondrosarcoma 329
Osteosarcoma 334
Giant Cell Tumors 334

Invasion of the Larynx by Tumors of Neighboring Organs 338

Metastases to the Larynx 339

Conclusions 342

Illustration credits 343

Index 344