Contents

List of abbreviations 9

Introduction 11

Part One: The origins of Armenian Christianity (to the 6th century) 17

Armenia's conversion to Christianity (to the early 4th century) 17
Armenia in the community of the Universal Church (4th century) 35
The road to religious and national independence (5th and 6th centuries) 54

Part Two: Under pressure of Constantinople 77

The Armenian Church and the Empire of the East (6th to 9th century) 77
Relations between Armenians and the Patriarchate of Rome to the Crusades (4th–11th century) 100
Between Constantinople and Rome (12th century) 110

Part Three: Under the long shadow of Rome (13th– 15th century) 143

A dominion of the Church of Rome (early 13th century) 143
Under the Mongol Protectorate (second half of the 13th century) 157

The Uniate Church in Cilicia: Latinisation of the rite 193
Catholic missions in Greater Armenia.
The reception of Latin theological ideas 204
From Uniate Church to Catholic Church 221
Caught between union and policy 244
Veri Catholici: Armenians in the Latin Church in the Near East 271
The Union of Florence (1439) 291

Concluding remarks **309**

Bibliography **319**

Index **343**